

ATLAS FOR **AGRICULTURE** IN THE AMERICAS



ATLAS **FOR**
AGRICULTURE
IN THE AMERICAS

INTER-AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR COOPERATION ON AGRICULTURE (IICA), 2019

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FOREWORD

The Latin America and Caribbean (LAC) region plays a pivotal role in the world's agrifood markets. It currently accounts for nearly 14% of global agrifood exports. In 2017, the value of the region's net exports topped USD 148 billion, with USD 2.60 earned from exports for every dollar spent on imports. The LAC countries now lead the international markets of tropical fruits, coffee, roots and tubers, oilseeds and cereals, among others.

As well as being an important supplier of agrifood products to the world, agriculture makes major economic and social contributions. Over the last year, the agriculture sector accounted for 4.6% of LAC's GDP and more than 14% of all employment in the region. This figure is considerably higher in rural areas, where around 54.6% of the working population are involved in agricultural activities.

In addition to its current role in agrifood markets, LAC is one of the regions best placed to increase food production in a sustainable manner, thanks to its biological riches and the land and water available. However, there are also important challenges to overcome with regard to the distribution and management of resources among and within countries.

This publication is intended to highlight the share of important agrifood products that the region supplies to the rest of the world, in order to contribute data and useful information for decision-making.

This first edition includes systematized information on the 5 main exports of the countries of the Andean, Central, Southern, Caribbean and Northern Regions. The information demonstrates the importance of these products both within Latin America, as well as within the global market, in a clear, organized and rapid manner. It also provides a general overview of the meat and dairy export markets of Latin America and the Caribbean. We trust that in addition to serving as a source of reference for decision makers, the information presented here, which will be updated periodically, will be useful in fostering dialogue between governments and will be an incentive to increase trade and horizontal cooperation. Indeed, we hope that it will represent a starting point for the formulation of initiatives that will strengthen the development and well-being of the 125 million inhabitants of rural areas in LAC.

Manuel Otero
Director General
Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture



SECTION 1

LAC:

A LEADING PLAYER IN GLOBAL
AGRIFOOD MARKET


OVERALL CONTEXT OF LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (LAC)



USD
5 247 000 000 000
Gross domestic product (GDP) in 2018




1 %
GDP annual growth in 2018




19 %
Contribution of LAC to economic production in the Americas in 2018



642
million people living in LAC (9 % of the world population by 2018)

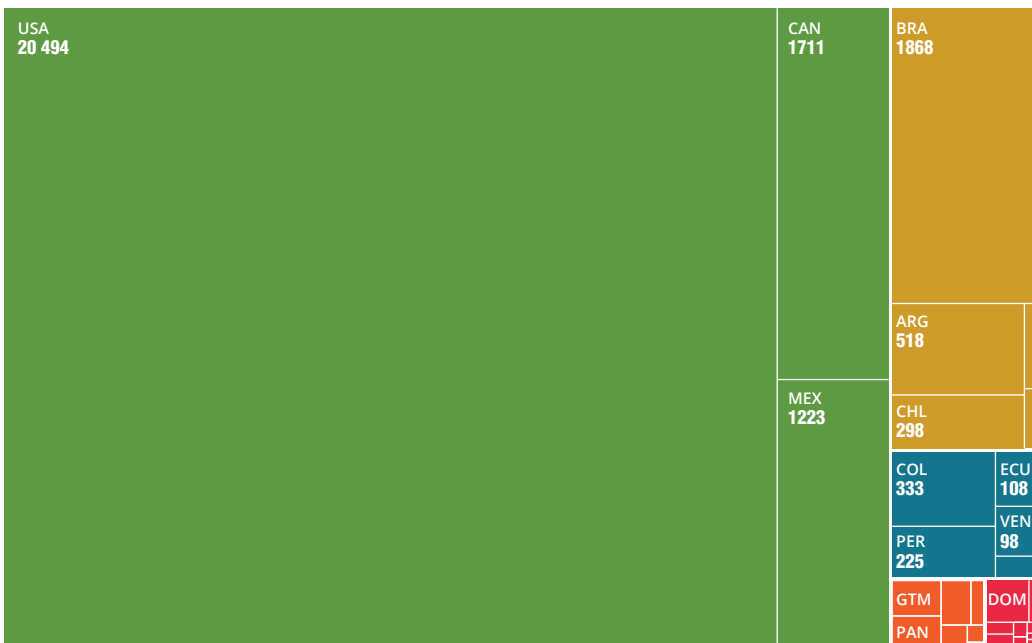


762
million people will live in LAC by 2050, with 88 % residing in urban areas



16 %
of the Earth's surface (20 000 000km²)

LAC ACCOUNTED FOR 19% OF THE TOTAL ECONOMIC PRODUCTION OF THE HEMISPHERE DURING 2018 (IN BILLION USD. THE COLOR OF THE COUNTRY IS BASED ON THE REGION WHERE IT IS LOCATED)

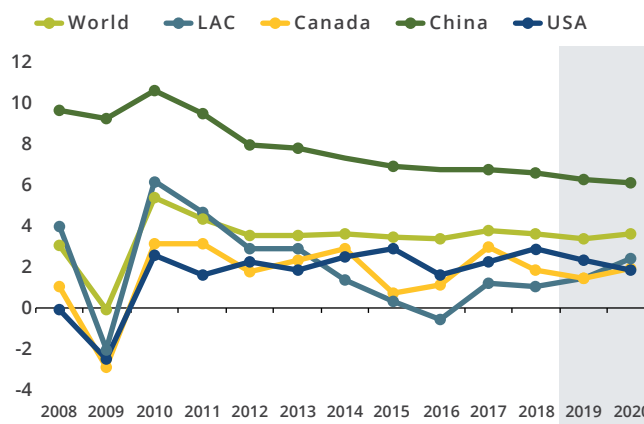


Region ■ Andean ■ Caribbean ■ Central ■ Northern ■ Southern

FORECASTED GDP GROWTH FOR 2019 (%)

DMA	8
PAN	6
DOM	5.1
GRD	4.2
BOL	4
ATG	4
PER	3.9
GUY	3.8
COL	3.5
KNA	3.5
GTM	3.5
PRY	3.5
CHL	3.4
HND	3.4
LCA	3.3
CRI	2.9
SLV	2.5
BLZ	2.5
USA	2.3
VCT	2.3
SUR	2.2
BHS	2.1
BRA	2.1
URY	1.9
JAM	1.7
MEX	1.6
HTI	1.5
CAN	1.5
TTO	0
BRB	-0.1
ECU	-0.5
ARG	-1.2
NIC	-5
VEN	-25

GDP GROWTH RATE AND PROJECTION (%)



Source: Drafted based on World Bank 2019, IMF 2019 and UN 2019.

AGRICULTURAL SECTOR IN LAC

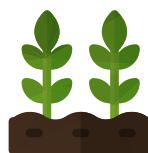
USD 275 000 000 000
agricultural value-added (AVA) in LAC (2018)



0.2 %
agricultural production growth in LAC (2018)



4.6 %
contribution of the agriculture sector to the GDP of LAC (2018)



14 %
contribution of the agriculture sector to total employment in LAC (2018)

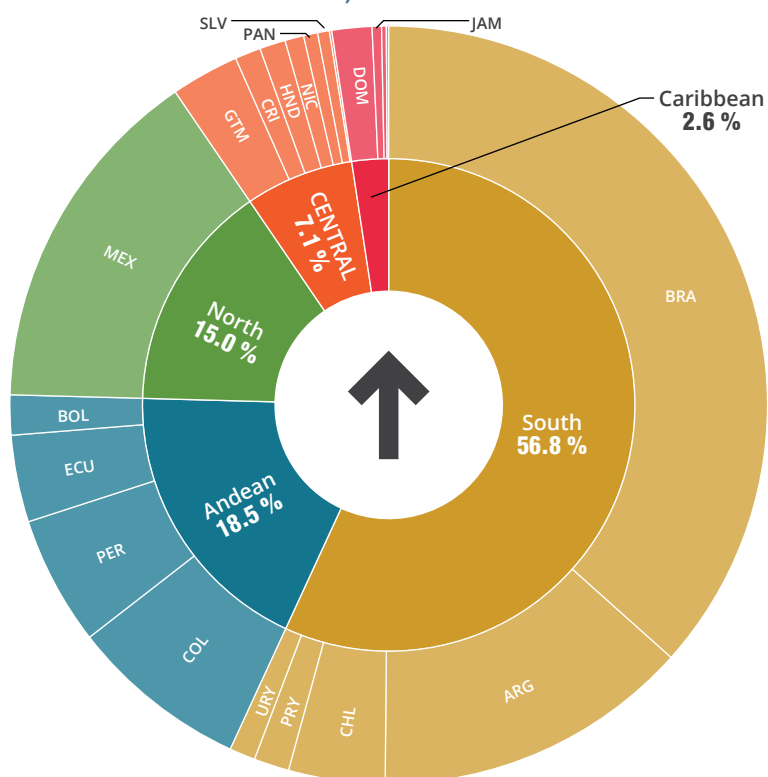


USD 7190
average partial factor productivity (PPF) per farmer in LAC (2018)



37.7 %
percentage of agricultural lands in the total surface of LAC (2016)

DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN LAC (IN 2017, EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGES)



The **SOUTHERN REGION** has spearheaded agricultural production in LAC, accounting for

56.8 %

of total production in 2017, followed by the **ANDEAN REGION (18.5 %)**, **NORTHERN REGION (15 %)**, **CENTRAL REGION (7.1 %)** y **CARIBBEAN (2.6 %)**.

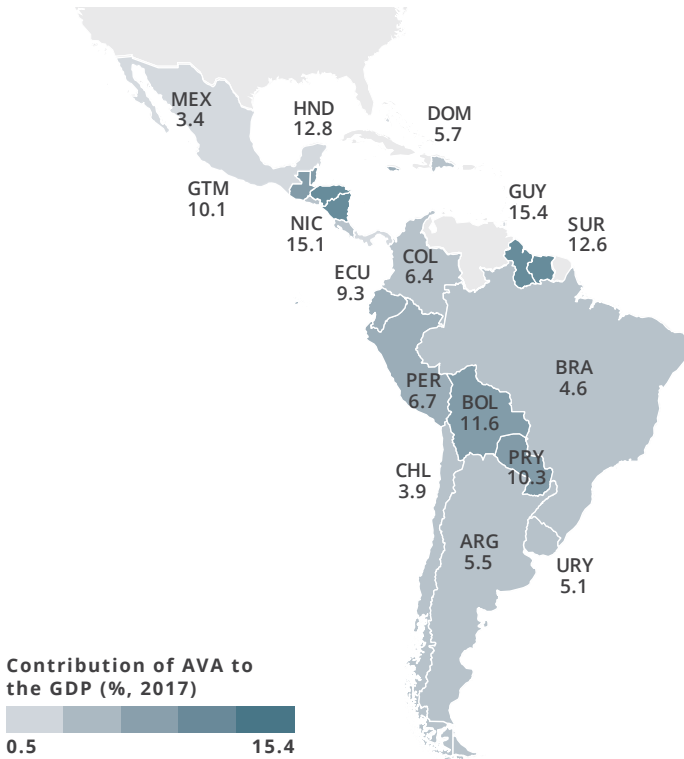
Note: The color of the country is based on the region in which it is located.

Source: Drafted based on WB 2019.

THE ROLE OF AGRICULTURE IN LAC

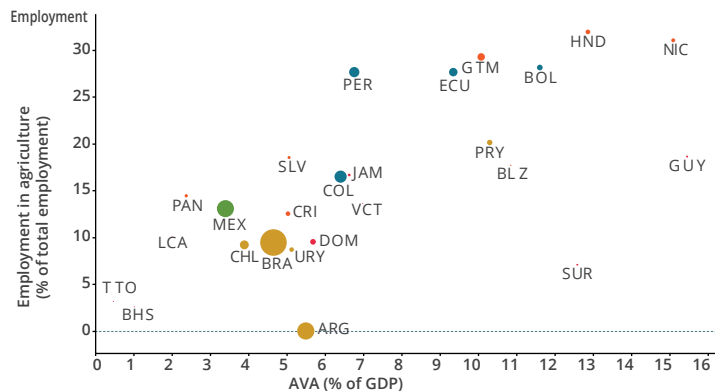
In LAC, agriculture plays a key role in income, employment and food generation, not just for consumption in the region but in the rest of the world as well. In terms of production, agriculture in LAC accounted for 4.6 % of the regional GDP.

CONTRIBUTION OF AVA TO THE GDP (IN 2017, EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGE)



In terms of employment, agriculture accounted for more than 14 % of total jobs in LAC.

CONTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURE TO GDP (%) AND OF AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT TO TOTAL EMPLOYMENT (%)



Note: The color of the country is based on its corresponding region. The size of the bubble represents AVA in billion USD (2017).



At the national level,
18.5 % of total employed men and
7.5 % of total employed women
work in the agriculture sector in LAC.



In LAC, 125 million people live in rural areas (2018), which accounts for **19.4 %** of the total population.

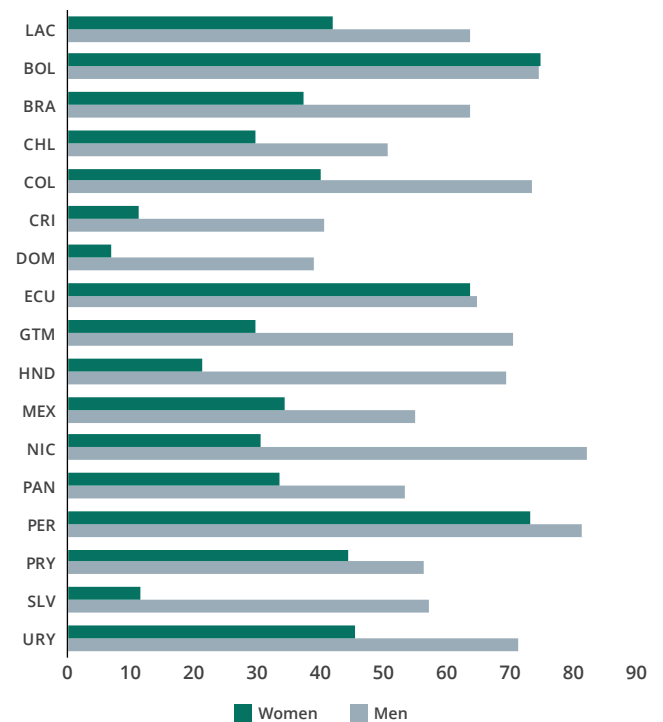
54.6 % of the total number of workers in rural areas carries out primary activities associated with agriculture.

In countries like Bolivia and Peru, rural employment in agriculture surpasses 70 % of the total workforce.



In rural areas,
62.1 % of total employed men and
40.8 % of total employed women
work in the agriculture sector in LAC.

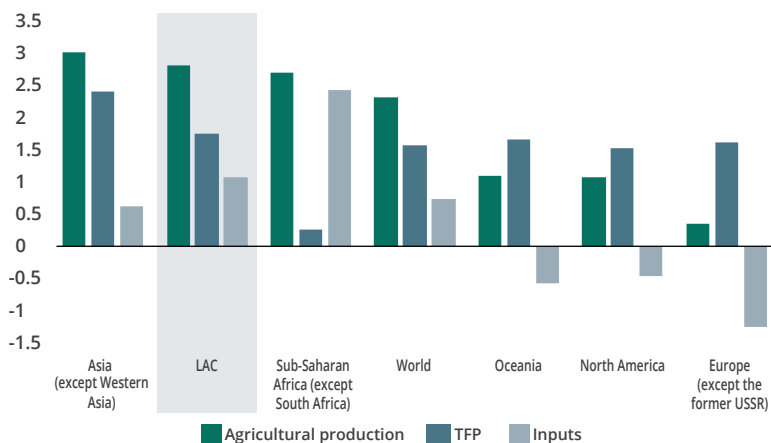
AGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT IN RURAL AREAS (% OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, ACCORDING TO GENDER)



LAC'S GOAL IS TO INCREASE PRODUCTIVITY AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN A SUSTAINABLE MANNER

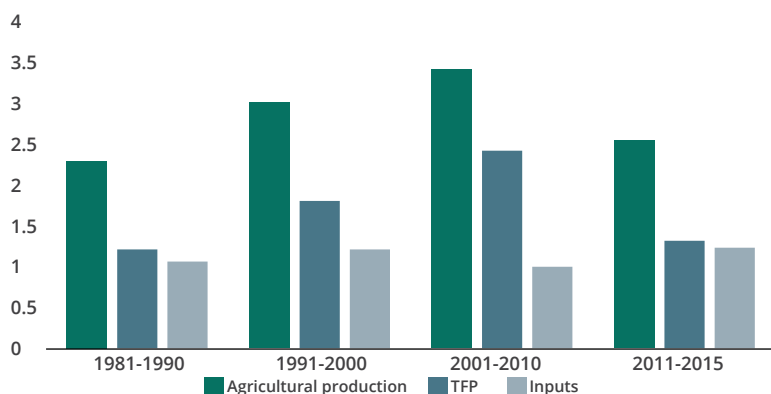
Over the last ten years, LAC's agricultural production has increased due to higher productivity. However, the region still needs to address a series of outstanding issues, including a sustainable rise in agricultural productivity.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VARIATION: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH, TOTAL FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY (TFP) AND INPUTS (DURING THE 2006-2015 PERIOD, EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGES)



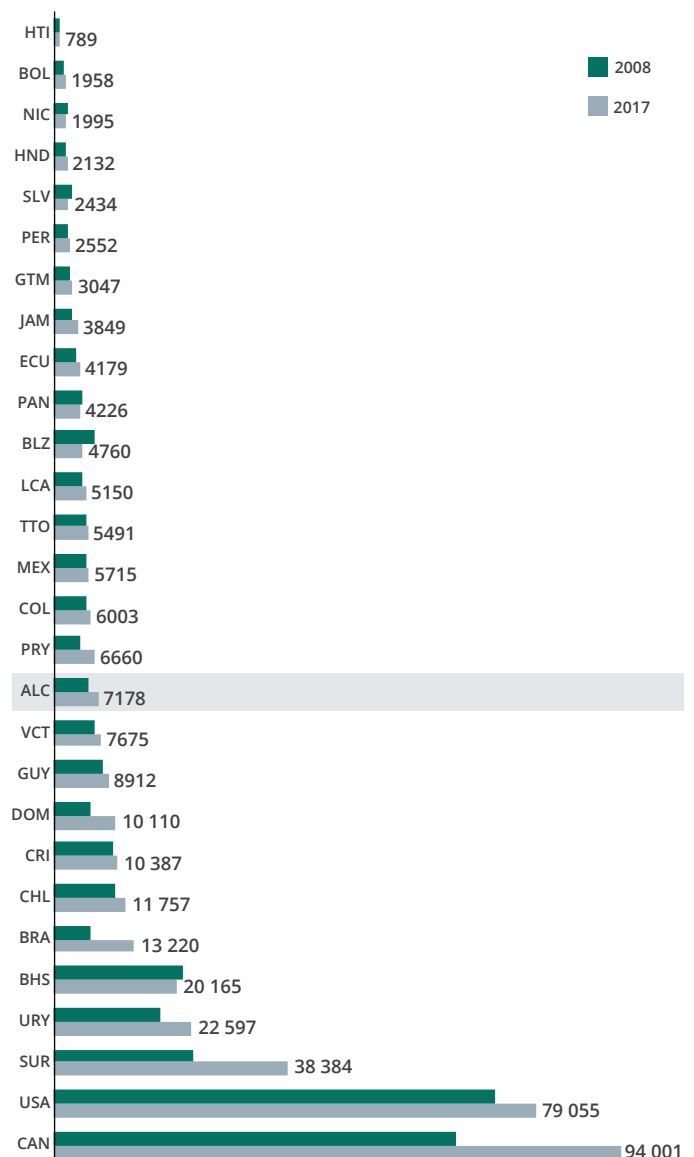
Nonetheless, over the past five years, agricultural productivity in the region has been affected by a delay in the implementation of technological advances and investment on infrastructure, as well as by increased use of inputs such as land and labor, among others.

EVOLUTION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION GROWTH IN LAC, TFP AND INPUTS (% OF AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH PER PERIOD)



By 2017, the average TFP in the agriculture sector per farmer in LAC was USD 7178, higher than the world average of USD 3333, but much lower than that of countries such as the United States (USD 79 055) and Canada (USD 94 001), where workers have access to more innovations and technologies that allow them to increase their yield.

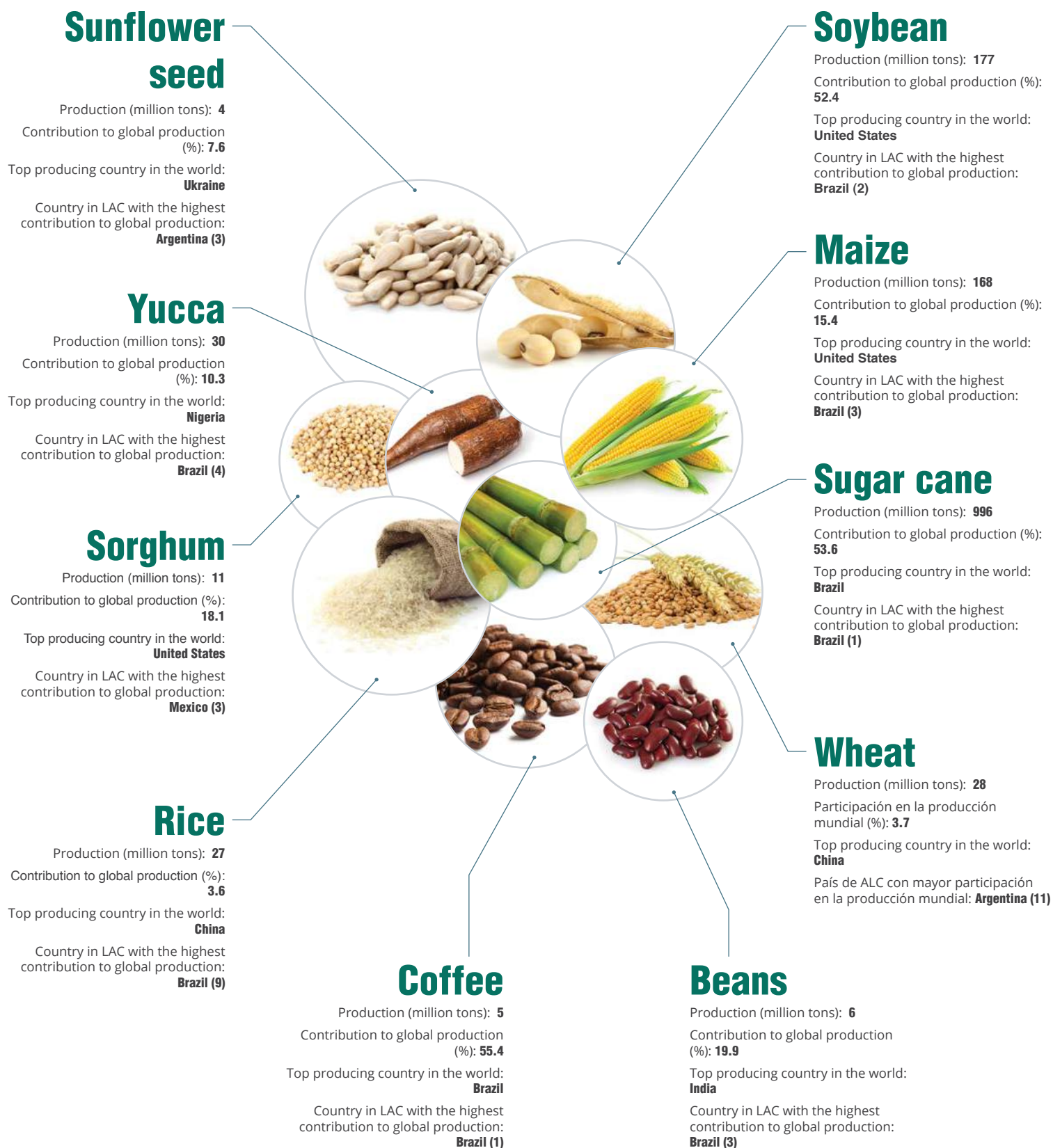
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION VARIATION: ANNUAL AVERAGE GROWTH, TOTAL FACTOR PRODUCTIVITY (TFP) AND INPUTS (DURING THE 2006-2015 PERIOD, EXPRESSED AS PERCENTAGES).



Source: Drafted based on the World Bank 2019 and Fuglie and Rada 2019.

WHAT IS GROWN IN LAC?

MAIN CROPS ACCORDING TO TOTAL HARVESTED AREA, 2015-2017 PERIOD



Source: Drafted based on FAO 2019.

AGRIFOOD TRADE IN LAC



USD 239 000 000 000

Agrifood products exported by LAC in 2017



USD 91 000 000 000

Agrifood products imported by LAC in 2017



2.6

Balance of trade (dollars exported per every imported dollar in 2017)



8.2 %

Annual growth in agrifood exports in 2017



24.1 %

Contribution of agrifood exports to total goods exported by LAC in 2017



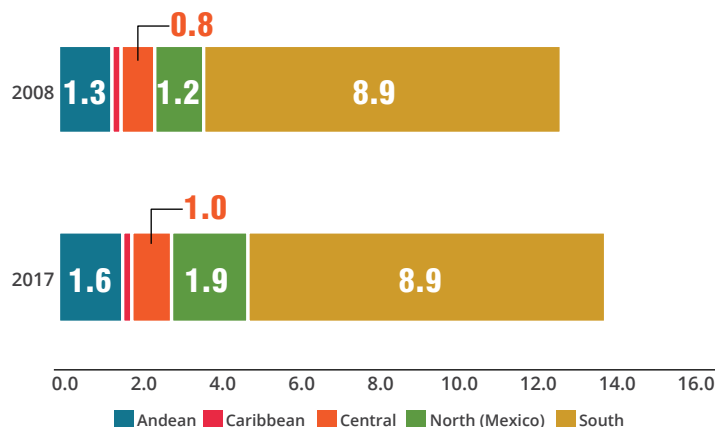
13.6 %

Contribution of LAC to global agrifood exports in 2017

LAC PLAYS A KEY ROLE IN THE GLOBAL MARKET FOR AGRIFOOD PRODUCTS

The region went from accounting for 12.6 % of world agrifood exports (2008) to 13.6% in 2017.

CONTRIBUTION OF LAC AGRIFOOD EXPORTS TO THE WORLD TOTAL, % CORRESPONDING TO THE LAC SUB-REGION (2017)



LAC IS ONE OF THE WORLD'S MAIN NET EXPORTING REGIONS

In 2017, net exports from the region climbed to USD 148 billion, equivalent to 2.6 exported US dollars for every imported dollar in the region in terms of agrifood products; it must be noted, however, that this is not homogeneously distributed:

USD 10.5

are exported for every dollar imported in Argentina (agrifood balance of trade).

USD 0.03

are exported for every dollar imported in Antigua and Barbuda.

THE GROWING ASIAN DEMAND FOR AGRIFOOD PRODUCTS HAS BOOSTED SALES IN LAC

24.3 %

of LAC agrifood exports (2015-2017) were placed in the North American market (United States and Canada), the main destination for LAC exports.

23.1 %

of exports were sent to Asian markets (except China), while 13% went to China.

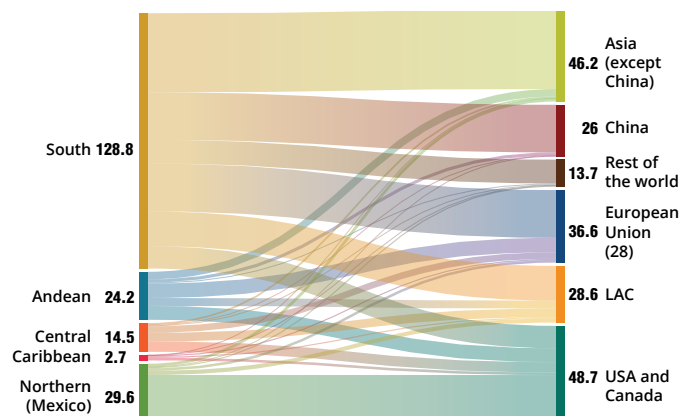
14.4 %

of LAC agrifood exports were sold to LAC markets.

65 %

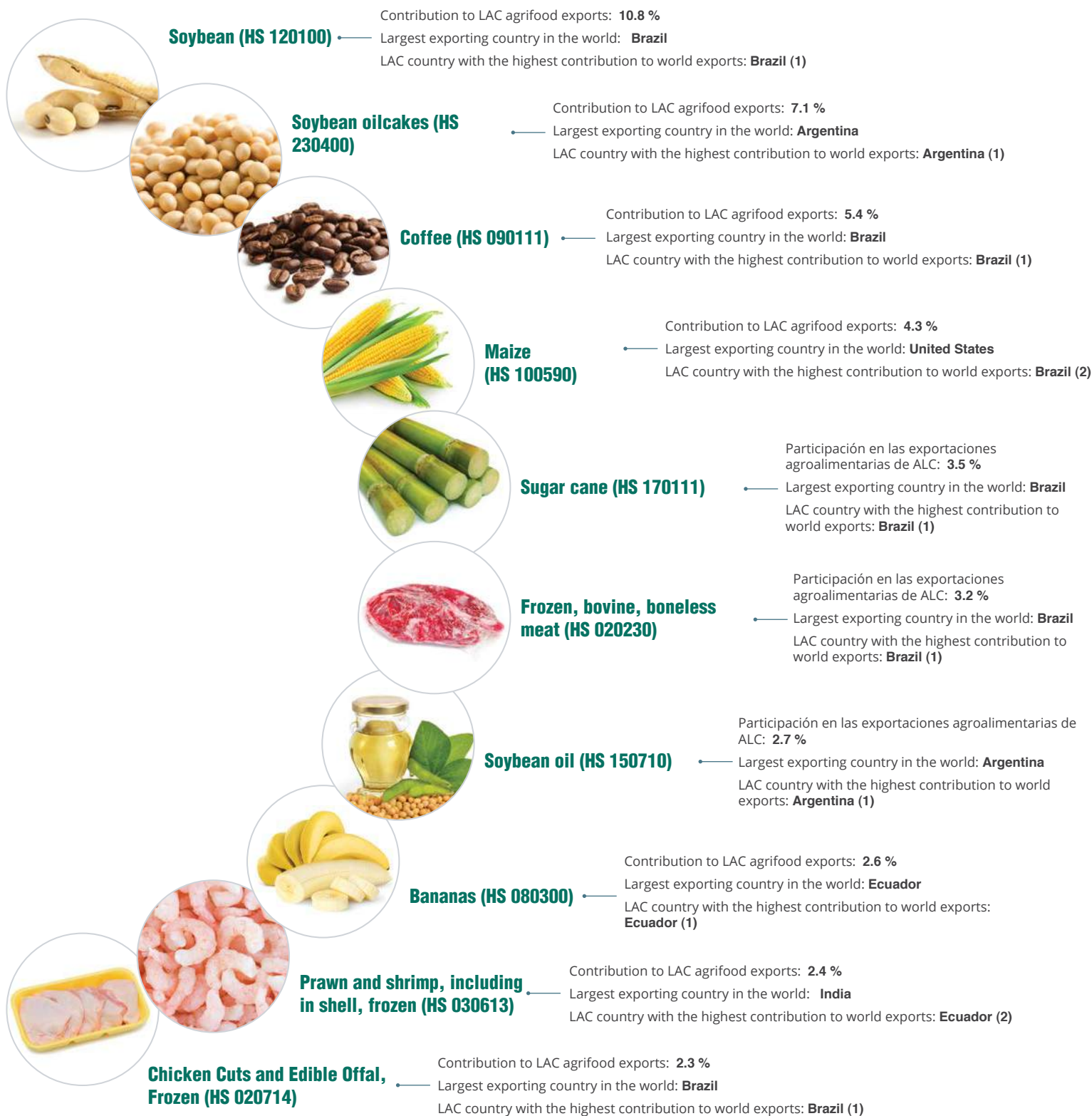
of LAC agrifood exports originate in the Southern Region. Over the 2015-2017 period, the region exported USD 128.8 billion worth of agrifood products, the main destination of which was Asia.

LAC EXPORTS PER SUB-REGION OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION REGION (IN BILLION USD, 2015-2017 PERIOD)



WHAT ARE THE MAIN AGRIFOOD PRODUCTS EXPORTED BY LAC?

(2015-2017)



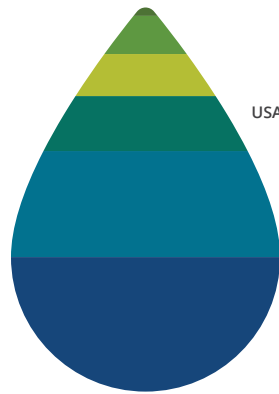
Note: Classification of the Harmonized System 2002.
Source: Drafted based on UN 2019.

TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE

LAC is the region in the world with the highest potential to sustainably increase agricultural production and produce nutritious foods, thanks to its biological wealth, land and water availability and scientific and technological capacities. Still, the region must overcome major challenges regarding the availability of natural resources and their management.



35 %
of global freshwater reserves are in LAC.



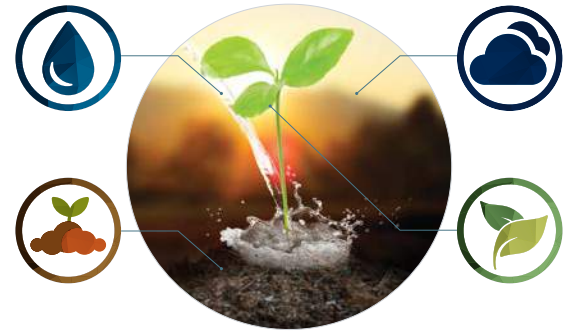
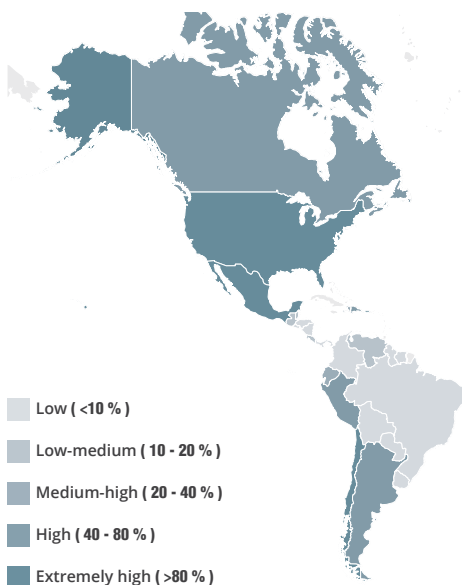
LAC	35.14 %
Asia	27.83 %
Europe	14.21 %
USA and Canada	10.91 %
Africa	10.31 %
Oceania	1.6 %

The distribution of water resources is highly heterogeneous among the countries and within them. **57 %** of water resources in LAC are in the Southern Region, and **34 %** in the Andean Region.

CHALLENGE: WATER MANAGEMENT IN LAC'S AGRICULTURAL SECTOR

Some LAC countries such as Chile and Mexico, which are world leaders in terms of food production and export, display extremely high levels of water stress in agriculture (WRI 2019). This problem also affects regions of high economic and social value for the countries, such as the Central American dry corridor.

WATER STRESS IN THE AGRICULTURE SECTOR PER COUNTRY (PROJECTION FOR 2030)



BIODIVERSITY



50 %

of the planet's biodiversity is in LAC



50 %

of the world's tropical forests are in LAC and 12 % of the planet's mangroves are in the Caribbean



6

of the 17 megadiverse countries in the world (Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela) are located in LAC



8

of the 36 biodiversity hotspots are in LAC

4 centers of origin (Vavilov areas) are in LAC



Southern Mexican and Central American

49 species



Bolivia, Ecuador and Peru

45 species



Brazilian-Paraguayan

13 species



Chilean

4 species

CHALLENGE: INCREASE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN LAC IN A SUSTAINABLE MANNER

According to the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD, 2014), agricultural drivers account for 70 % of the projected biodiversity loss on Earth.

SECTION I LAC: A LEADING PLAYER IN GLOBAL AGRIFOOD MARKET



EMISSIONS



25 %

of agriculture-related greenhouse gas production originates in the Americas, only surpassed by Asia with 44 %. Africa emitted 15 %; Europe, 12 %; and Oceania, 4 % (2001-2011 period).



SOILS

In LAC, **709** million hectares are used for agriculture (2017)

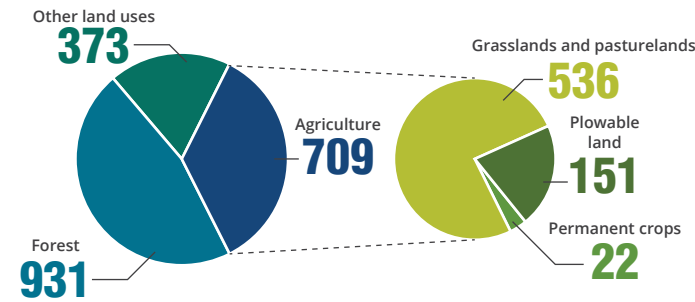
35 % of the LAC surface is utilized for agriculture (2017)

15 % of the planet's agricultural surface is in LAC (2017)

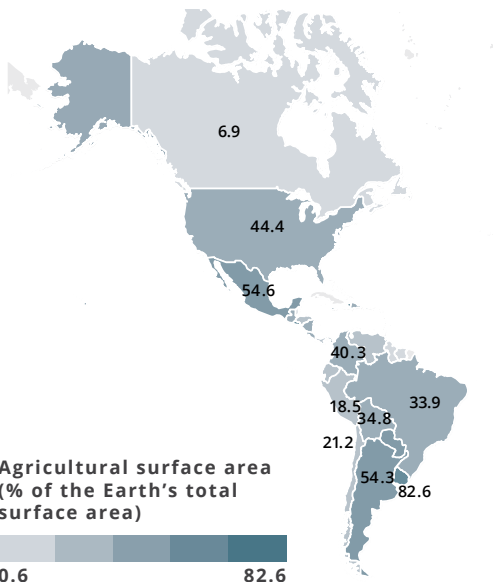
28 % of lands with potential to expand agricultural surfaces are in LAC

23 % of the Earth's forests are in LAC (2017)

DISTRIBUTION OF SOIL USE IN LAC (IN MILLION HECTARES, 2017)



AGRICULTURAL SURFACE AREA (% OF TOTAL SURFACE AREA, 2017)



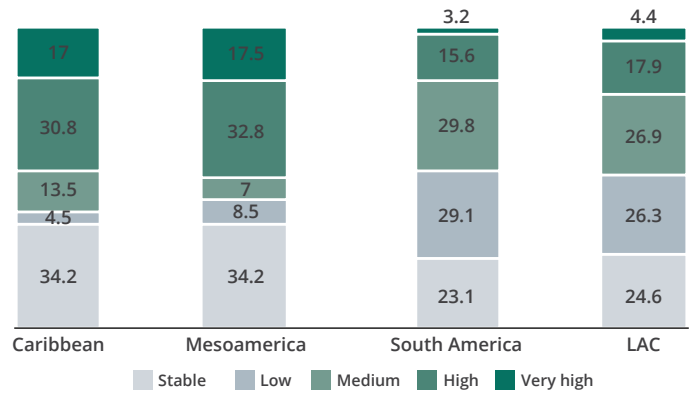
CHALLENGE: SOIL DEGRADATION IN LAC

300 million hectares of soil in LAC are degraded

48 % of soils in the Caribbean, and

50 % of soils in Mesoamerica show high or very high levels of degradation.

SOIL DEGRADATION (% , 1990)



Source: UNEP 2016.

Degraded areas are a significant source of greenhouse gas emissions in the region (Vergara *et al.* 2018) and are less resilient in the face of extreme events



5

of the 10 countries most affected by extreme events over the past twenty years are in the LAC region (Puerto Rico, Honduras, Haiti, Nicaragua and Dominica) according to the Global Climate Risk Index (Eckstein, *et al.* 2018)

LAC must shift towards agricultural practices that are more aligned with sustainable management of natural resources



17

LAC countries have committed to restoring more than 50 million hectares of degraded lands by means of the 20x20 initiative (Vergara *et al.* 2018)



SECTION 2

CROPS

AVOCADOS



900

Thousands of tonnes of avocados produced in the region, 2015-2017



94

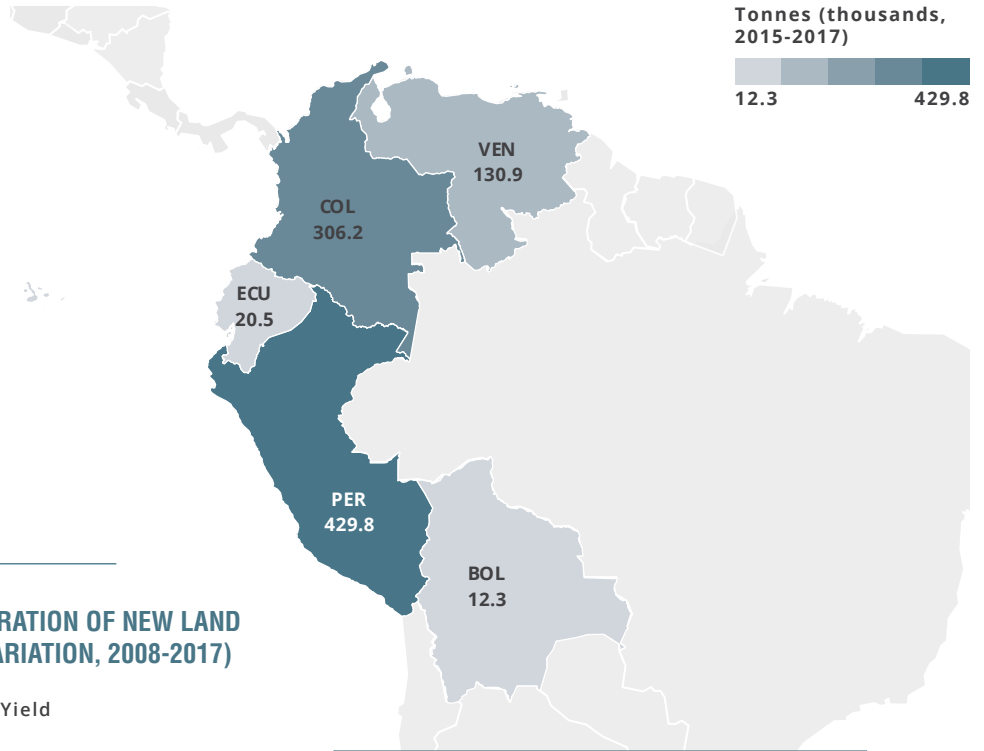
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



9.6

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF AVOCADO PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



8.4 %

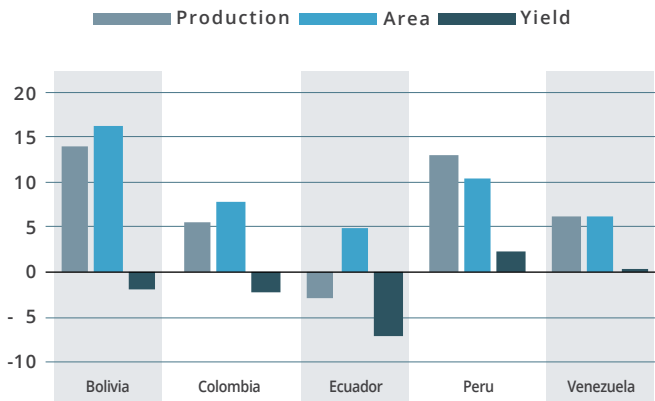
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



16%

Andean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

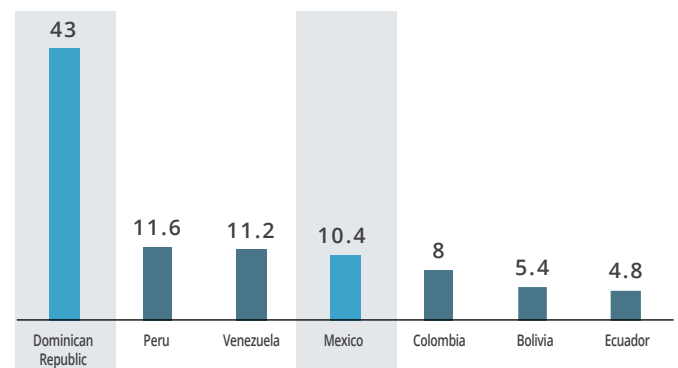
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 AVOCADO PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Mexico	1854	33.1
2	Dominican Republic	588	10.5
3	Peru	430	7.7
4	Indonesia	350	6.2
5	Colombia	306	5.5
6	Brazil	197	3.5
7	Kenya	169	3.0
8	United States of America	155	2.8
9	Chile	141	2.5
10	Venezuela	131	2.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 461 000 000

Value of Andean Region's avocado exports, 2015-2017



USD 238 000

Value of Andean Region's avocado imports, 2015-2017



2163

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



25.7 %

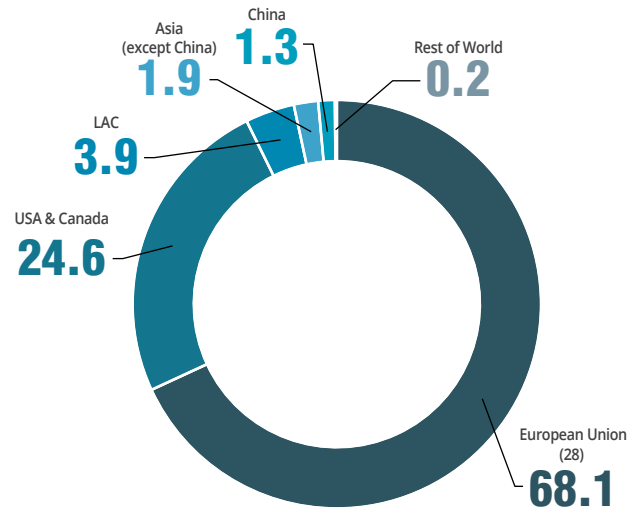
Average annual growth of avocado exports in Andean Region, 2015-2017



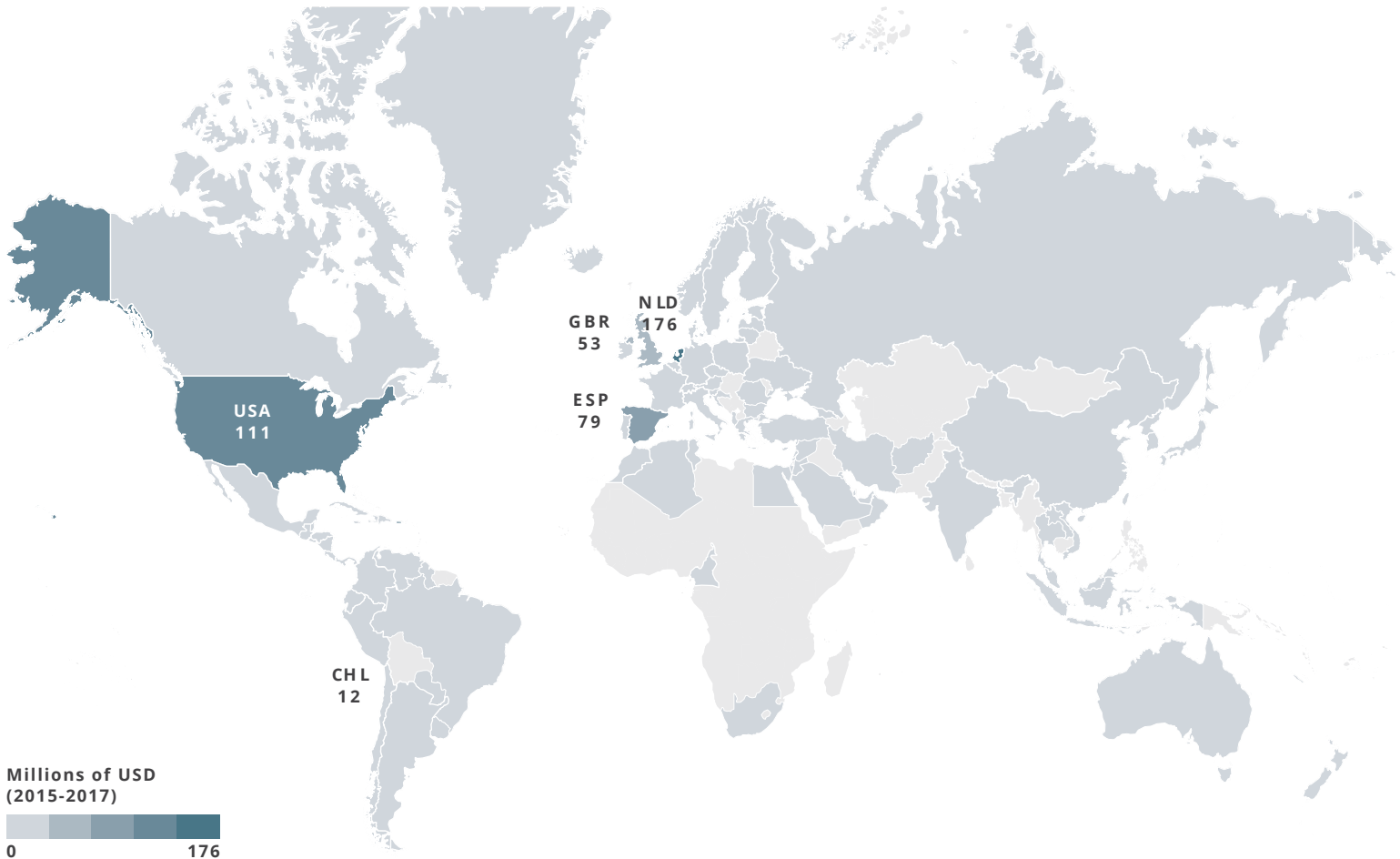
10.2 %

Andean Region's share of global avocado exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



AVOCADO EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



11.4

Millions of tonnes of bananas produced in the region, 2015-2017



363

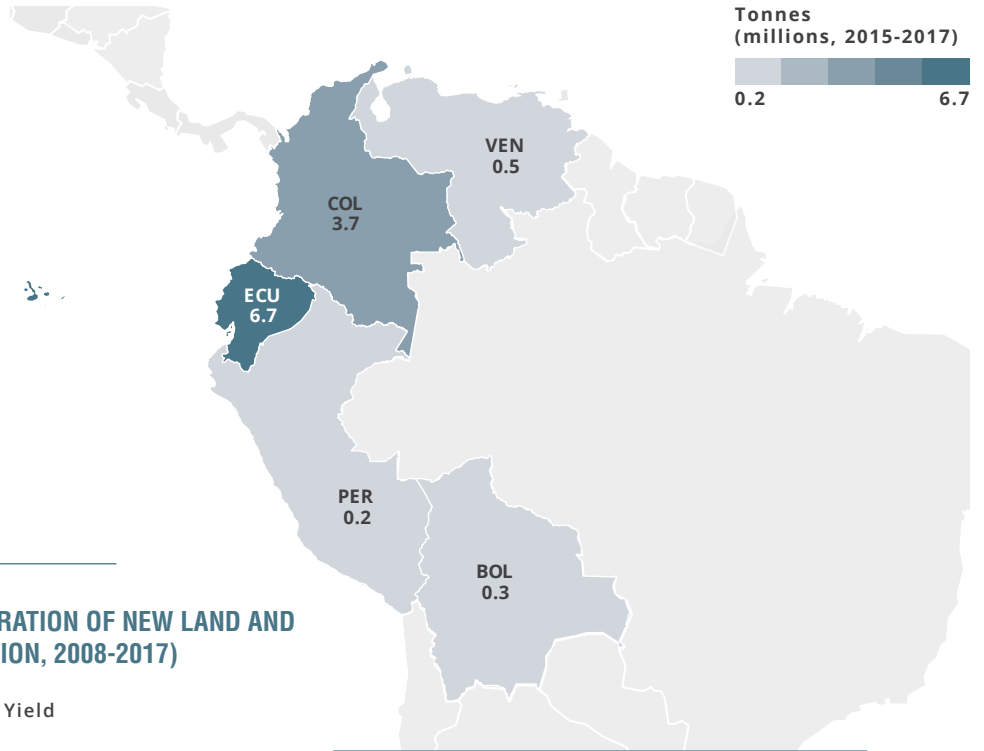
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



31.4

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF BANANA PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



1.7 %

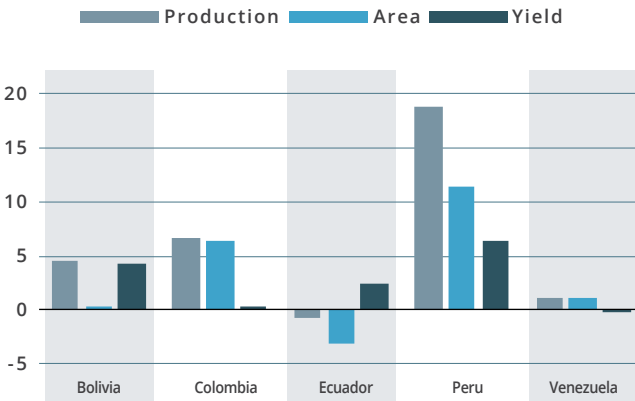
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



10 %

Andean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

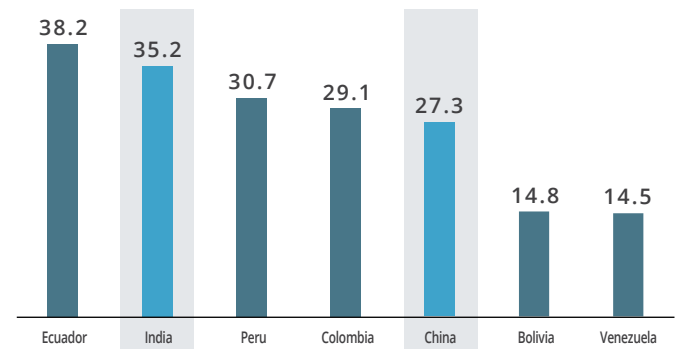
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 BANANA PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	India	30	26.0
2	China	11	9.8
3	Indonesia	8	6.9
4	Brazil	7	5.9
5	Ecuador	7	5.9
6	Philippines	6	5.2
7	Angola	4	3.4
8	Guatemala	4	3.4
9	Colombia	4	3.3
10	United Rep. of Tanzania	4	3.1

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 3 936 000 000

Value of Andean Region's banana exports, 2015-2017



USD 4 000 000

Value of Andean Region's banana imports, 2015-2017



1343

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



2.9%

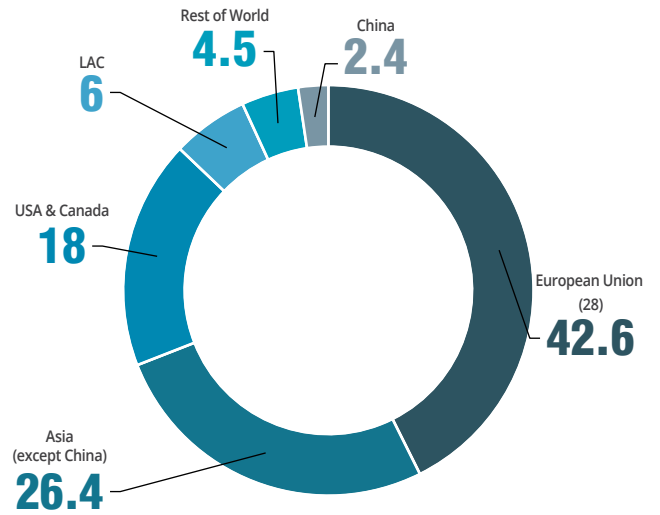
Average annual growth of banana exports in Andean Region, 2015-2017



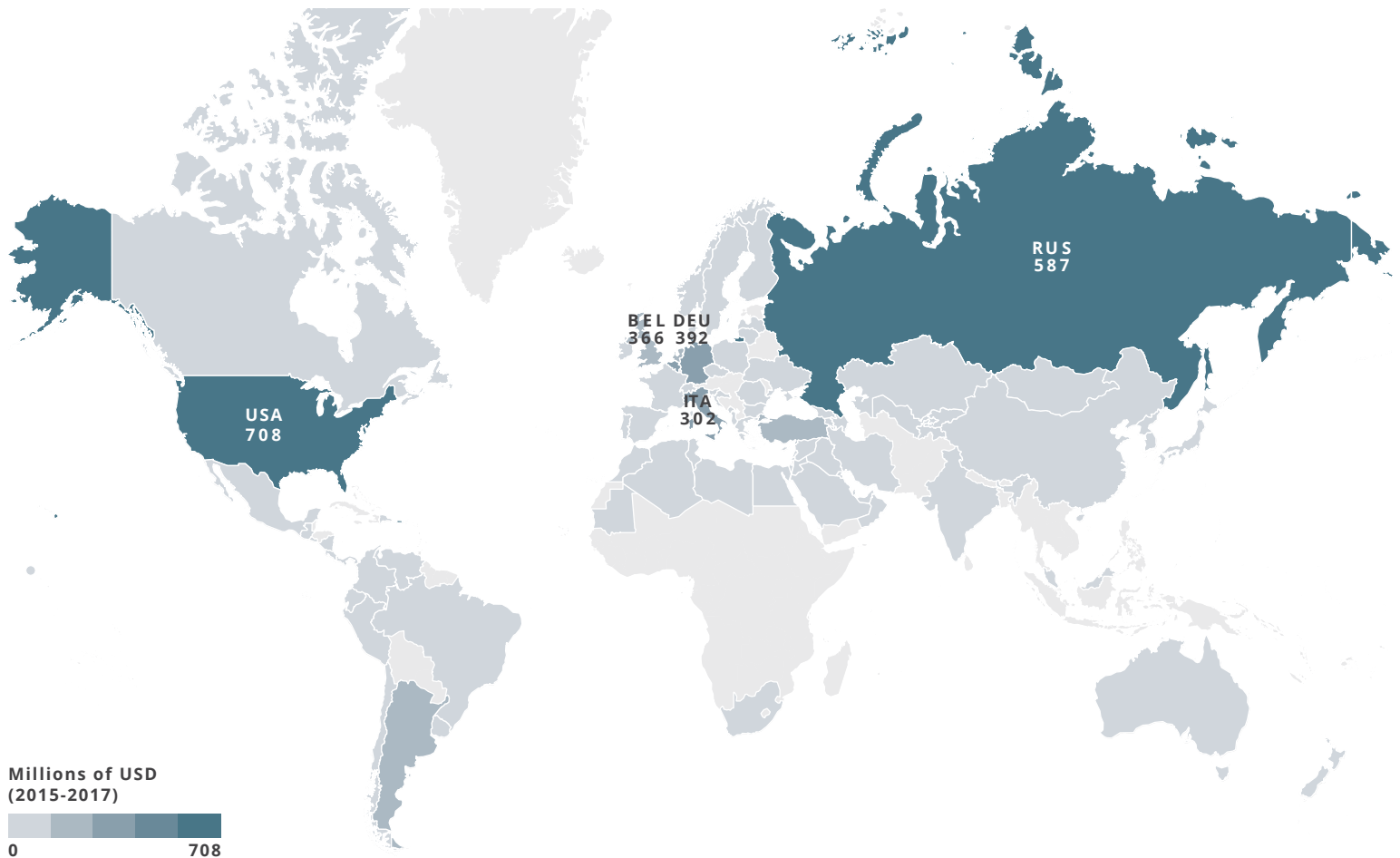
36.5%

Andean Region's share of global banana exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



BANANA EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

COCOA BEANS



381

Thousands of tonnes of cocoa beans produced in the region, 2015-2017



799

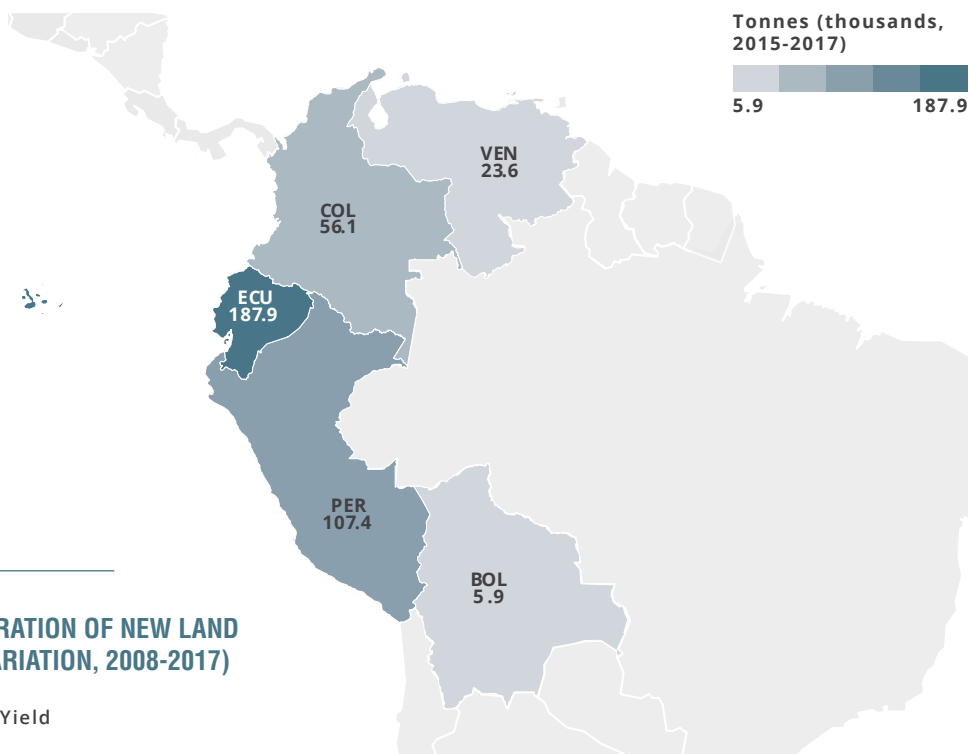
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



0.5

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF COCOA BEAN PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



7.6 %

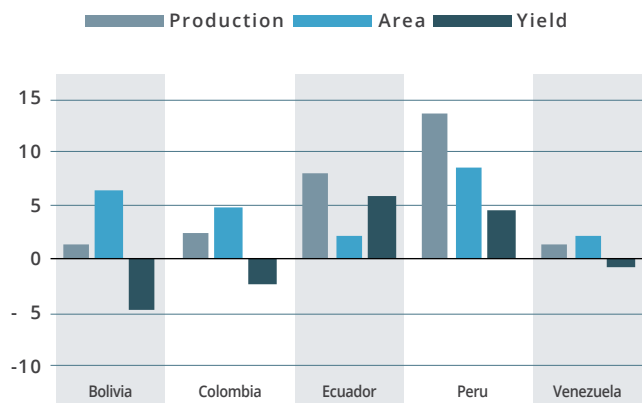
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



7.8 %

Andean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 COCOA BEAN PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Côte d'Ivoire	1821	37.3
2	Ghana	867	17.8
3	Indonesia	637	13.0
4	Nigeria	309	6.3
5	Cameroon	286	5.9
6	Brazil	243	5.0
7	Ecuador	188	3.8
8	Peru	107	2.2
9	Dominican Republic	81	1.7
10	Colombia	56	1.1

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 884 000 000

Value of Andean Region's cocoa bean exports, 2015-2017



USD 12 000 000

Value of Andean Region's cocoa bean imports, 2015-2017



238

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-6.6%

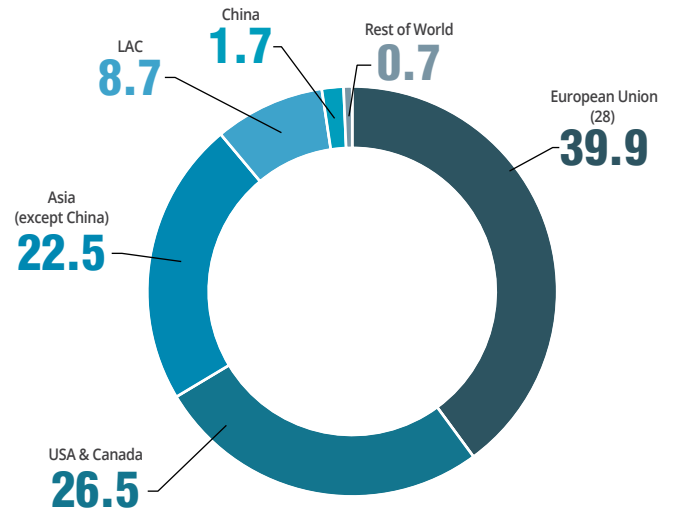
Average annual growth of cocoa bean exports in Andean Region, 2015-2017



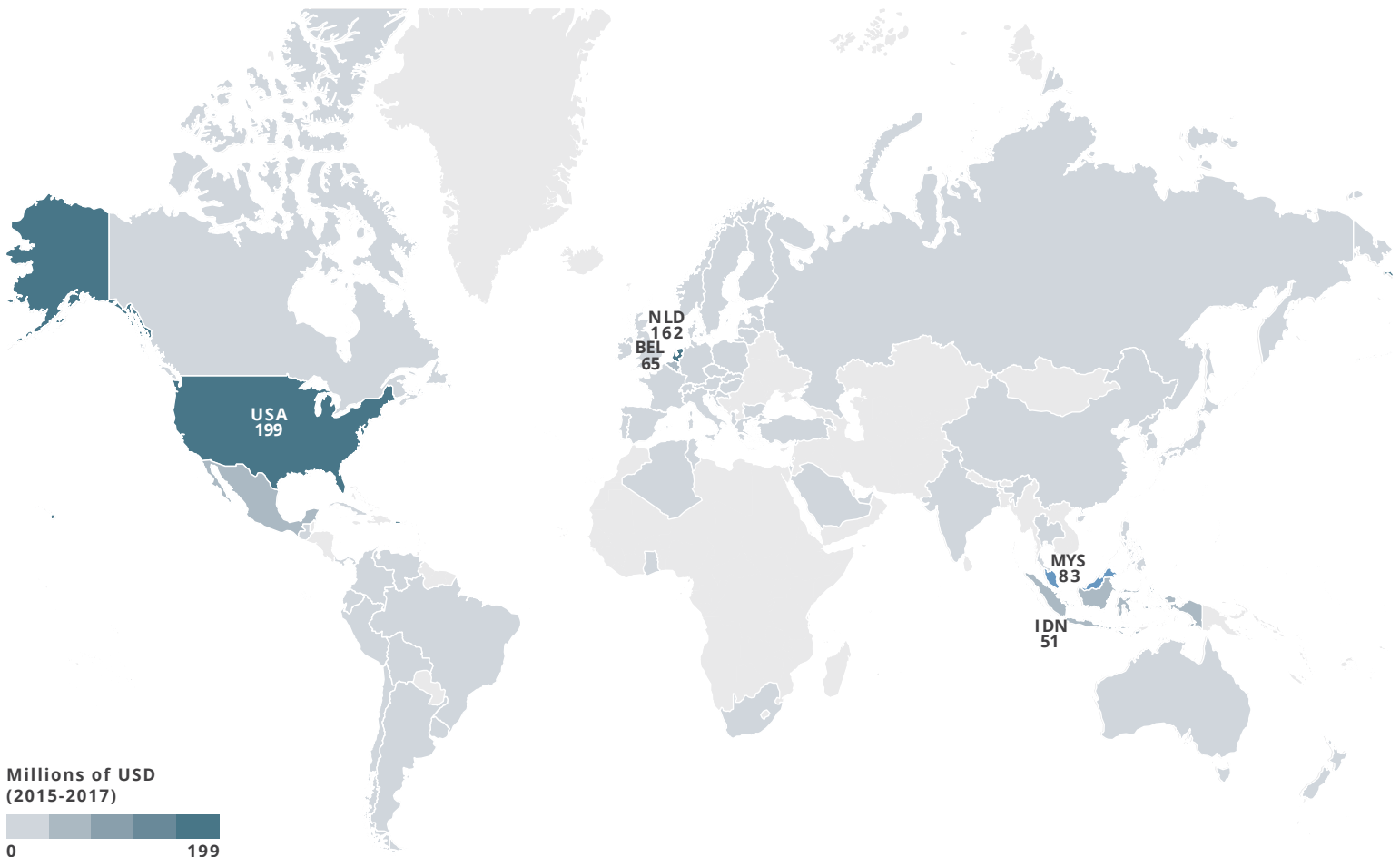
9.1%

Andean Region's share of global cocoa bean exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



COCOA BEAN EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



1.2

Millions of tonnes of coffee produced in the region, 2015-2017



1.4

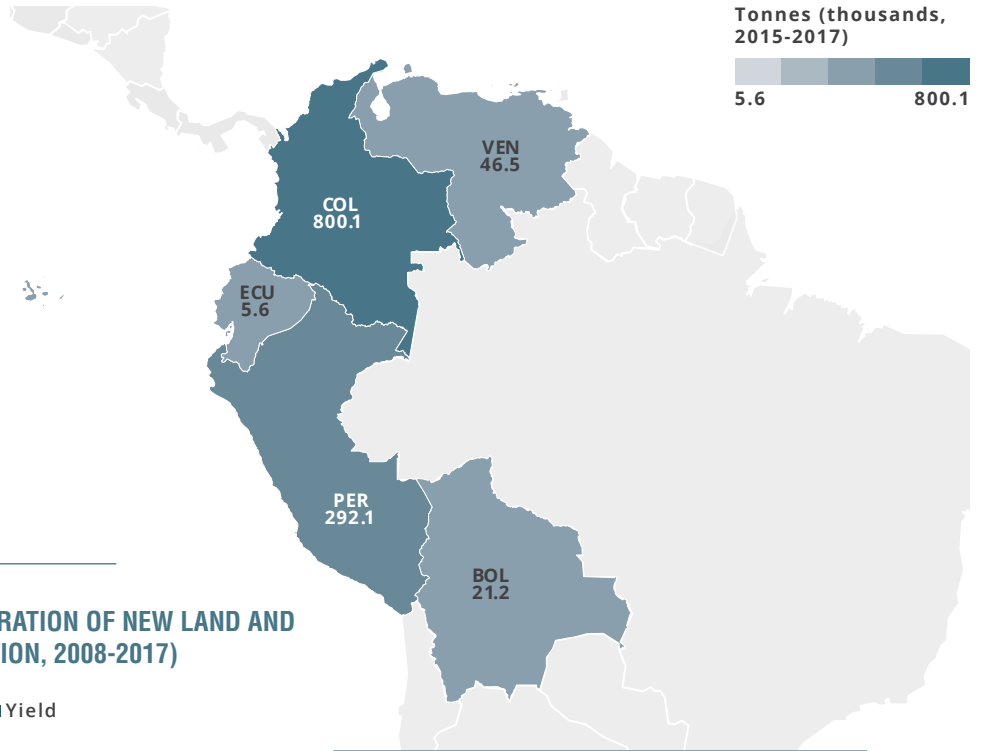
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



0.8

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF COFFEE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



0.7 %

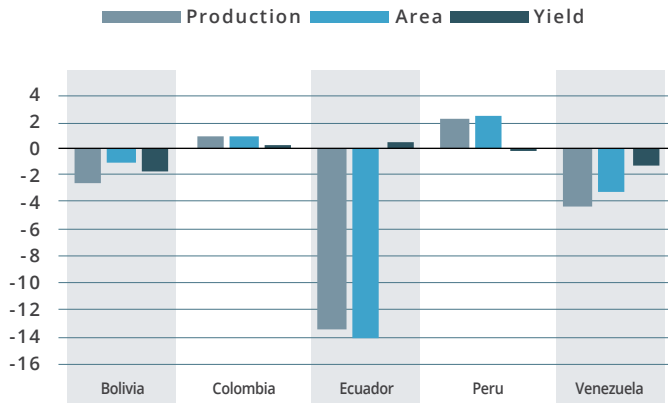
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



12.8 %

Andean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

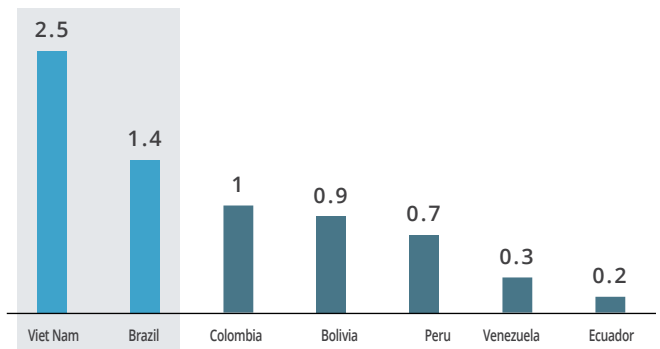
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 COFFEE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Brazil	2.8	30.5
2	Viet Nam	1.5	16.3
3	Colombia	0.8	8.8
4	Indonesia	0.6	7.1
5	Ethiopia	0.5	5.1
6	Honduras	0.4	4.3
7	India	0.3	3.6
8	Peru	0.3	3.2
9	Guatemala	0.2	2.6
10	Uganda	0.2	2.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 3 264 000 000

Value of Andean Region's coffee exports, 2015-2017



USD 74 000 000

Value of Andean Region's coffee imports, 2015-2017



61

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



1 %

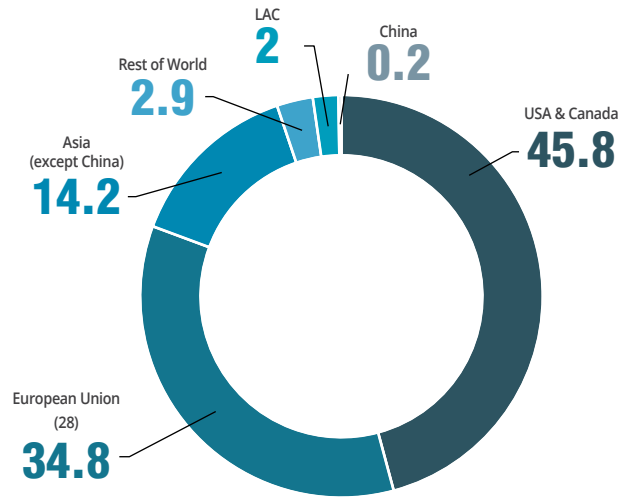
Average annual growth of coffee exports in Andean Region, 2015-2017



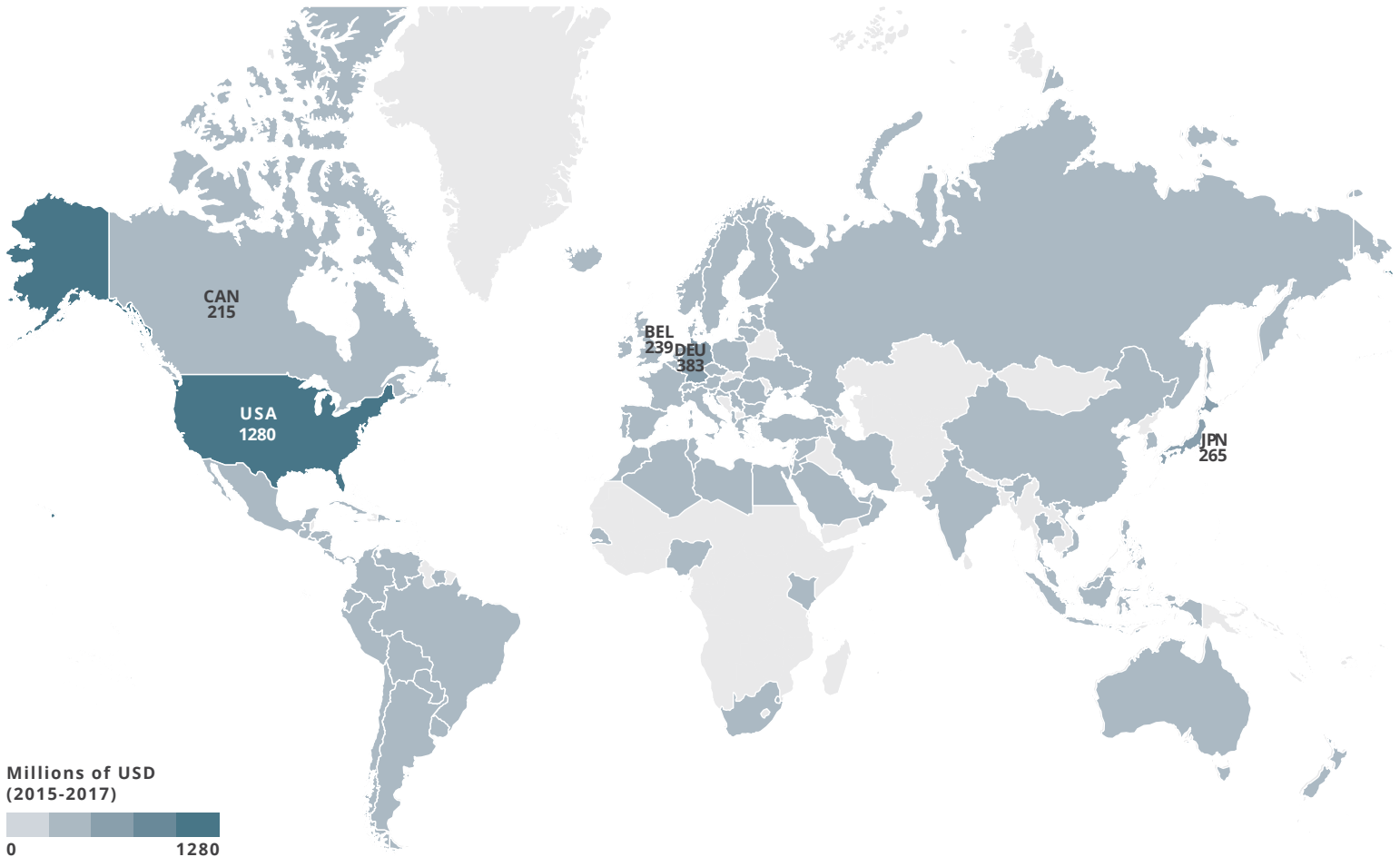
10.5 %

Andean Region's share of global coffee exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



COFFEE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



0.7

Millions of tonnes of grapes produced in the region, 2015-2017



35

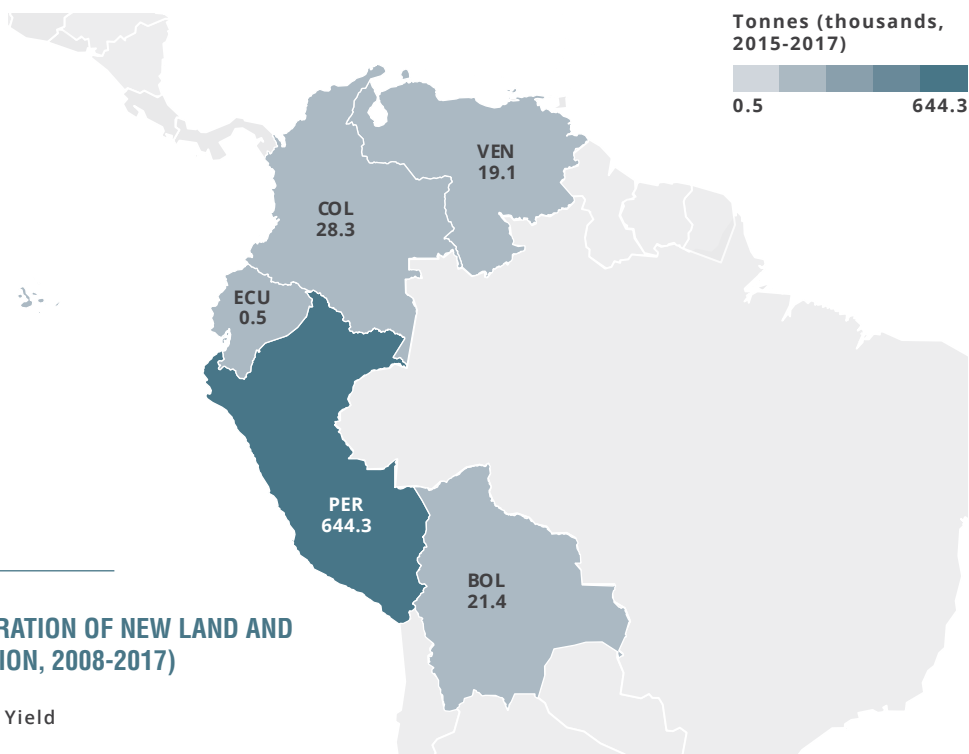
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



20.5

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF GRAPE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



8.7 %

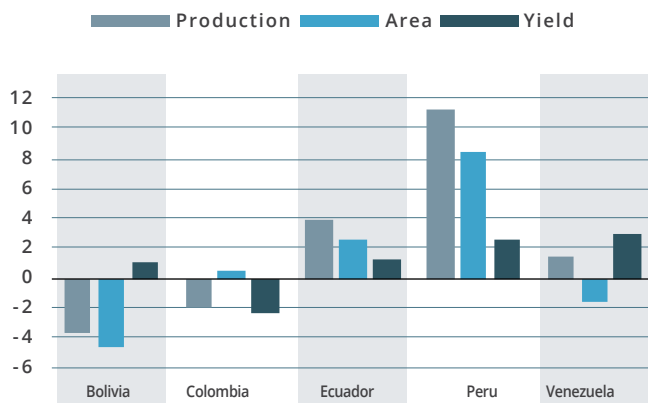
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



0.9 %

Andean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

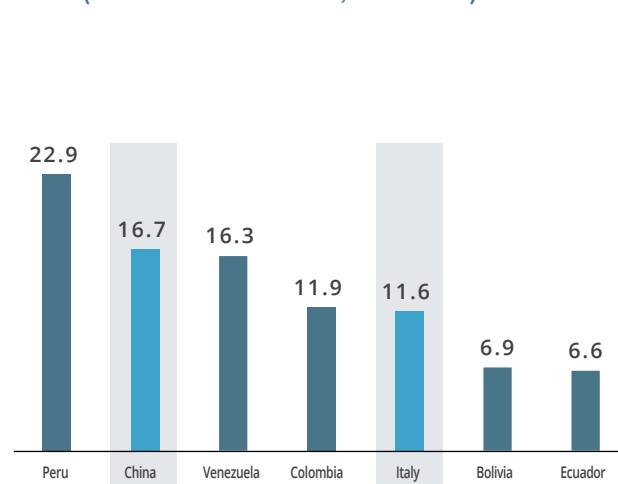
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 GRAPE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	China	13 040	17.3
2	Italia	7762	10.3
3	United States of America	6956	9.3
4	France	6140	8.2
5	Spain	5712	7.6
6	Turkey	3950	5.3
7	India	2705	3.6
8	Chile	2300	3.1
9	Iran	2131	2.8
10	Argentina	2046	2.7

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 673 000 000

Value of Andean Region's grape exports, 2015-2017



USD 48 000 000

Value of Andean Region's grape imports, 2015-2017



15

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-2.8 %

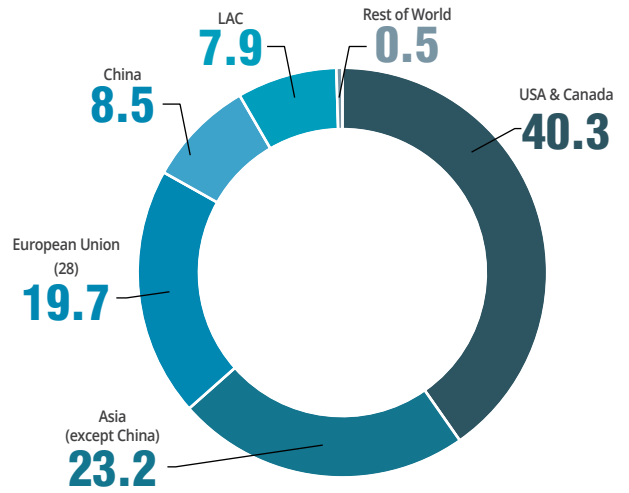
Average annual growth of grape exports in Andean Region, 2015-2017



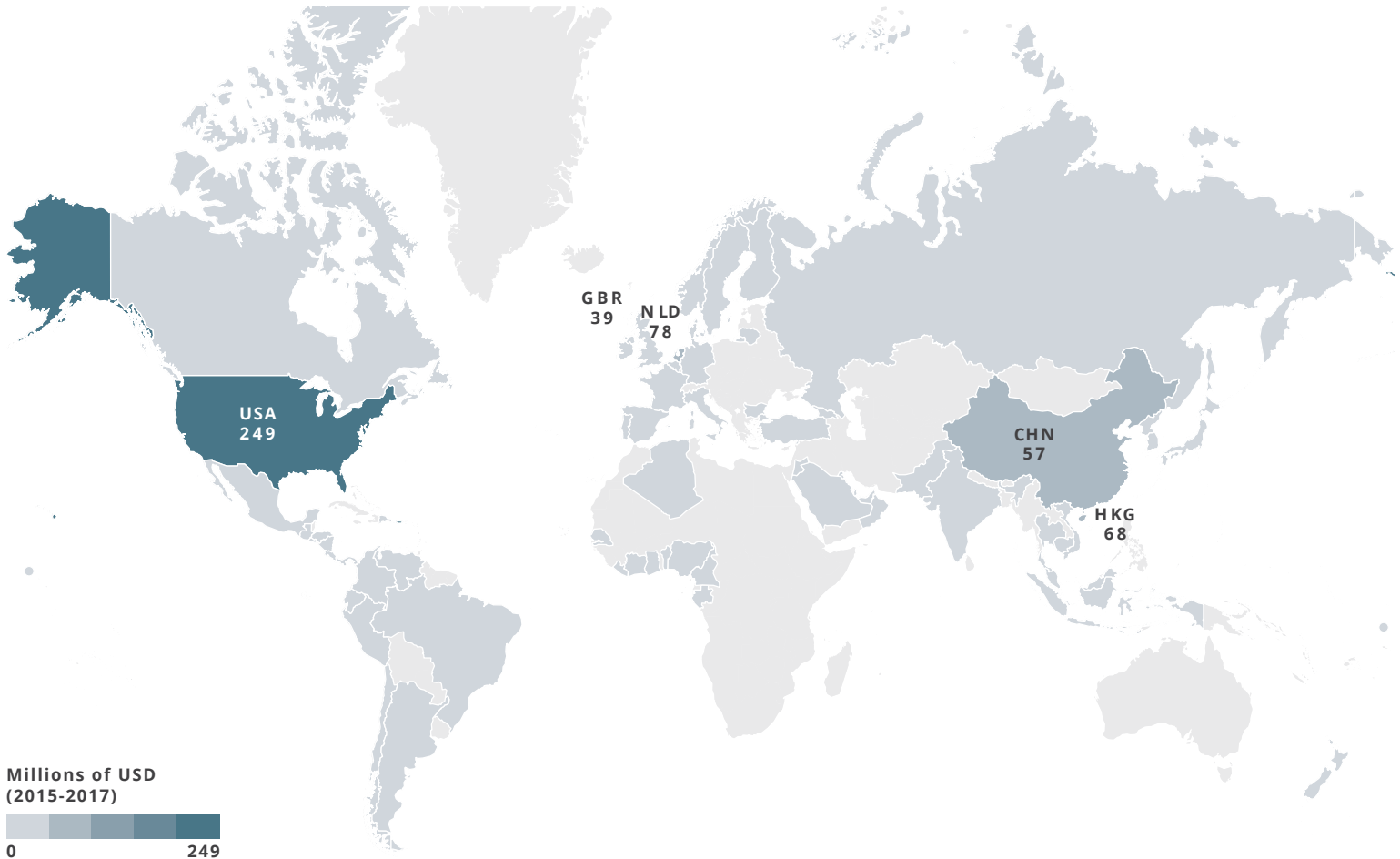
8.5 %

Andean Region's share of global grape exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



GRAPE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



693

Thousands of tonnes of avocados produced in the region, 2015-2017



31

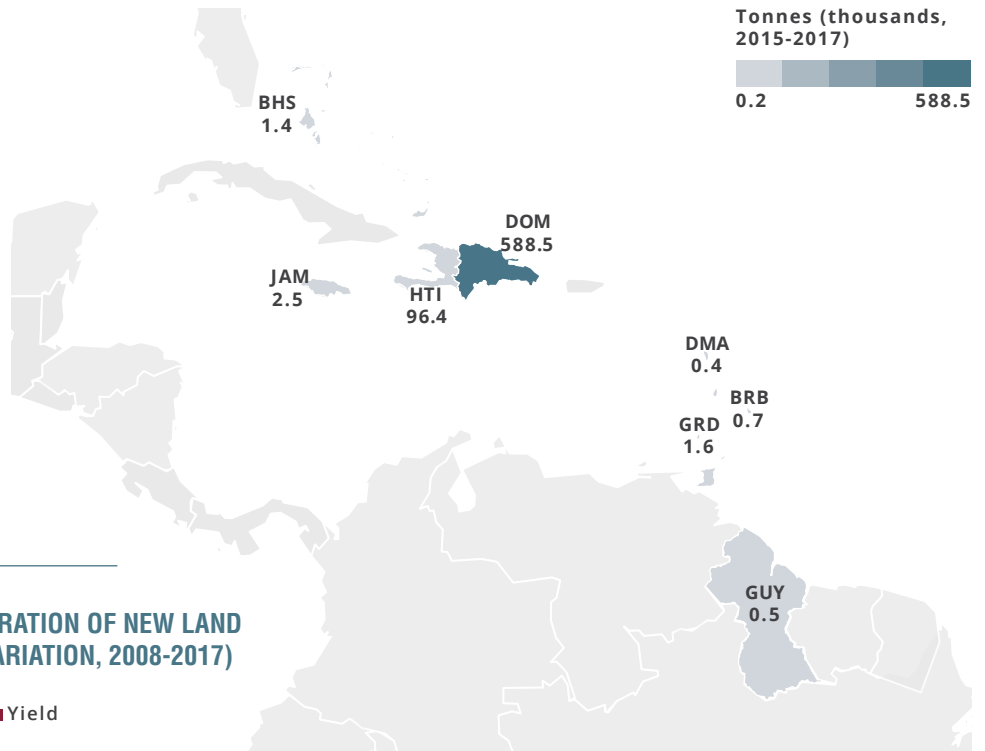
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



22

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF AVOCADO PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



12 %

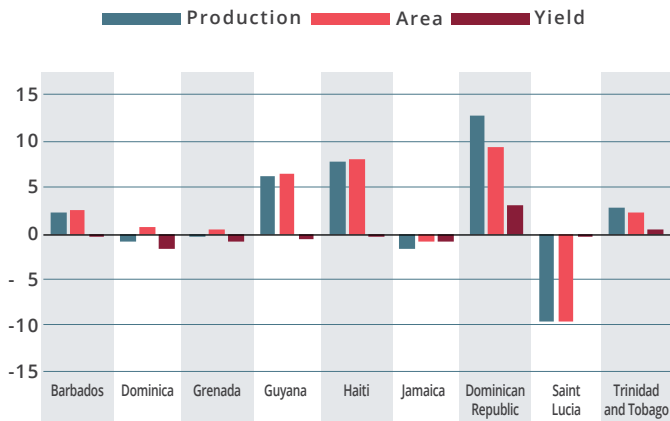
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



12.3 %

Caribbean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

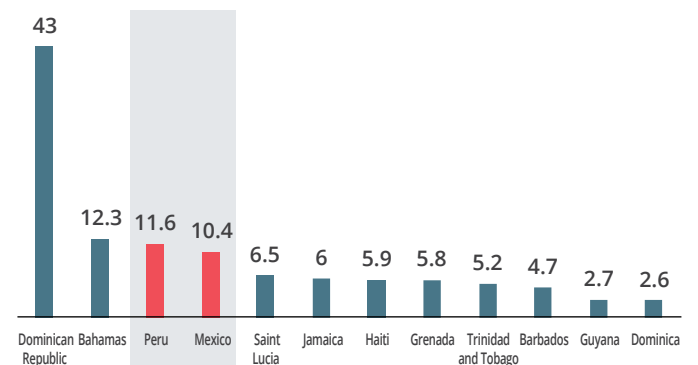
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 AVOCADO PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Mexico	1854	33.1
2	Dominican Republic	588	10.5
3	Peru	430	7.7
4	Indonesia	350	6.2
5	Colombia	306	5.5
6	Brazil	197	3.5
7	Kenia	169	3.0
8	United States of America	155	2.8
9	Chile	141	2.5
10	Venezuela	131	2.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 34 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's avocado exports, 2015-2017



USD 2 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's avocado imports, 2015-2017



17

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



41.7 %

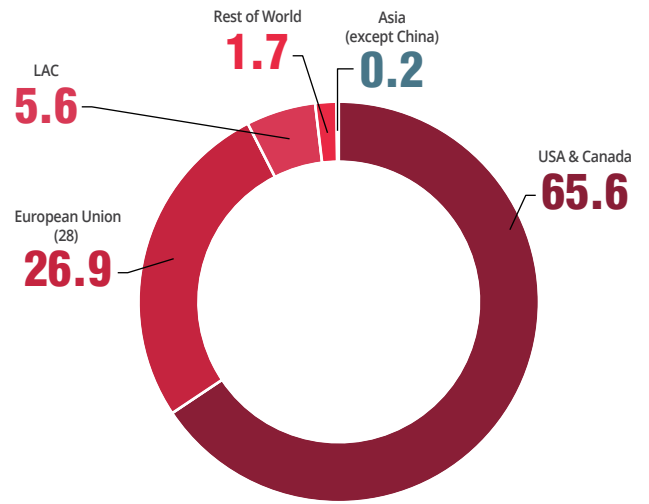
Average annual growth of avocado exports in Caribbean Region, 2015-2017



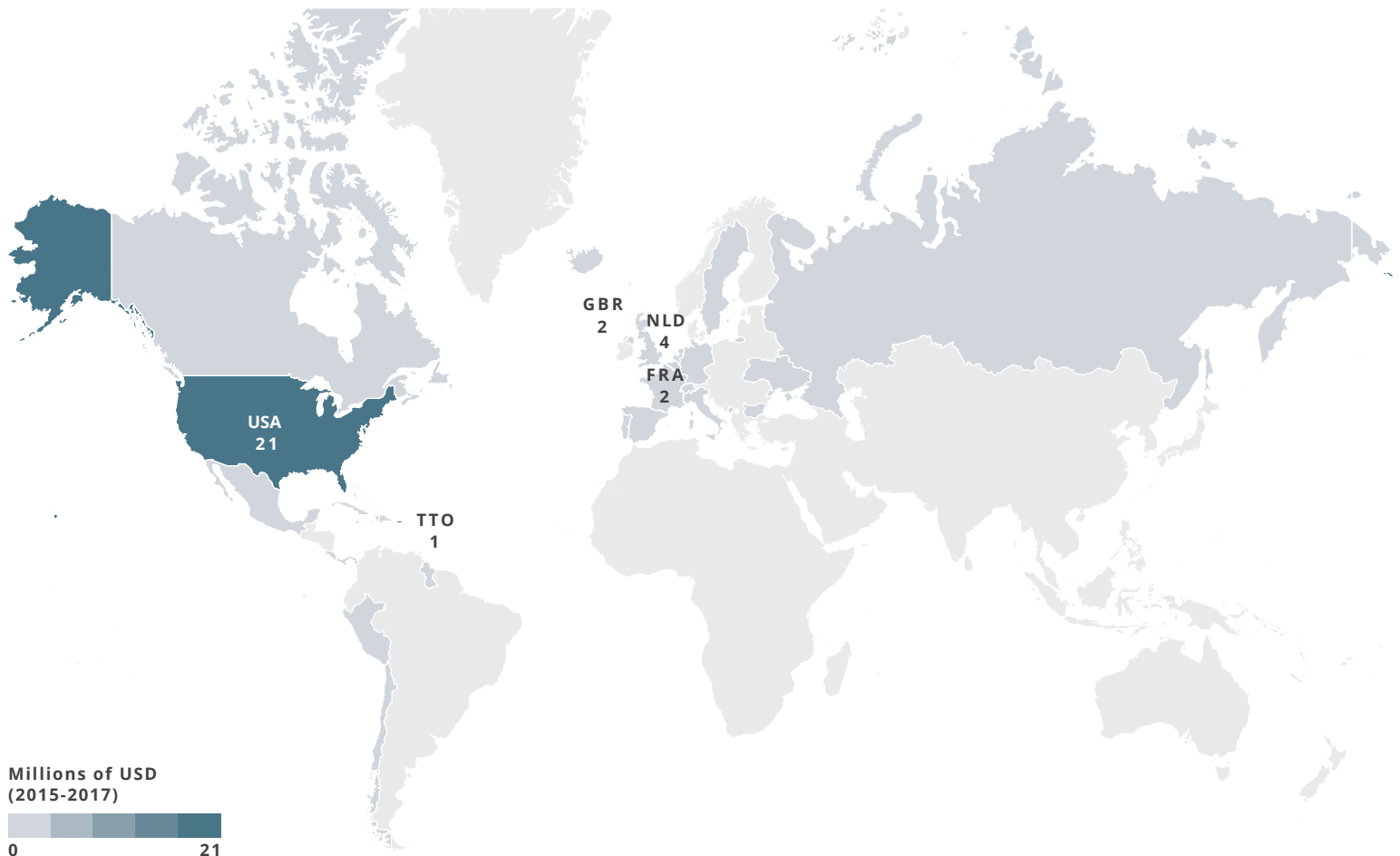
0.7 %

Caribbean Region's share of global avocado exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



AVOCADO EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



1.6

Millions of tonnes of rice produced in the region, 2015-2017



463

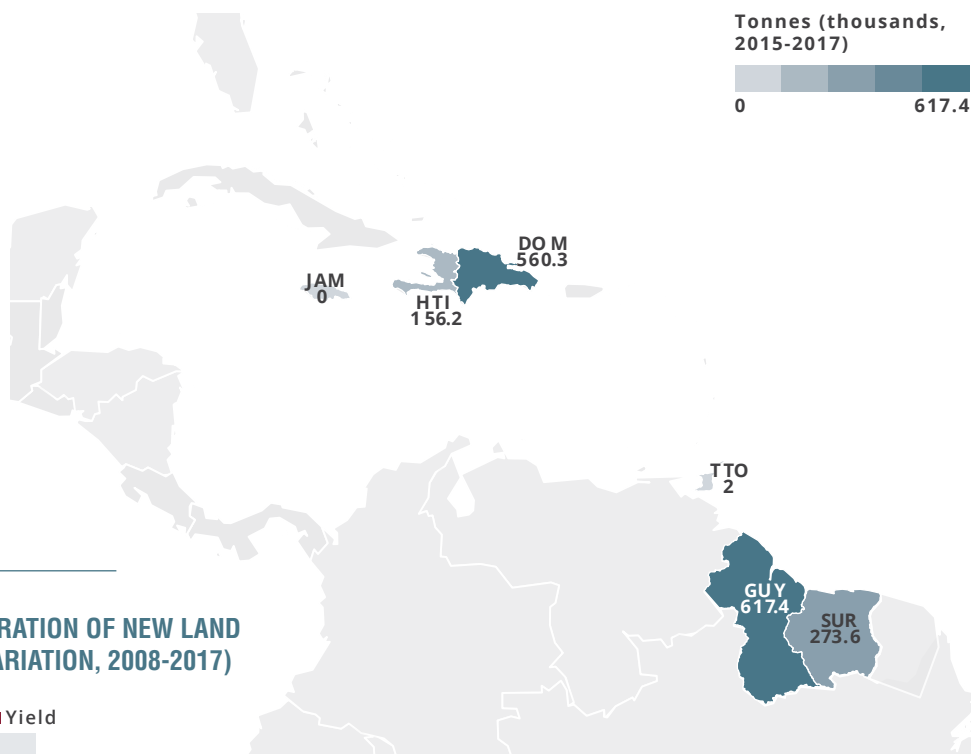
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



3.5

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF RICE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



0.6 %

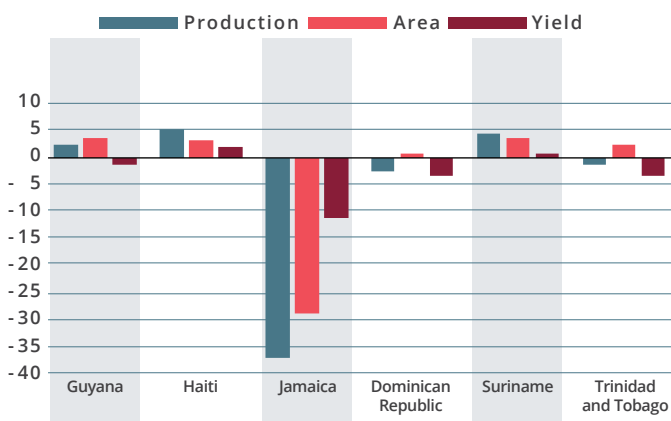
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



0.2 %

Caribbean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

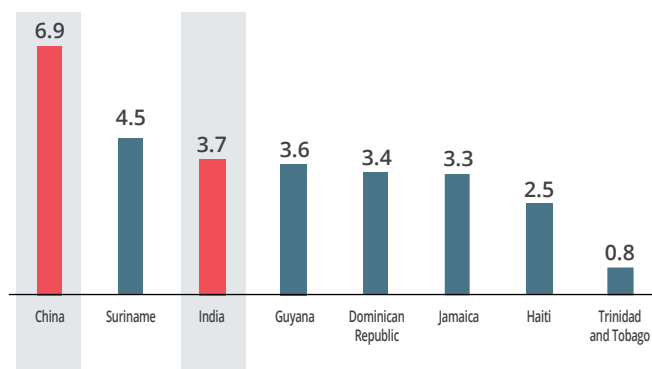
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 RICE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	China	214	28.2
2	India	163	21.5
3	Indonesia	79	10.4
4	Bangladesh	50	6.7
5	Vietnam	44	5.8
6	Thailand	29	3.9
7	Myanmar	26	3.4
8	Filipinas	18	2.4
9	Brazil	12	1.6
10	Pakistan	11	1.4

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 213 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's rice exports, 2015-2017



USD 326 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's rice imports, 2015-2017



0.7

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-3.3 %

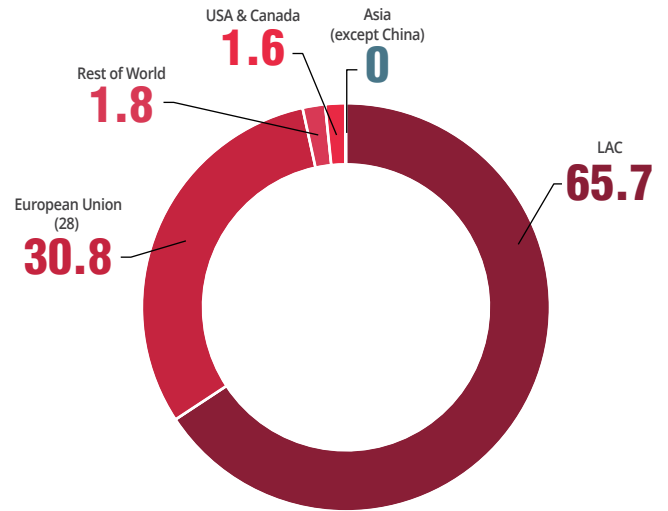
Average annual growth of rice exports in Caribbean Region, 2015-2017



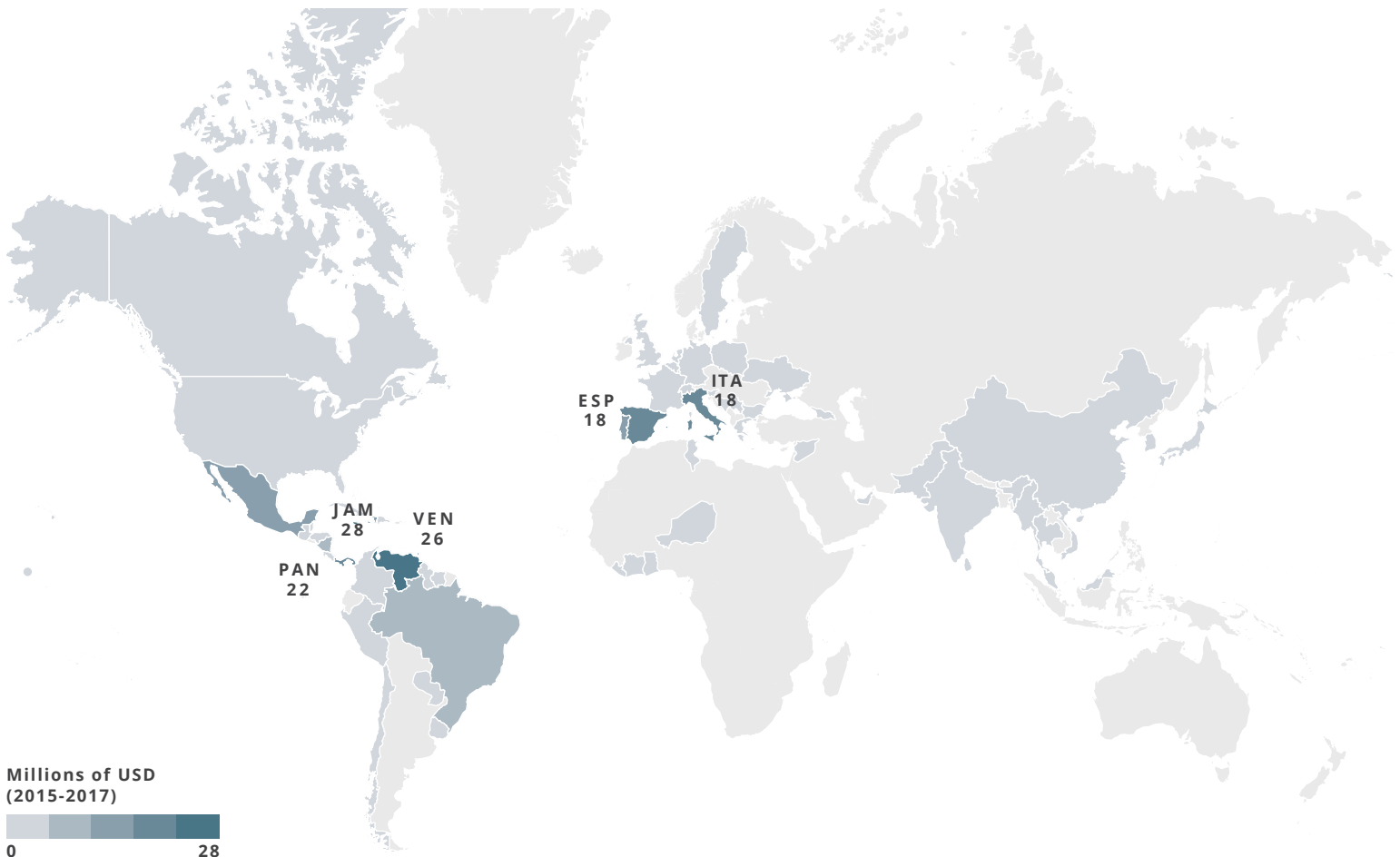
0.9 %

Caribbean Region's share of global rice exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



RICE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

CANE SUGAR



10.1

Millions of tonnes of sugarcane produced in the region, 2015-2017



210

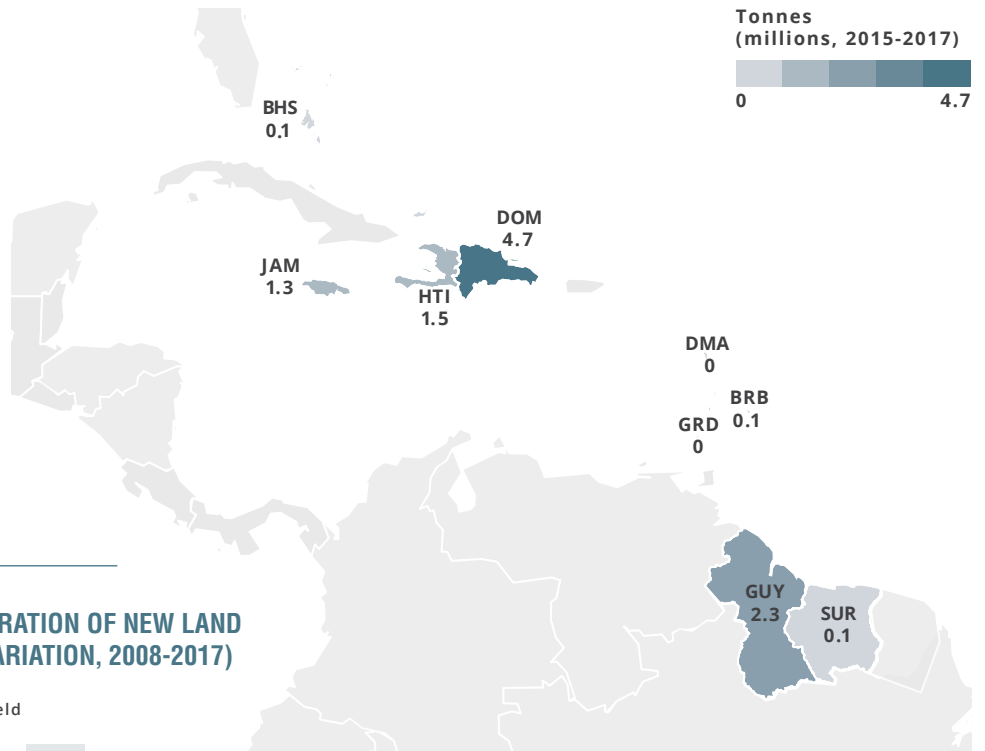
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



47.9

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF SUGARCANE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



-0.6 %

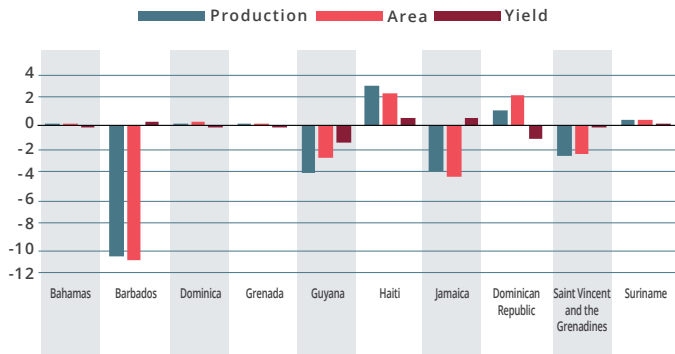
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



0.5 %

Caribbean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

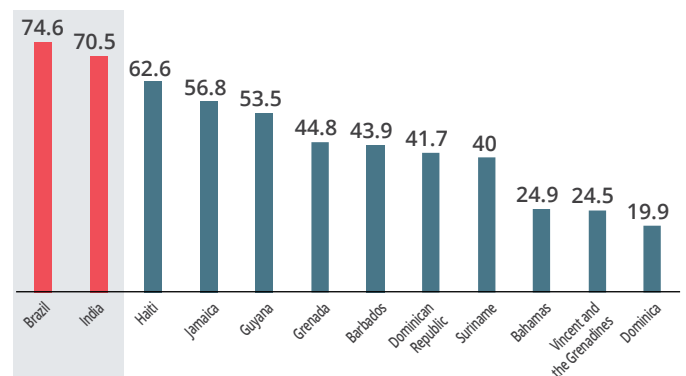
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 SUGARCANE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Brazil	759	40.9
2	India	339	18.2
3	China	105	5.7
4	Thailand	96	5.2
5	Pakistan	68	3.7
6	Mexico	56	3.0
7	Colombia	35	1.9
8	Australia	34	1.9
9	Guatemala	34	1.8
10	United States of America	30	1.6

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 220 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's cane sugar exports, 2015-2017



USD 243 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's cane sugar imports, 2015-2017



0.9

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



7.4%

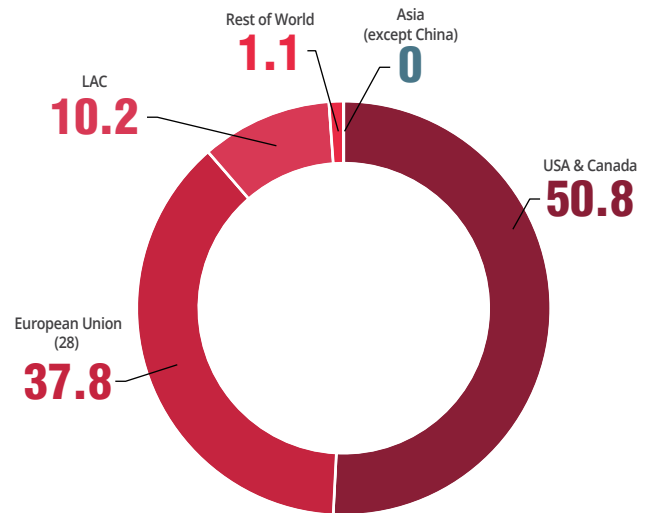
Average annual growth of cane sugar exports in Caribbean Region, 2015-2017



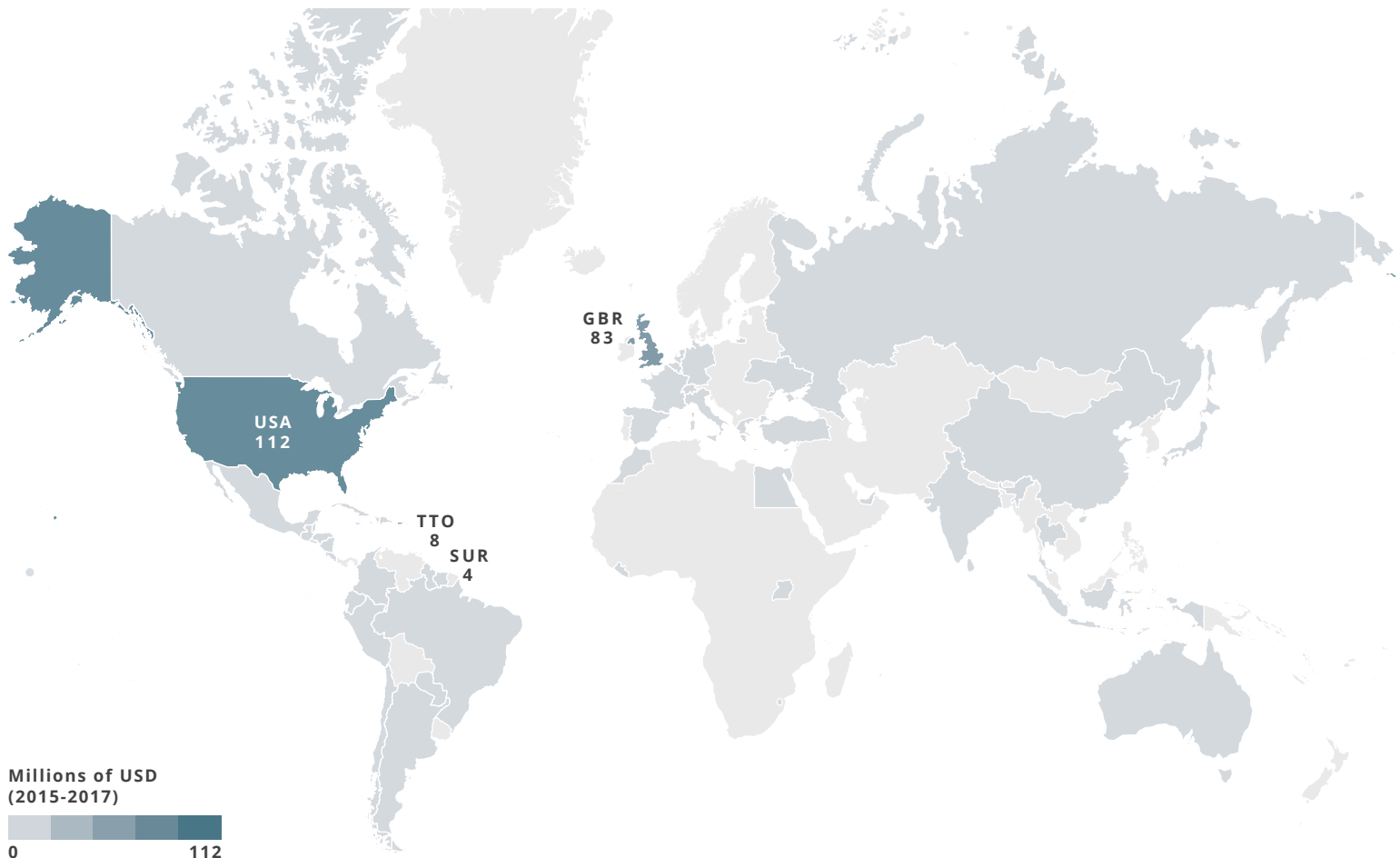
0.8%

Caribbean Region's share of global cane sugar exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



CANE SUGAR EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



1.6

Millions of tonnes of bananas produced in the region, 2015-2017



104

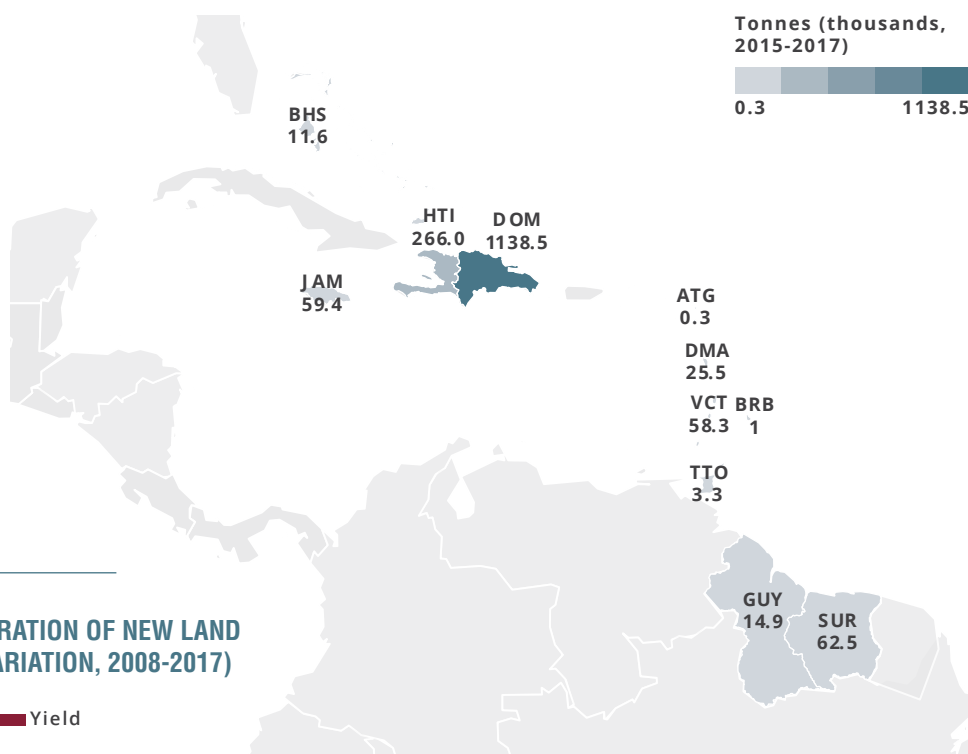
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



15.8

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF BANANA PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



5.1 %

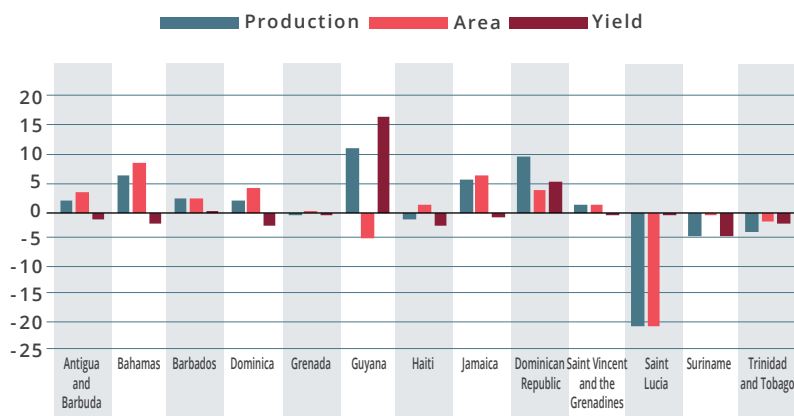
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



1.4 %

Caribbean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

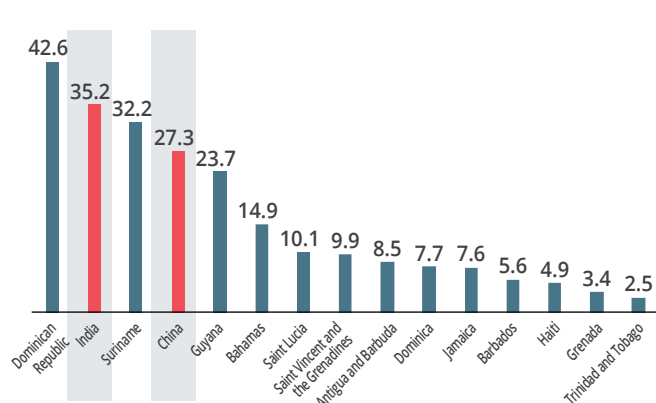
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 BANANA PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	India	30	26.0
2	China	11	9.8
3	Indonesia	8	6.9
4	Brazil	7	5.9
5	Ecuador	7	5.9
6	Filipinas	6	5.2
7	Angola	4	3.4
8	Guatemala	4	3.4
9	Colombia	4	3.3
10	United Rep. of Tanzania	4	3.1

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 238 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's banana exports, 2015-2017



USD 13 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's banana imports, 2015-2017



19

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-3.8 %

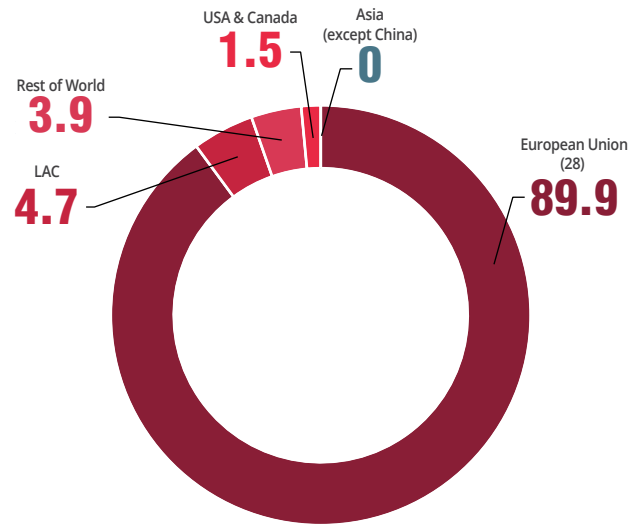
Average annual growth of banana exports in Caribbean Region, 2015-2017



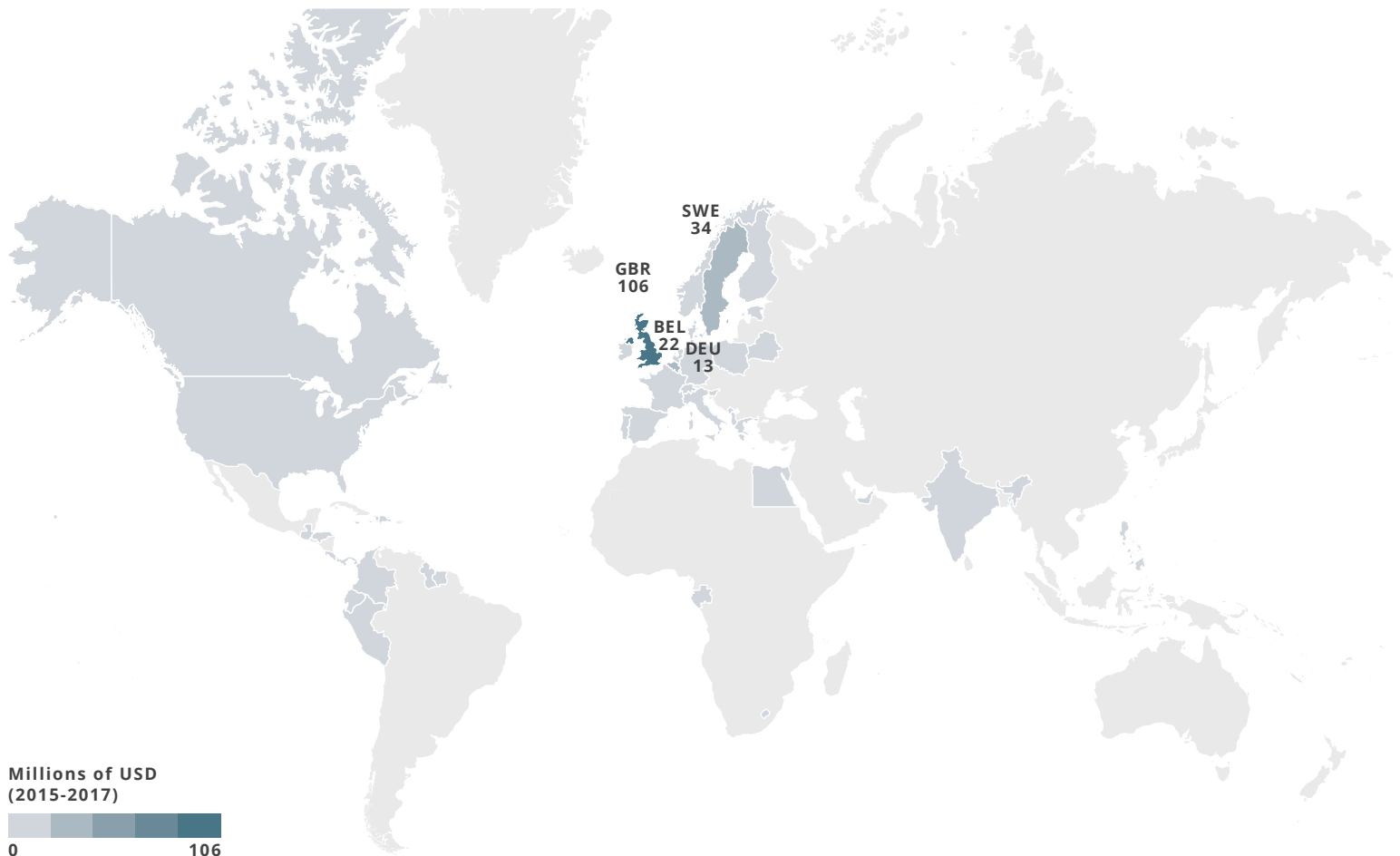
2.2 %

Caribbean Region's share of global banana exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



BANANA EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

COCOA BEANS



98

Thousands of tonnes of cocoa beans produced in the region, 2015-2017



192

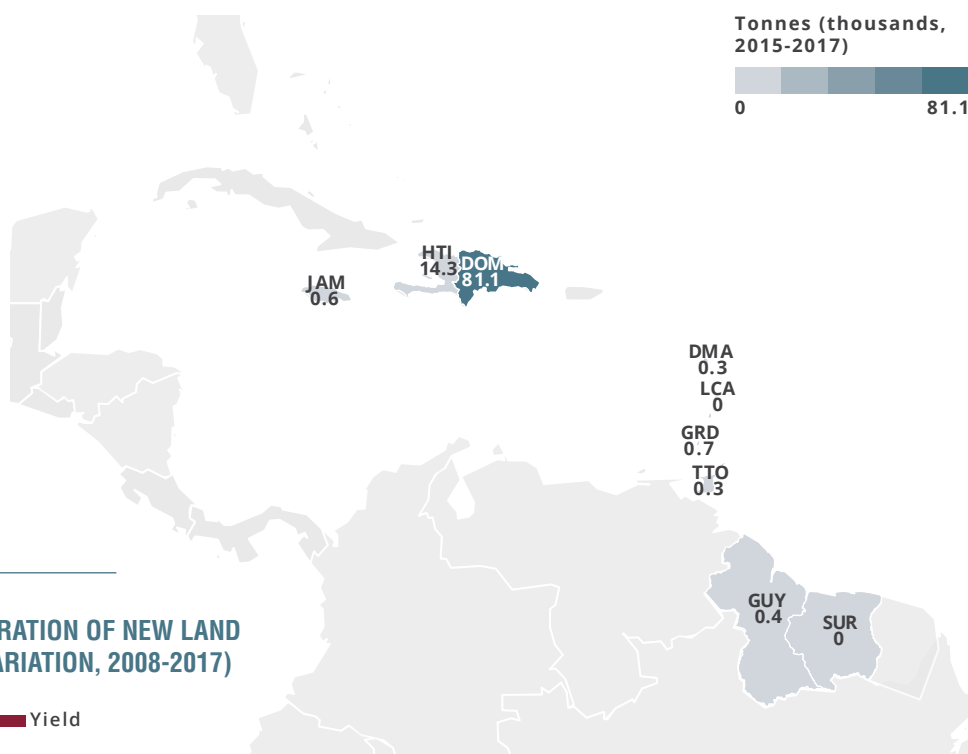
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



0.5

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF COCOA BEAN PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



6.3 %

Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017

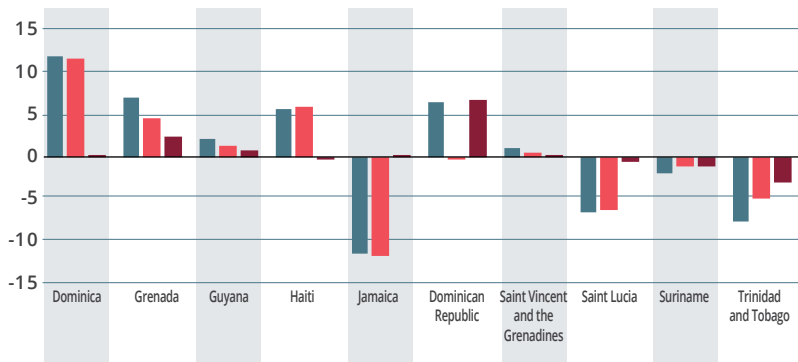


2 %

Caribbean Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)

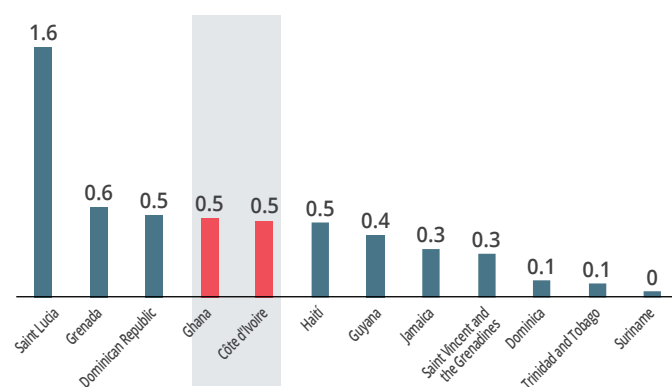
Production Area Yield



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 COCOA BEAN PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Côte d'Ivoire	1821	37.3
2	Ghana	867	17.8
3	Indonesia	637	13.0
4	Nigeria	309	6.3
5	Cameroon	286	5.9
6	Brazil	243	5.0
7	Ecuador	188	3.8
8	Peru	107	2.2
9	Dominican Republic	81	1.7
10	Colombia	56	1.1

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 218 000 000

Value of Caribbean Region's cocoa bean exports, 2015-2017



USD 131 000

Value of Caribbean Region's cocoa bean imports, 2015-2017



2435

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-17.3 %

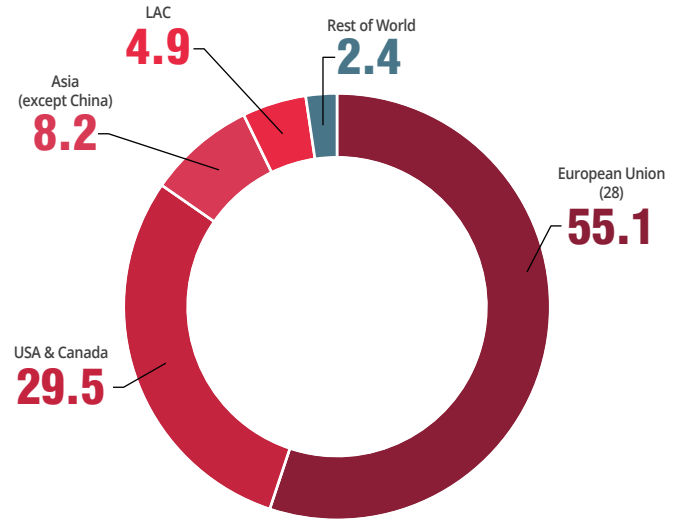
Average annual growth of cocoa bean exports in Caribbean Region, 2015-2017



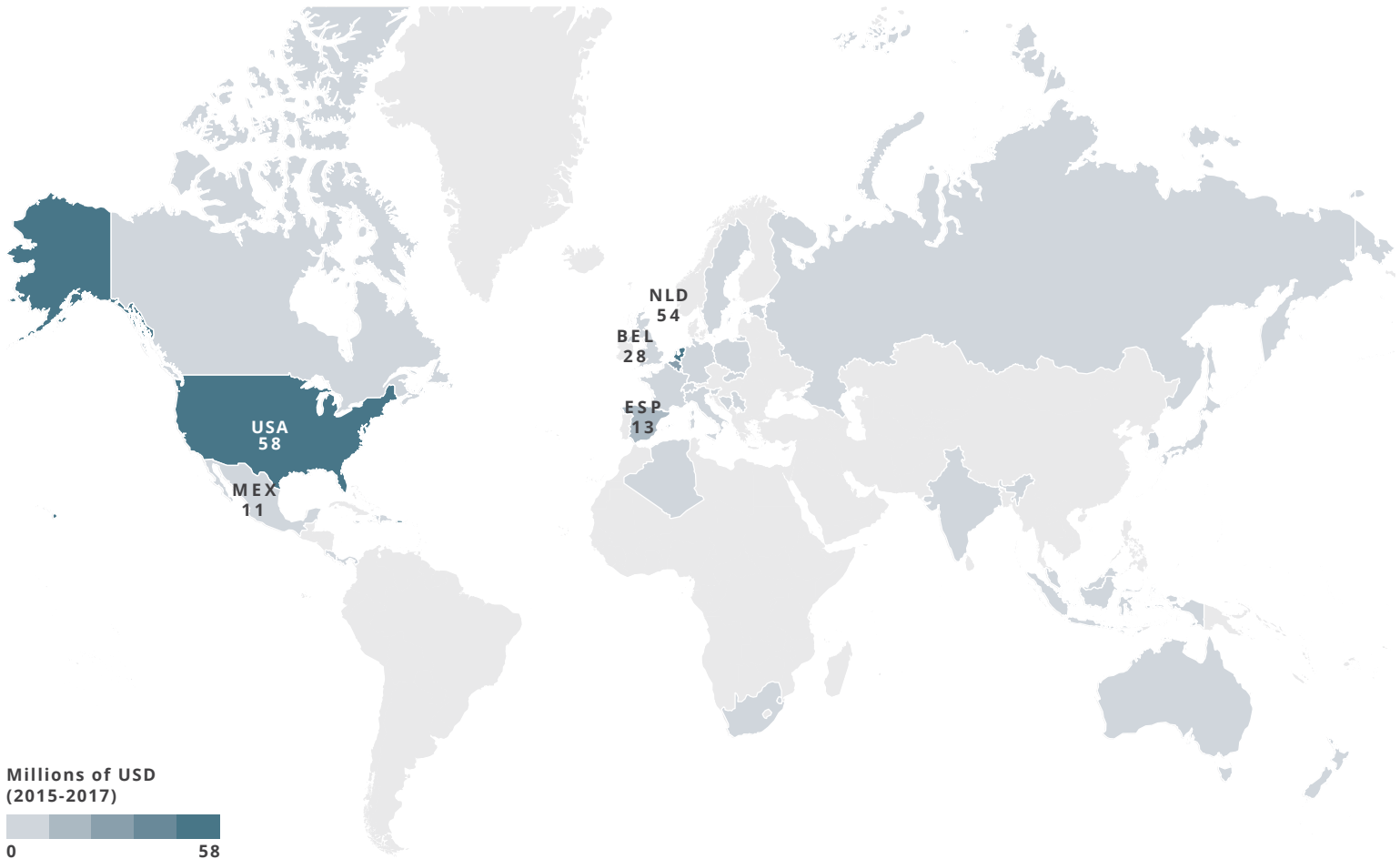
2.2 %

Caribbean Region's share of global cocoa bean exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



COCOA BEAN EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



5.3

Millions of tonnes of oil palm fruit produced in the region, 2015-2017



399

Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



13.2

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF OIL PALM FRUIT PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



5.6 %

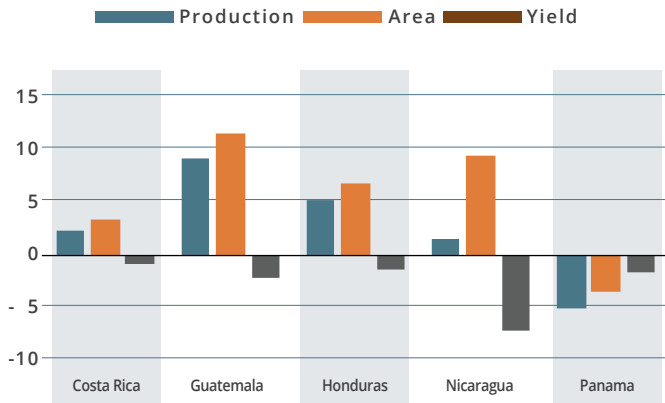
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



1.7 %

Central Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

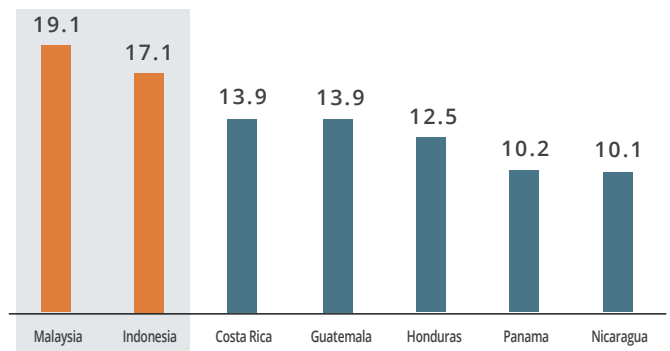
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 OIL PALM FRUIT PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Indonesia	155	50.7
2	Malaysia	95	31.3
3	Thailand	13	4.1
4	Nigeria	8	2.6
5	Colombia	6	1.9
6	Ecuador	4	1.2
7	Cameroon	3	1.0
8	Ghana	2	0.8
9	Papua New Guinea	2	0.8
10	Honduras	2	0.7

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 787 000 000

Value of Central Region's palm oil exports, 2015-2017



USD 205 000 000

Value of Central Region's palm oil imports, 2015-2017



Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



12.6 %

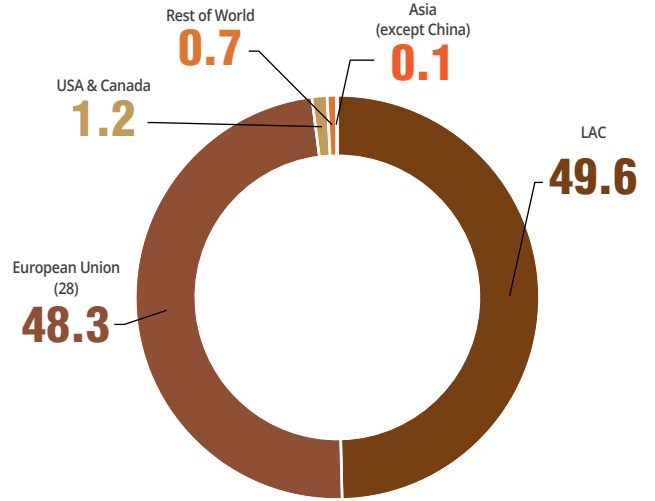
Average annual growth of palm oil exports in Central Region, 2015-2017



2.6 %

Central Region's share of global palm oil exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



PALM OIL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

BANANAS



7.4

Millions of tonnes of bananas produced in the region, 2015-2017



159

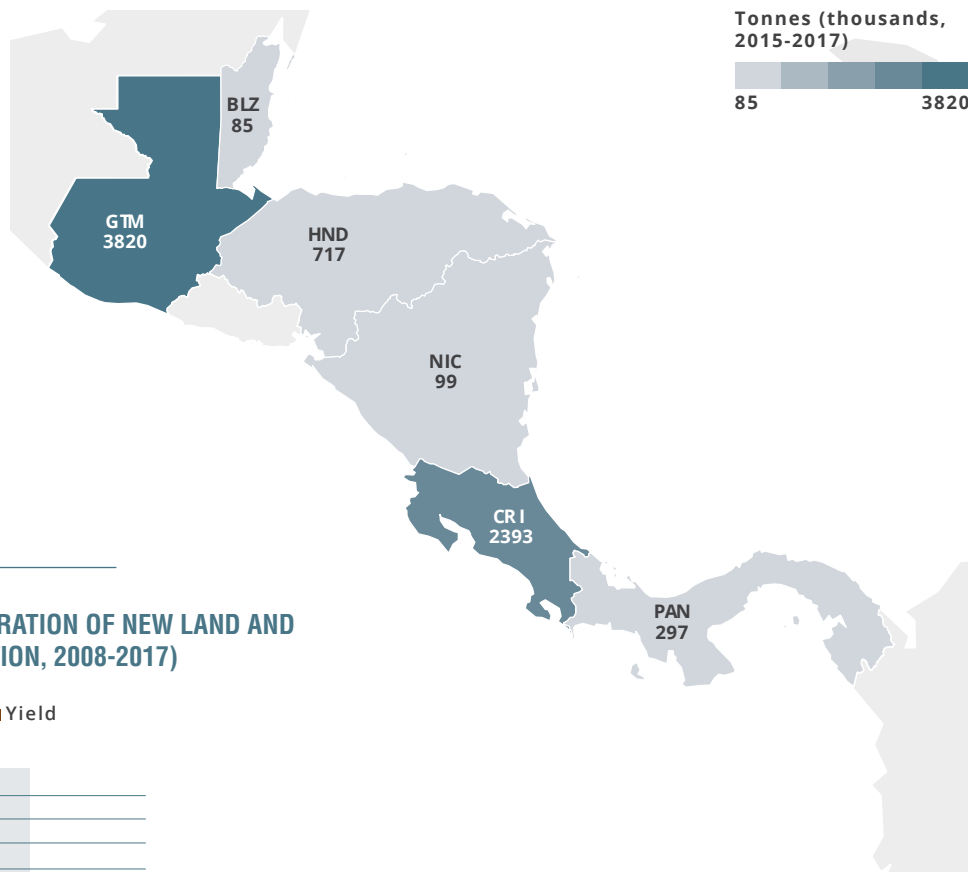
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



46.5

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF BANANA PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



Tonnes (thousands, 2015-2017)

85 3820



2.9 %

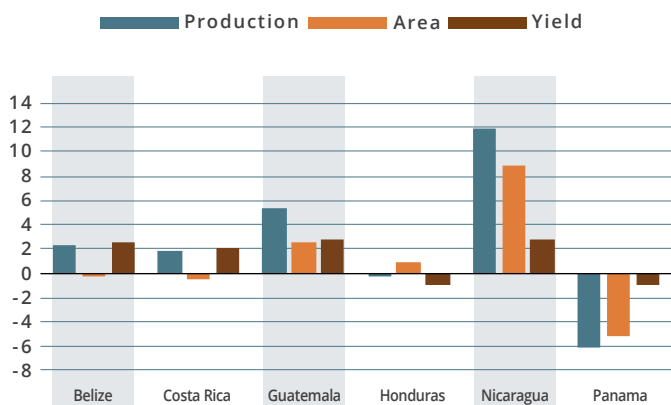
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



6.5 %

Central Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

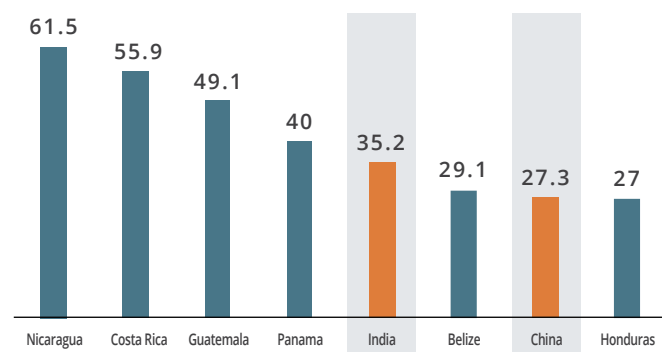
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 BANANA PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	India	30	26.0
2	China	11	9.8
3	Indonesia	8	6.9
4	Brazil	7	5.9
5	Ecuador	7	5.9
6	Philippines	6	5.2
7	Angola	4	3.4
8	Guatemala	4	3.4
9	Colombia	4	3.3
10	United Rep. of Tanzania	4	3.1

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 2 178 000 000

Value of Central Region's banana exports, 2015-2017



USD 24 000 000

Value of Central Region's banana imports, 2015-2017



92

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



4.3 %

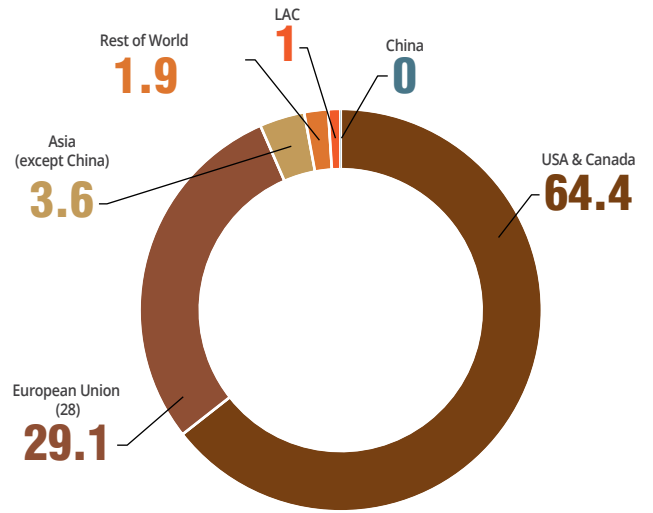
Average annual growth of banana exports in Central Region, 2015-2017



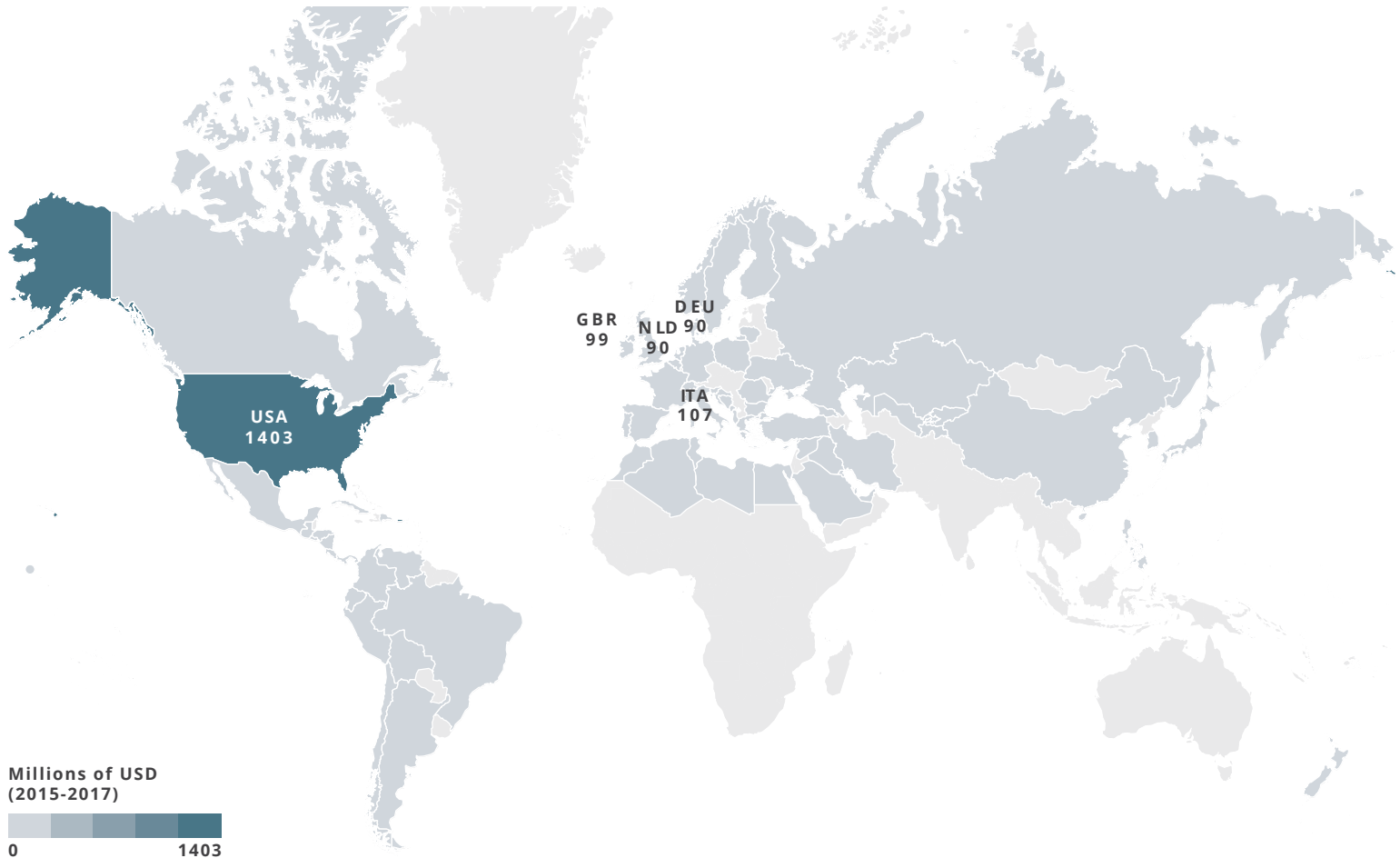
20.2 %

Central Region's share of global banana exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



BANANA EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



0.9

Millions of tonnes of coffee produced in the region, 2015-2017



1.1

Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



0.8

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF COFFEE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



2.2 %

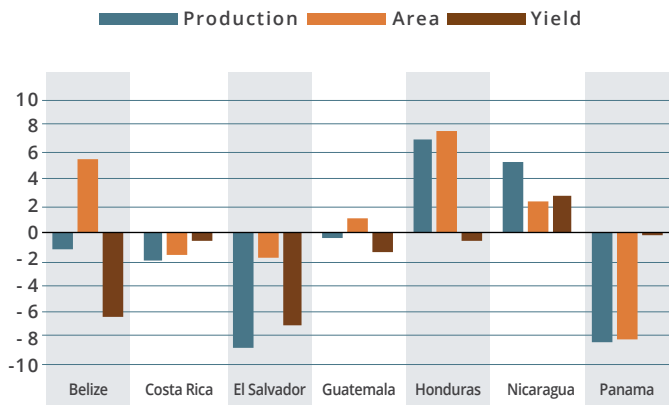
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



9.6 %

Central Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

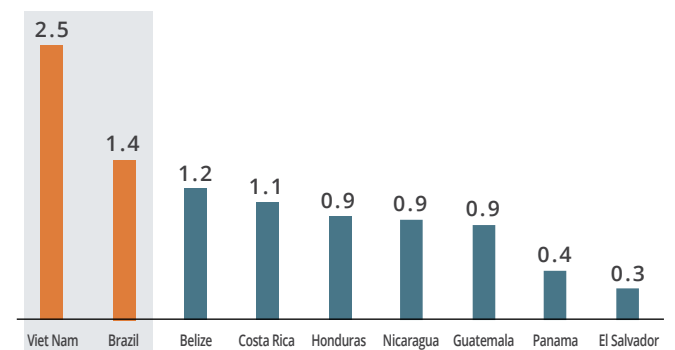
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 COFFEE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Brazil	2782	30.5
2	Viet Nam	1485	16.3
3	Colombia	800	8.8
4	Indonesia	649	7.1
5	Ethiopia	466	5.1
6	Honduras	390	4.3
7	India	329	3.6
8	Peru	292	3.2
9	Guatemala	236	2.6
10	Uganda	211	2.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 2 610 000 000

Value of Central Region's coffee exports, 2015-2017



USD 32 000 000

Value of Central Region's coffee imports, 2015-2017



83

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



6.3%

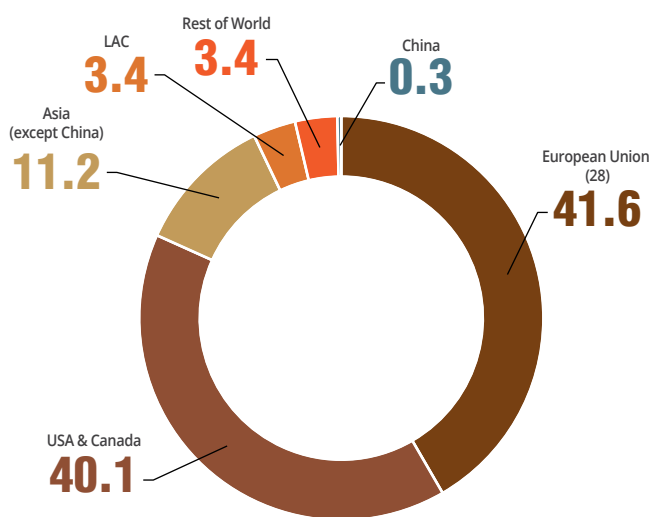
Average annual growth of coffee exports in Central Region, 2015-2017



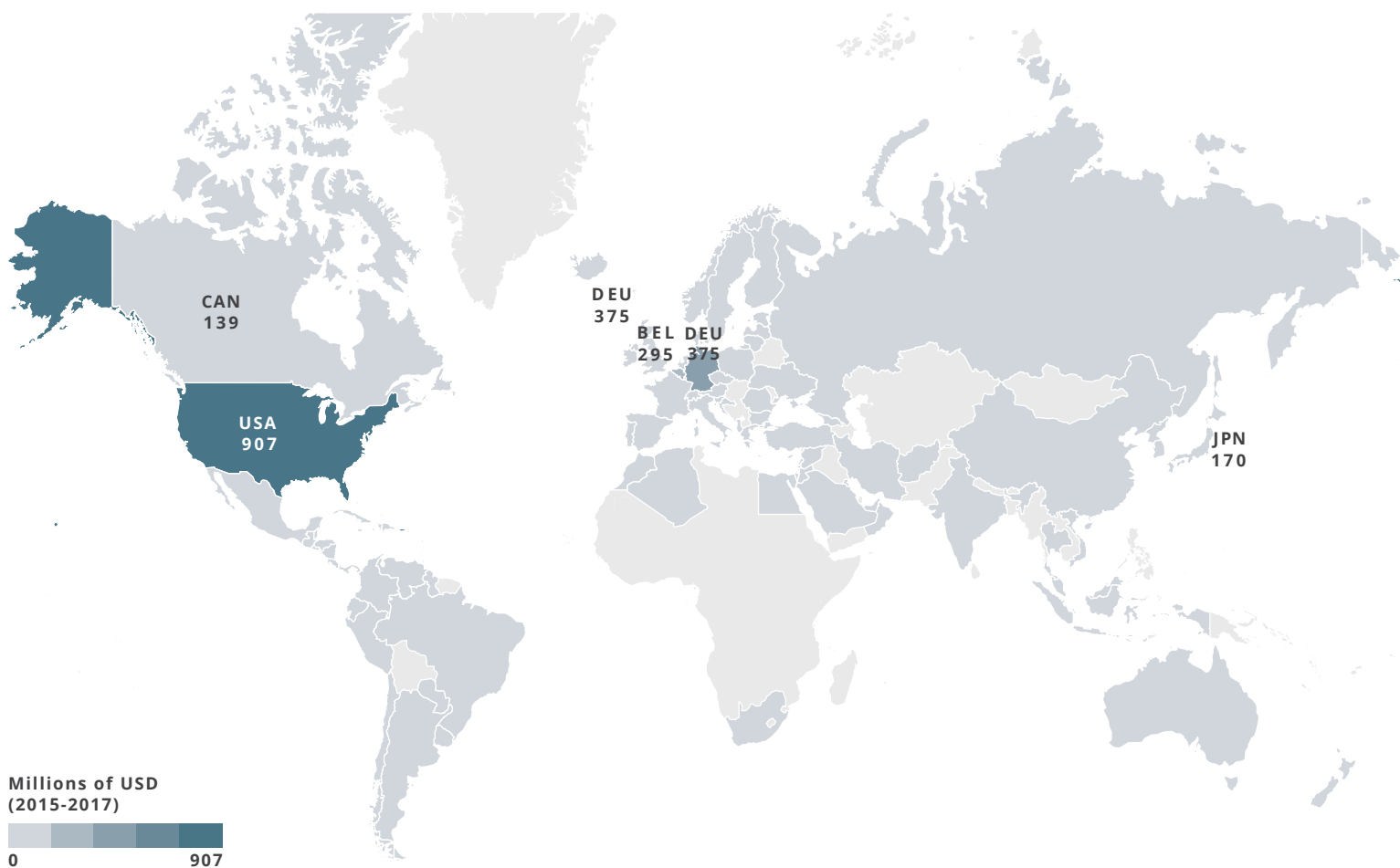
8.4%

Central Region's share of global coffee exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



COFFEE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

MELONS



1.1

Millions of tonnes of melons produced in the region, 2015-2017



43

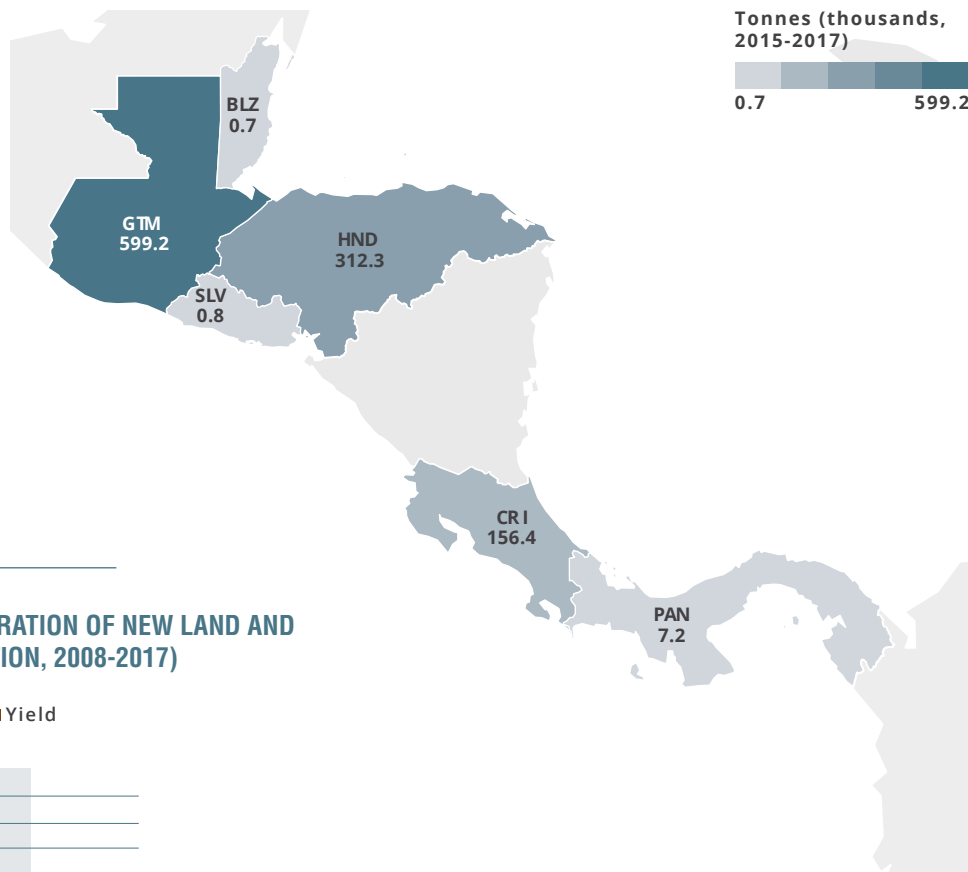
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



24.9

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF MELON PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



1.5 %

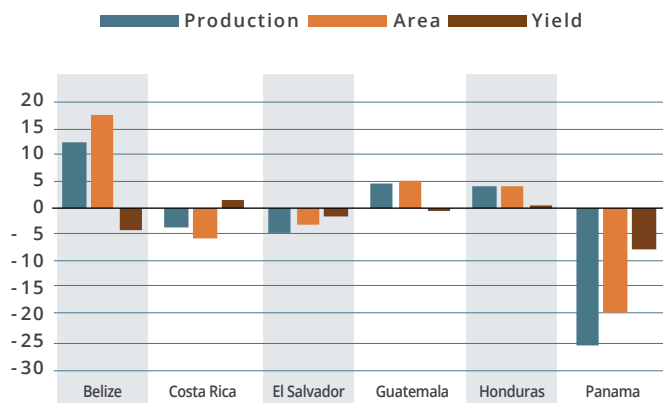
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



3.5 %

Central Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

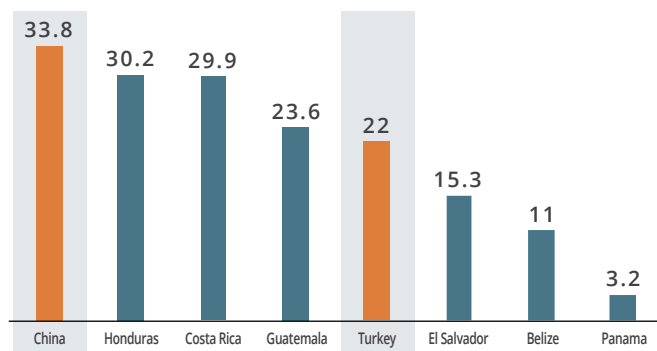
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 MELON PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	China	16 262	52.3
2	Turkey	1796	5.8
3	Iran	1519	4.9
4	Egypt	1065	3.4
5	India	1025	3.3
6	Kazakhstan	895	2.9
7	United States of America	808	2.6
8	Spain	666	2.1
9	Italy	611	2.0
10	Guatemala	599	1.9

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 278 000 000

Value of Central Region's melon exports, 2015-2017



USD 2 000 000

Value of Central Region's melon imports, 2015-2017



126

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-1.1 %

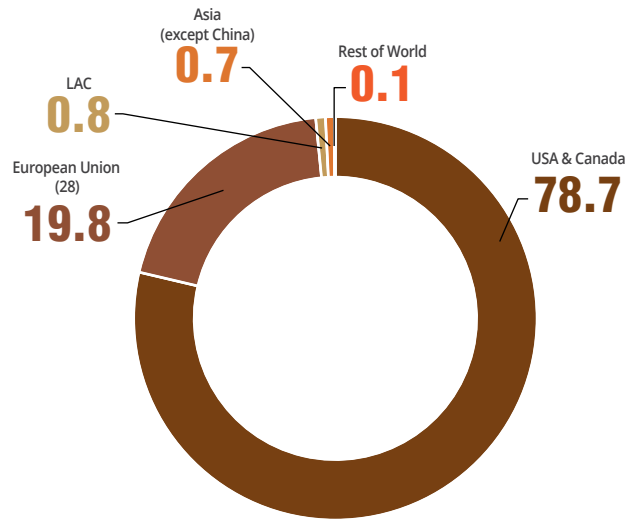
Average annual growth of melon exports in Central Region, 2015-2017



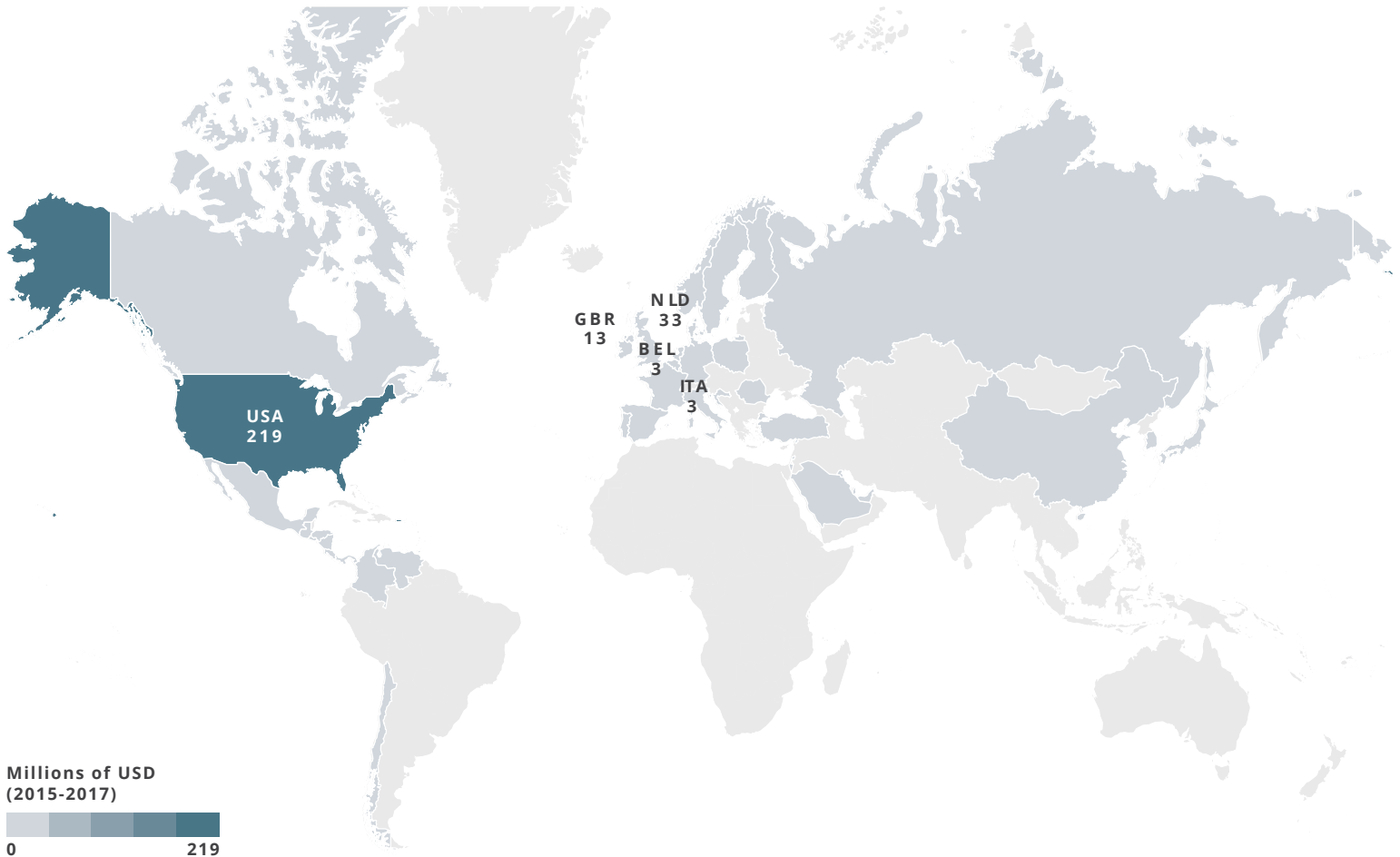
17.1 %

Central Region's share of global melon exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



MELON EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

PINEAPPLES



3.5

Millions of tonnes of pineapples produced in the region, 2015-2017



64

Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



55.2

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF PINEAPPLE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



5.6 %

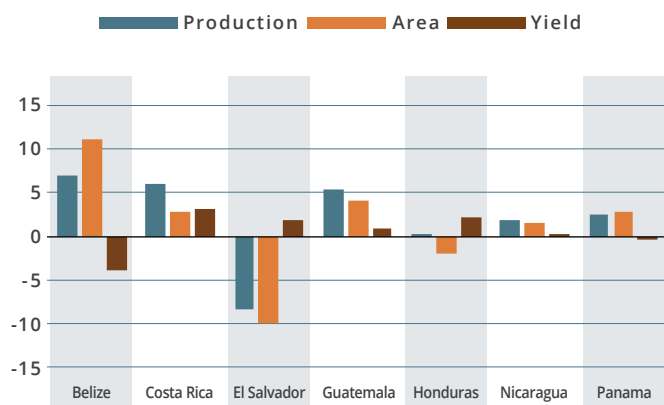
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



13.3 %

Central Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

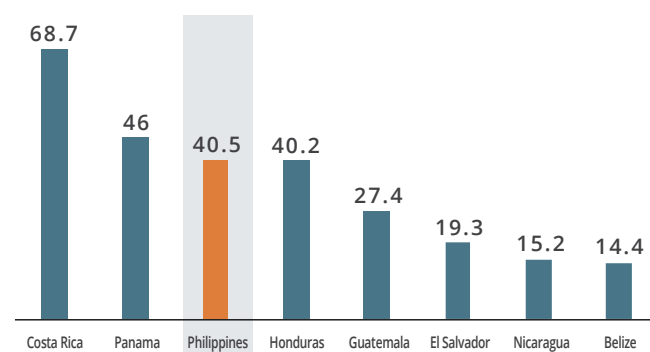
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 PINEAPPLE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Costa Rica	2920	11.0
2	Philippines	2622	9.9
3	Brazil	2534	9.5
4	China	2066	7.8
5	India	1923	7.2
6	Thailand	1878	7.1
7	Indonesia	1641	6.2
8	Nigeria	1573	5.9
9	Colombia	949	3.6
10	Mexico	887	3.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 954 000 000

Value of Central Region's pineapple exports, 2015-2017



USD 7 000 000

Value of Central Region's pineapple imports, 2015-2017



141

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



5.2%

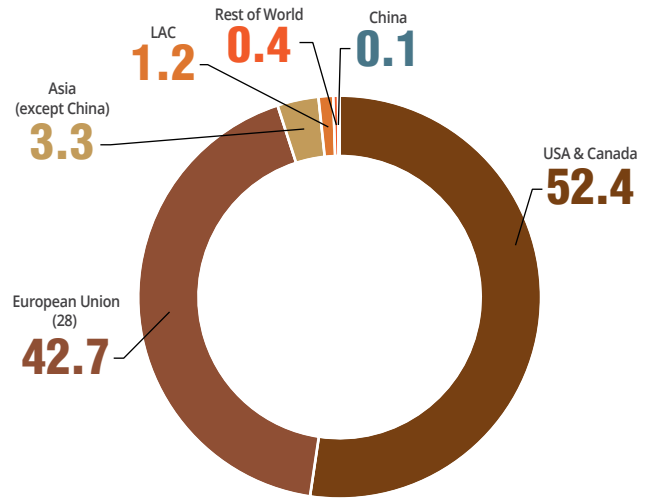
Average annual growth of pineapple exports in Central Region, 2015-2017



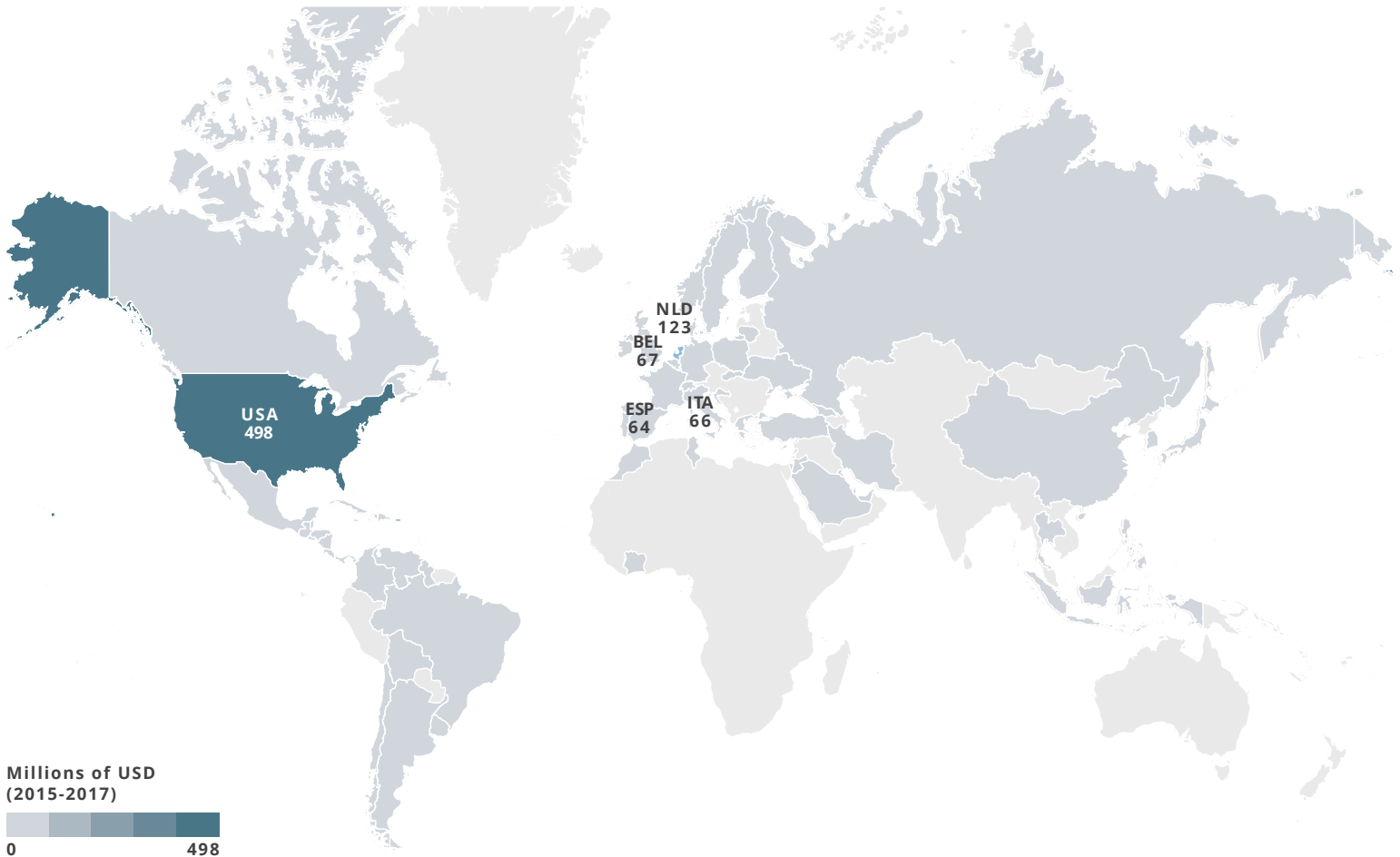
51.5%

Central Region's share of global pineapple exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



PINEAPPLE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

ALMONDS



954.1

Millions of tonnes of almonds produced in the region, 2015-2017



386

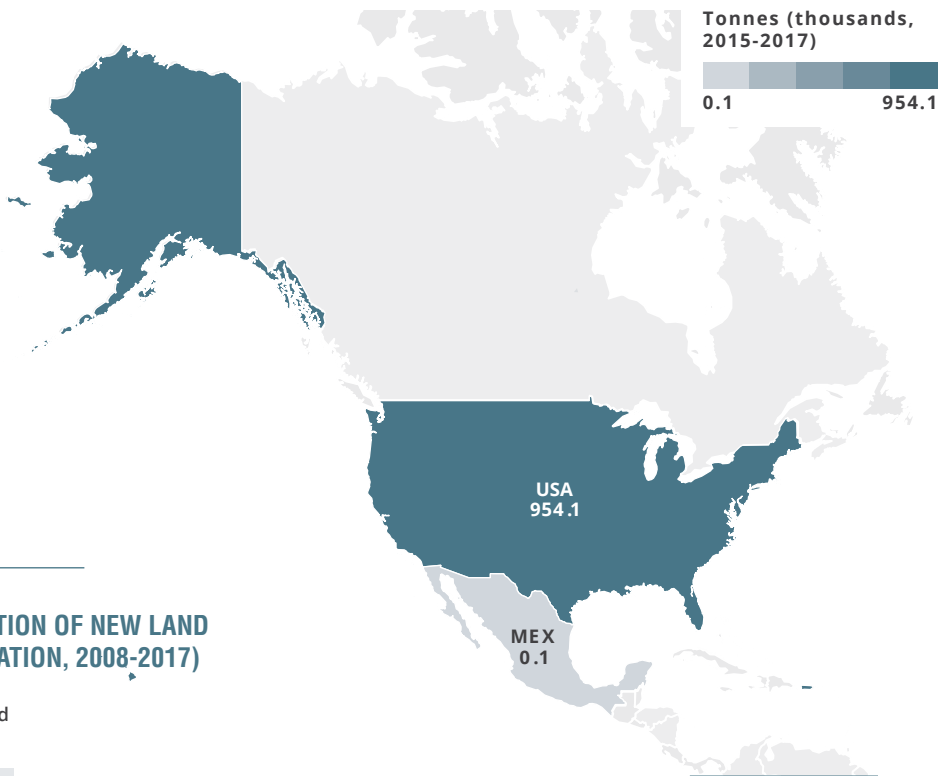
Thousands of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



2.5

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF ALMOND PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



3.4 %

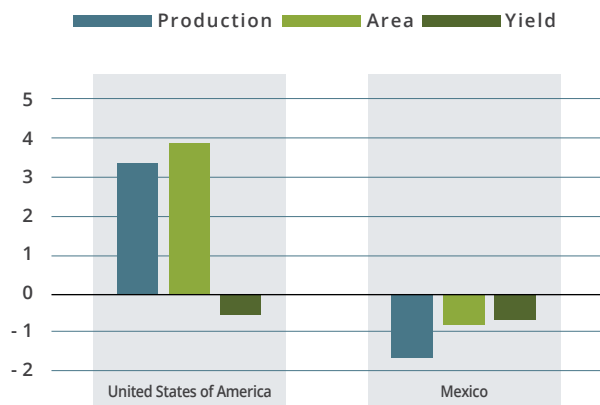
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



44.6 %

Northern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

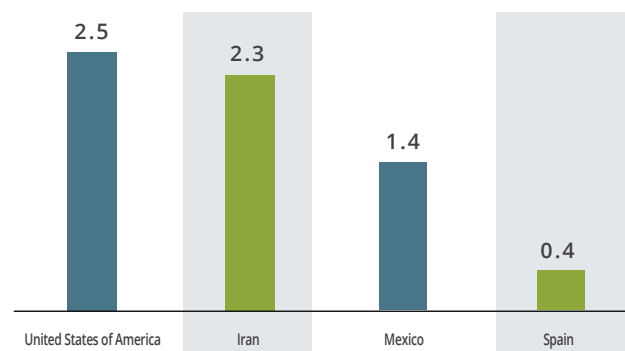
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 ALMOND PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	United States of America	954	44.7
2	Spain	222	10.4
3	Iran	127	5.9
4	Morocco	109	5.1
5	Turkey	85	4.0
6	Italia	75	3.5
7	Australia	71	3.3
8	Syria	69	3.2
9	Algeria	68	3.2
10	Tunisia	66	3.1

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 4 458 000 000

Value of Northern Region's almond exports, 2015-2017



USD 380 000 000

Value of Northern Region's almond imports, 2015-2017



12

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-2.9 %

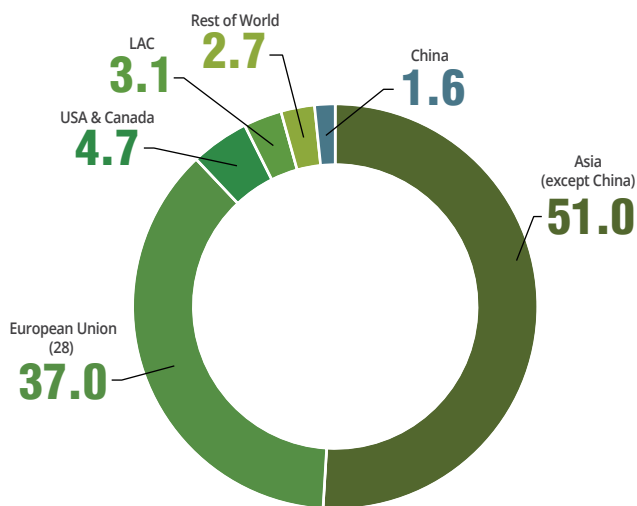
Average annual growth of almond exports in Northern Region, 2015-2017



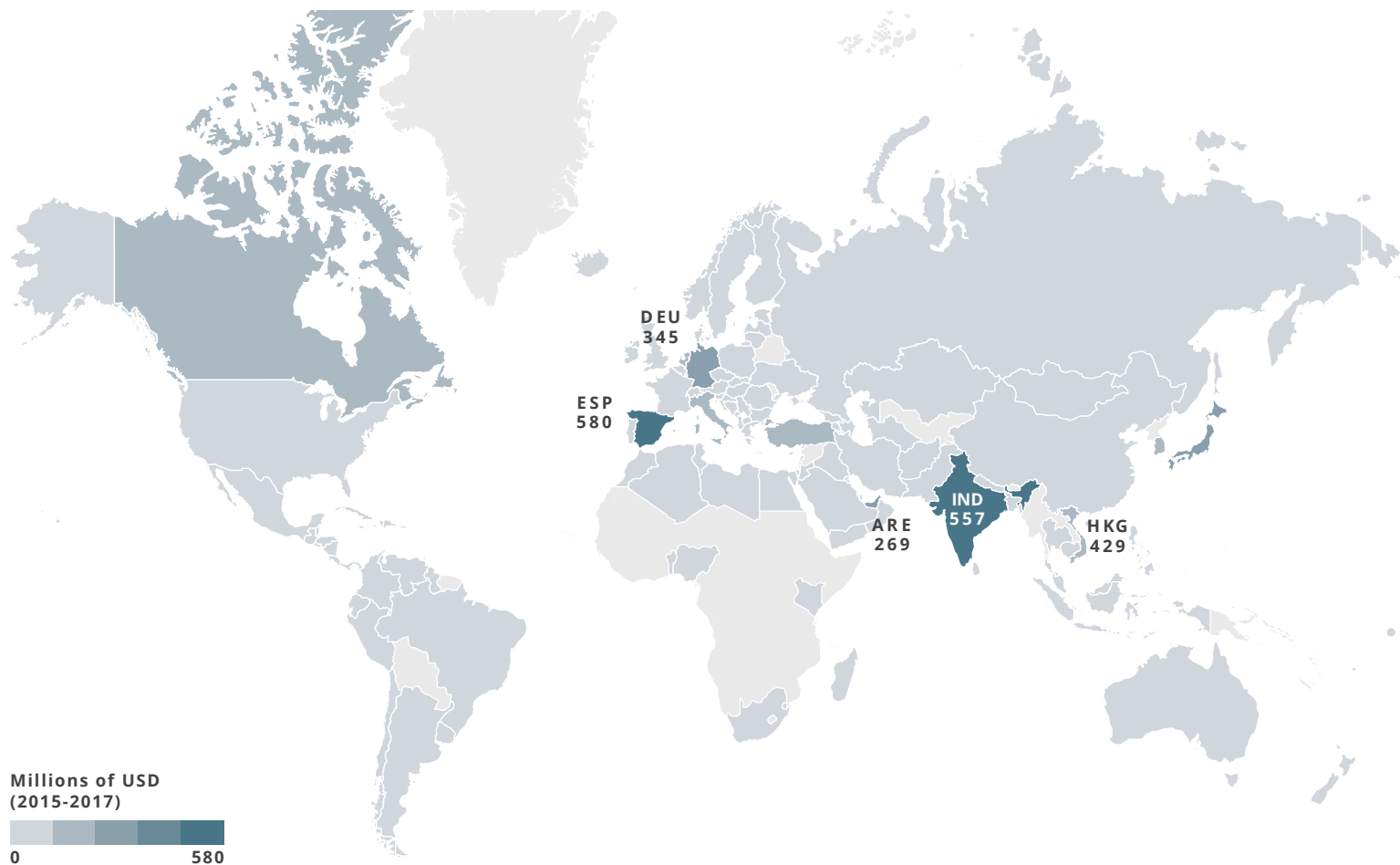
65 %

Northern Region's share of global almond exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



ALMOND EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



21.2

Millions of tonnes of rapeseed produced in the region, 2015-2017



9

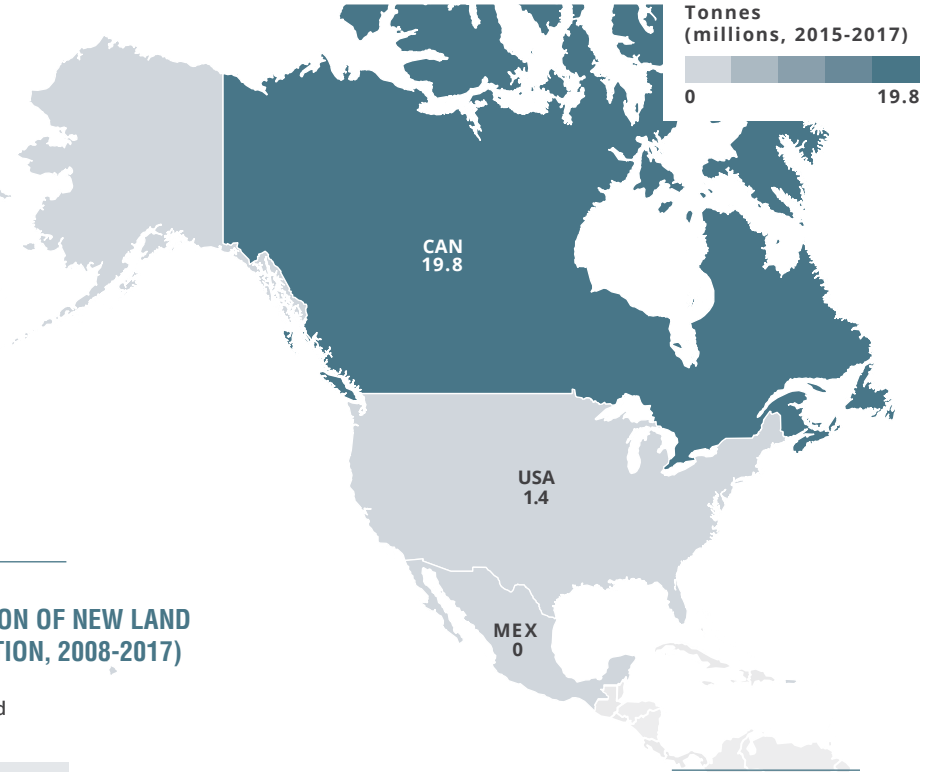
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



2.4

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF RAPESEED PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



5.5 %

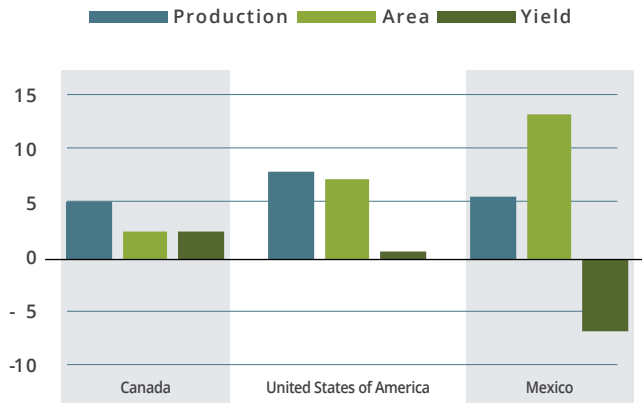
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



29.6 %

Northern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

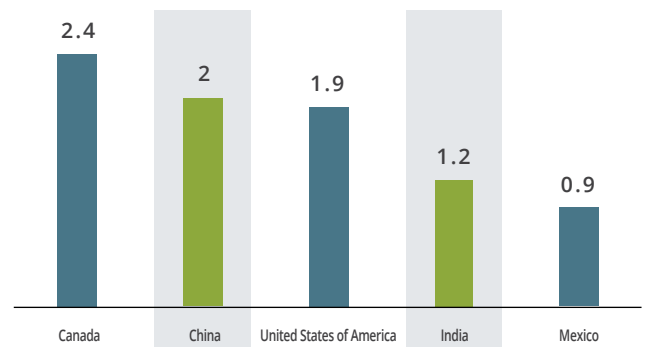
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 RAPESEED PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Canada	20	27.6
2	China	13	18.8
3	India	7	9.8
4	France	5	7.1
5	Germany	5	6.5
6	Australia	4	5.0
7	Poland	3	3.6
8	United Kingdom	2	3.0
9	Ukraine	2	2.4
10	United States of America	1	1.9

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 4 509 000 000

Value of Northern Region's rapeseed exports, 2015-2017



USD 1 006 000 000

Value of Northern Region's rapeseed imports, 2015-2017



Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



8.6 %

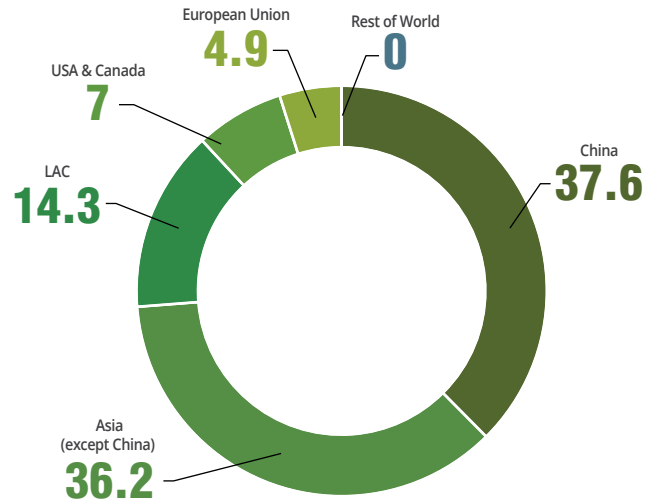
Average annual growth of rapeseed exports in Northern Region, 2015-2017



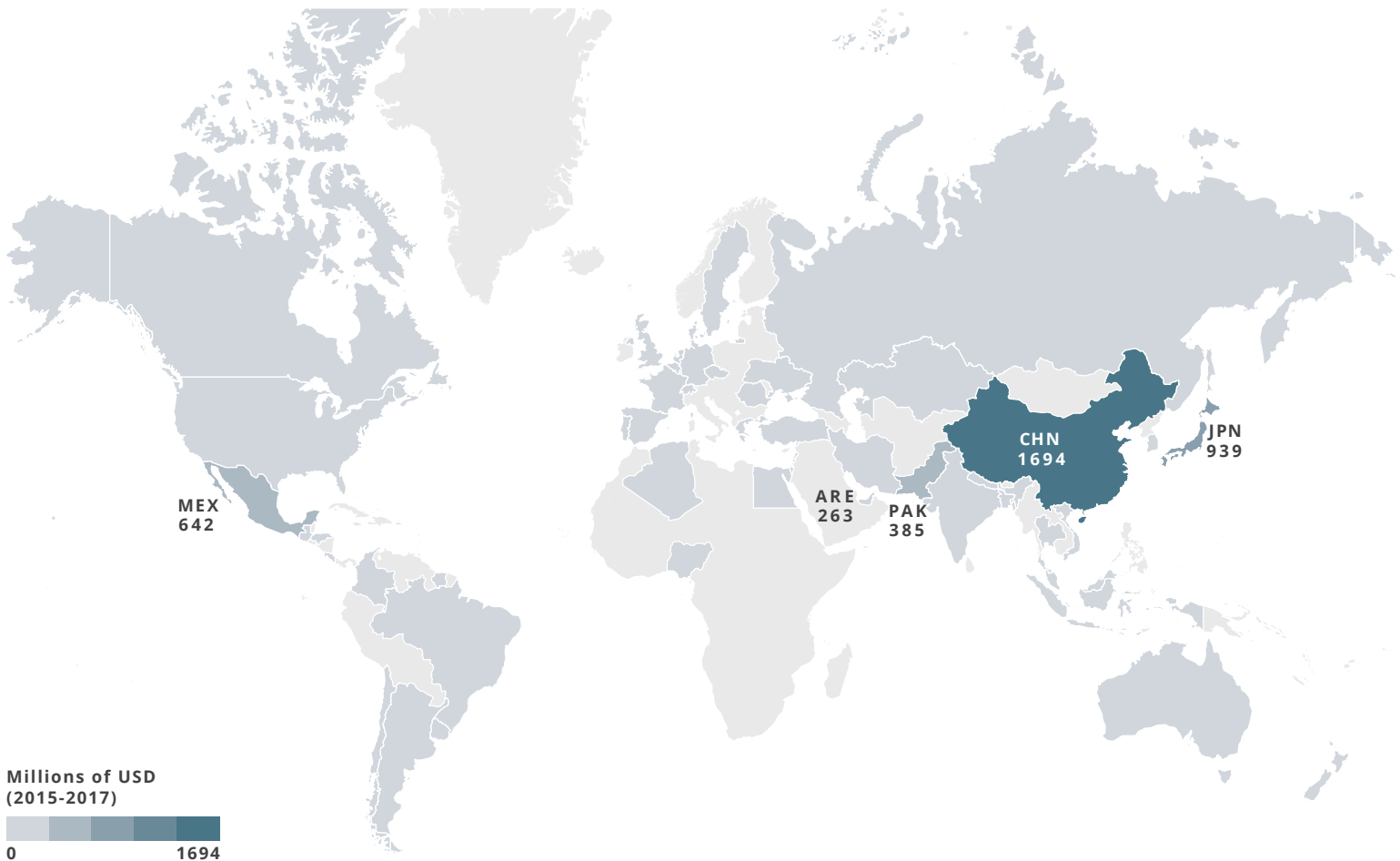
45.6 %

Northern Region's share of global rapeseed exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



RAPESEED EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



407.9

Millions of tonnes of maize produced in the region, 2015-2017



42

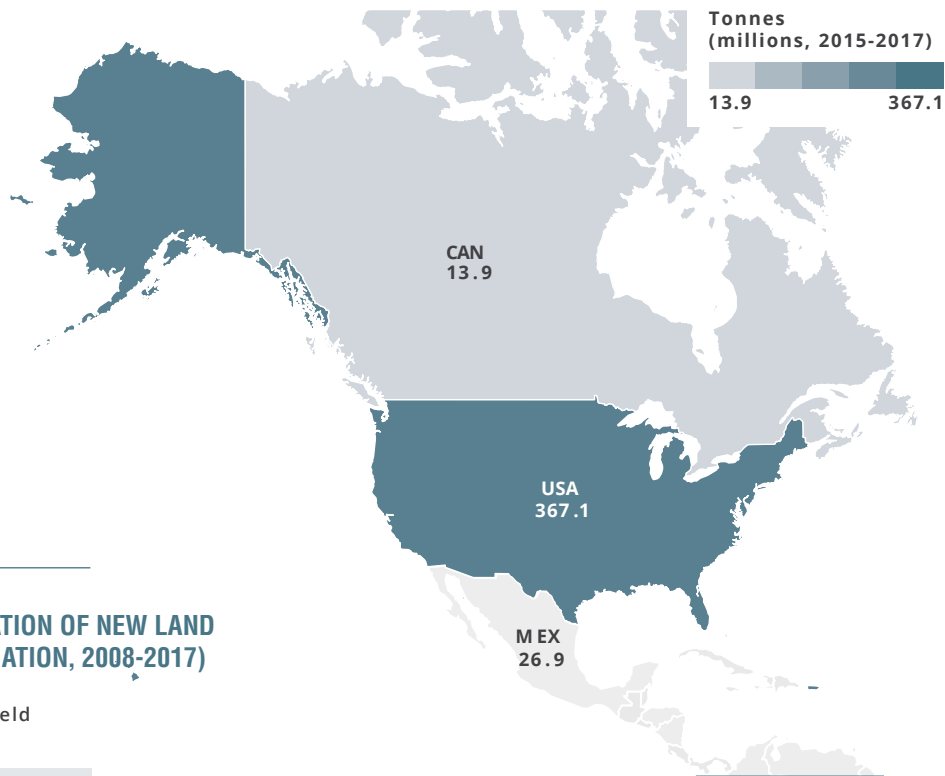
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



9.6

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIZE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



1.9 %

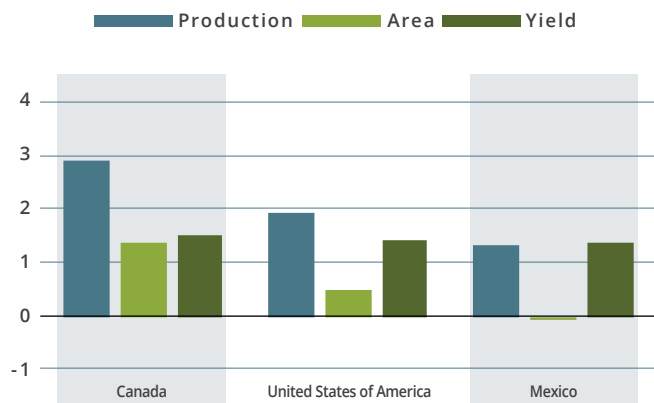
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



37.2 %

Northern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

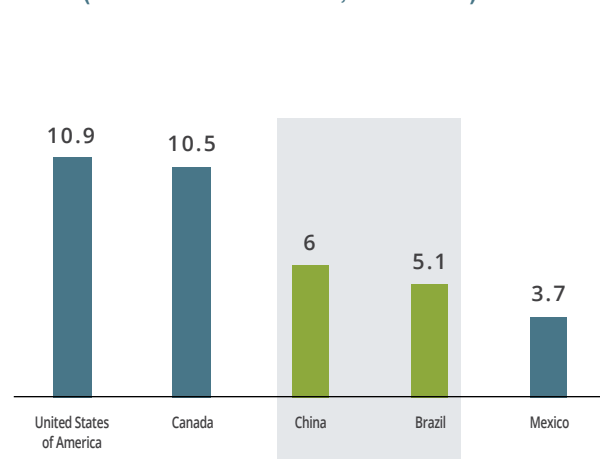
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 MAIZE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	United States of America	367	33.5
2	China	263	24.0
3	Brazil	82	7.5
4	Argentina	41	3.7
5	Mexico	27	2.5
6	India	26	2.3
7	Ukraine	25	2.3
8	Indonesia	24	2.2
9	Russia	14	1.3
10	Canada	14	1.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 10 175 000 000

Value of Northern Region's maize exports, 2015-2017



USD 3 514 000 000

Value of Northern Region's maize imports, 2015-2017



Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



4.4 %

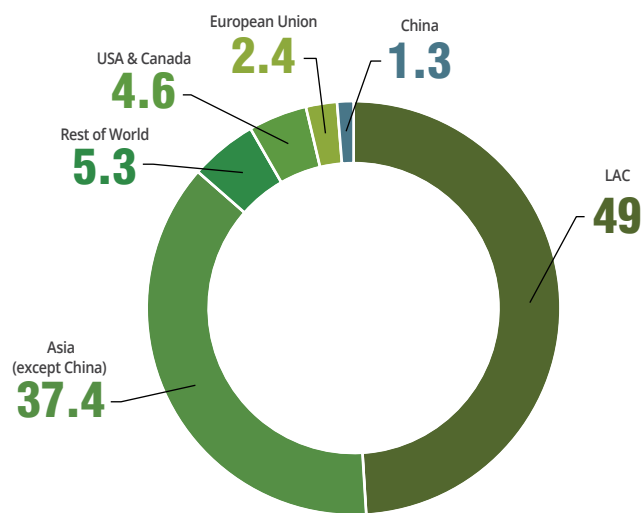
Average annual growth of maize exports in Northern Region, 2015-2017



34.6 %

Northern Region's share of global maize exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



MAIZE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

SOYBEANS



121.8

Millions of tonnes of soybeans produced in the region, 2015-2017



37

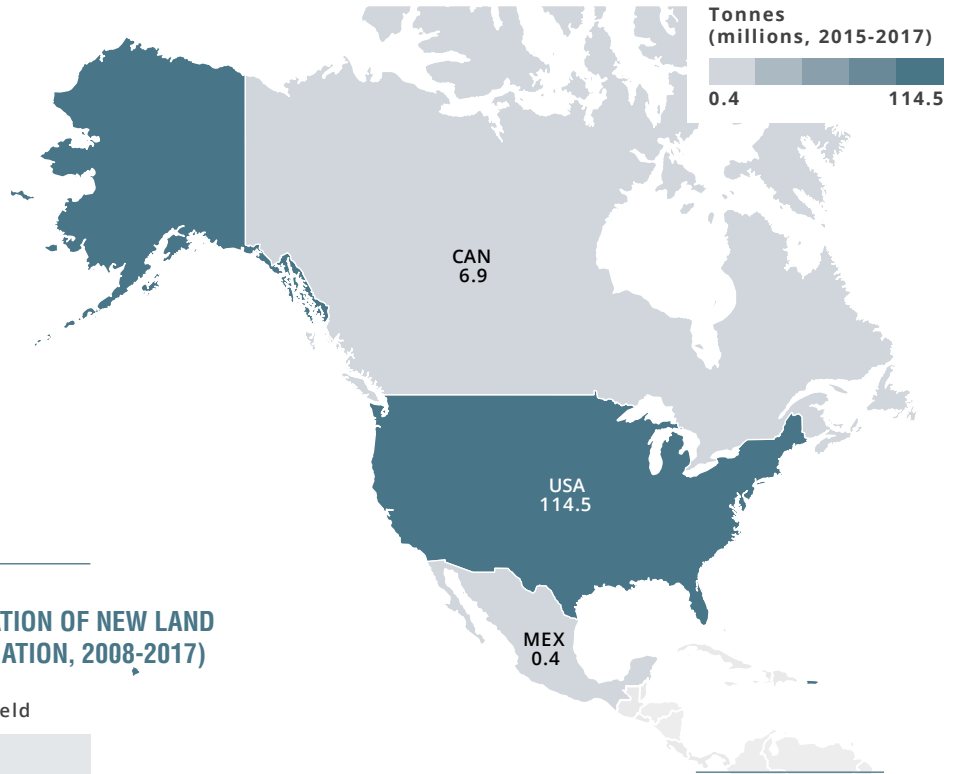
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



3.3

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF SOYBEAN PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



4.2 %

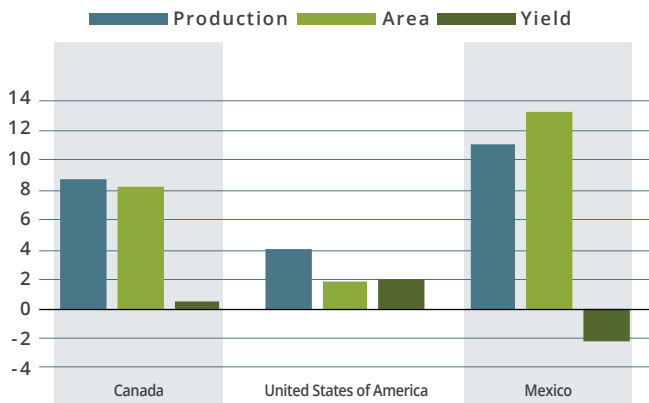
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



36.1

Northern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

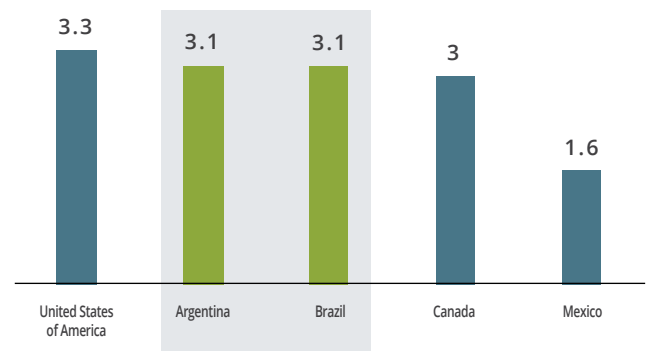
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 SOYBEAN PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	United States of America	114	34.0
2	Brazil	103	30.5
3	Argentina	58	17.3
4	China	13	3.7
5	India	11	3.2
6	Paraguay	9	2.8
7	Canada	7	2.1
8	Ukraine	4	1.2
9	Russia	3	0.9
10	Bolivia	3	0.9

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 22 998 000 000

Value of Northern Region's soybean exports, 2015-2017



USD 2 275 000 000

Value of Northern Region's soybean imports, 2015-2017



10

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



4.1 %

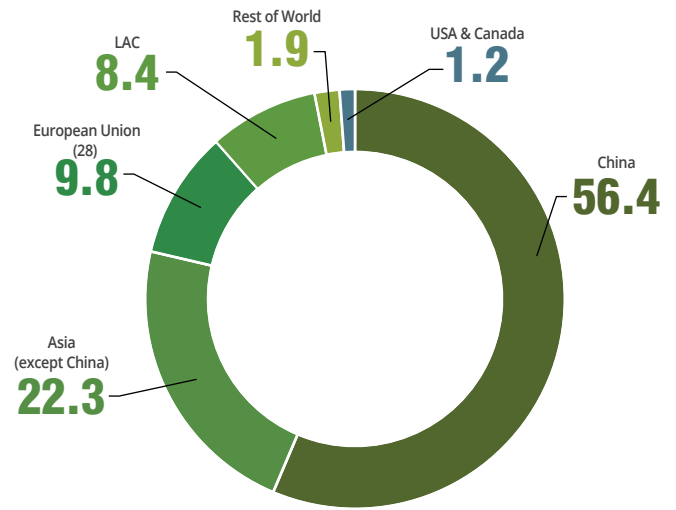
Average annual growth of soybean exports in Northern Region, 2015-2017



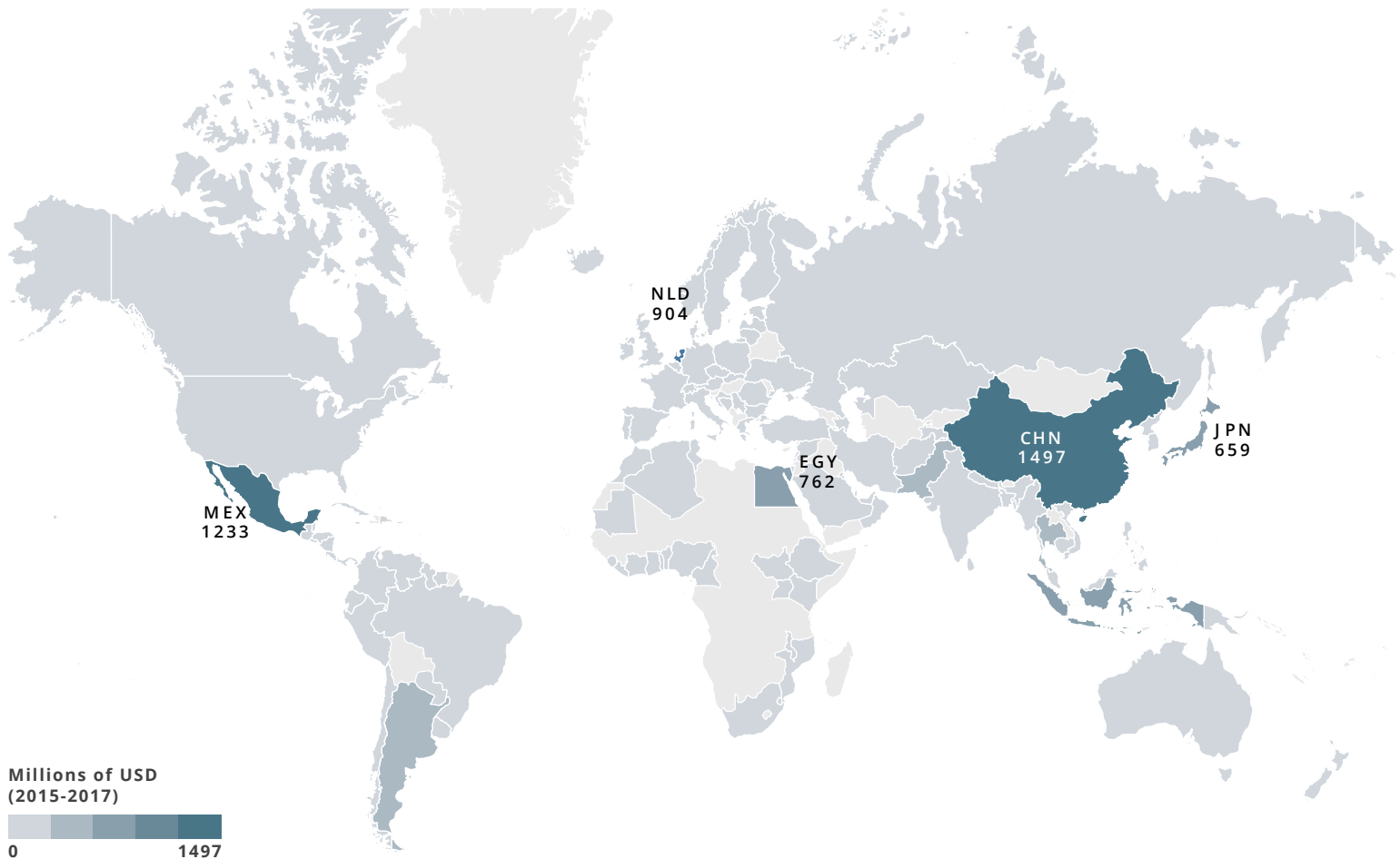
42.7 %

Northern Region's share of global soybean exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



SOYBEAN EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



92.3

Millions of tonnes of wheat produced in the region, 2015-2017



27

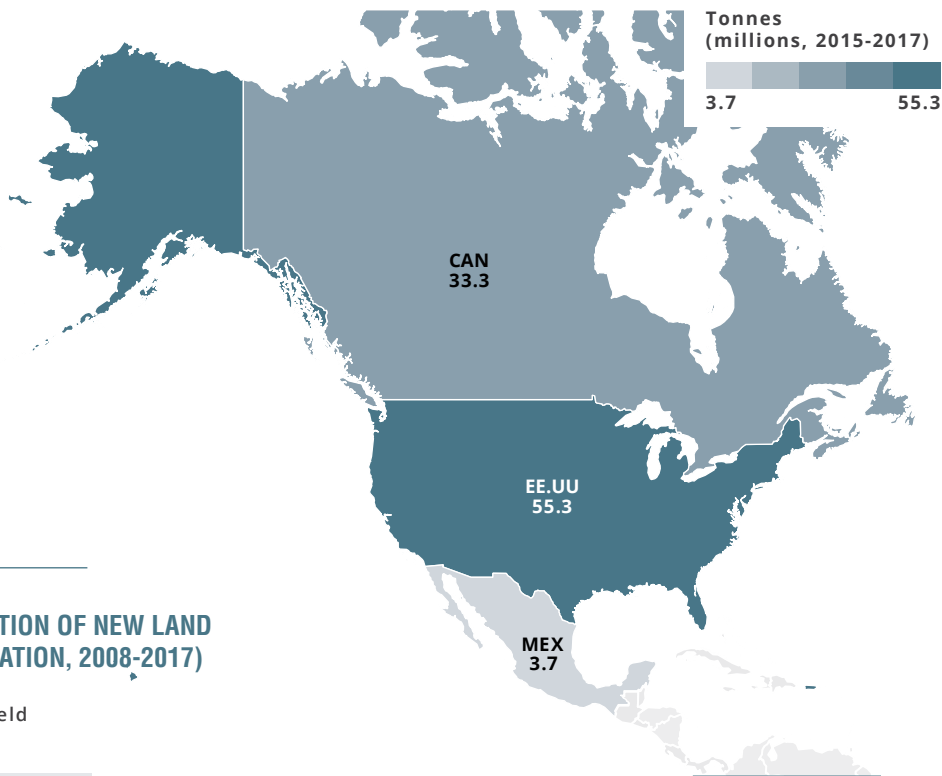
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



3.4

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF WHEAT PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



-2.2 %

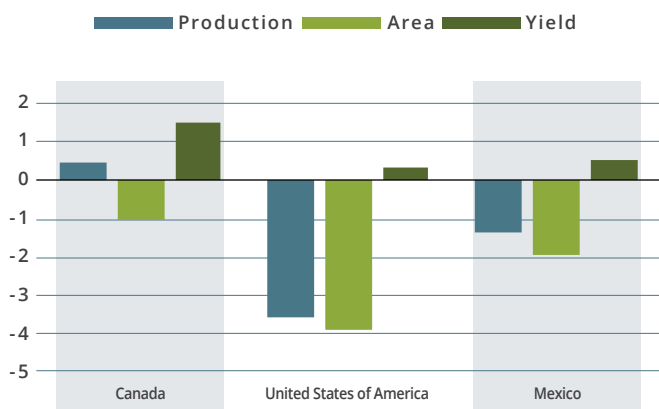
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



12.2 %

Northern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

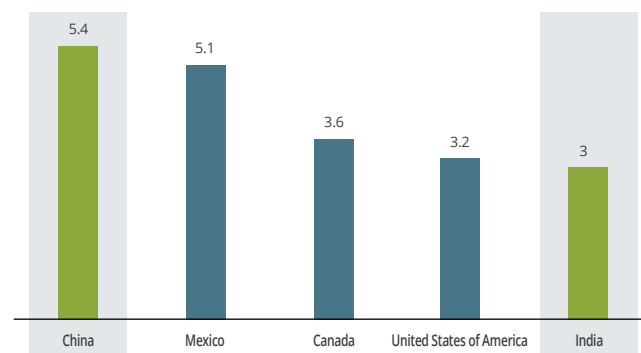
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 WHEAT PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	China	133	17.6
2	India	92	12.2
3	Russia	74	9.7
4	United States of America	55	7.3
5	France	36	4.8
6	Canada	33	4.4
7	Ukraine	26	3.5
8	Australia	26	3.4
9	Pakistan	26	3.4
10	Germany	25	3.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 11 258 000 000

Value of Northern Region's wheat exports, 2015-2017



USD 1 707 000 000

Value of Northern Region's wheat imports, 2015-2017



7

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-2.3%

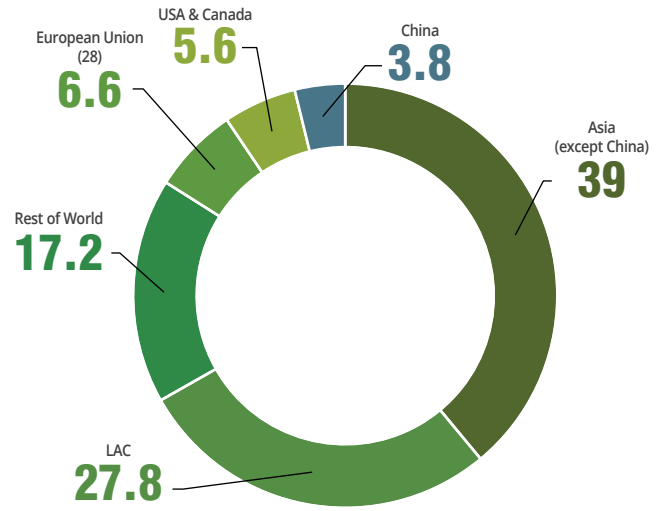
Average annual growth of wheat exports in Northern Region, 2015-2017



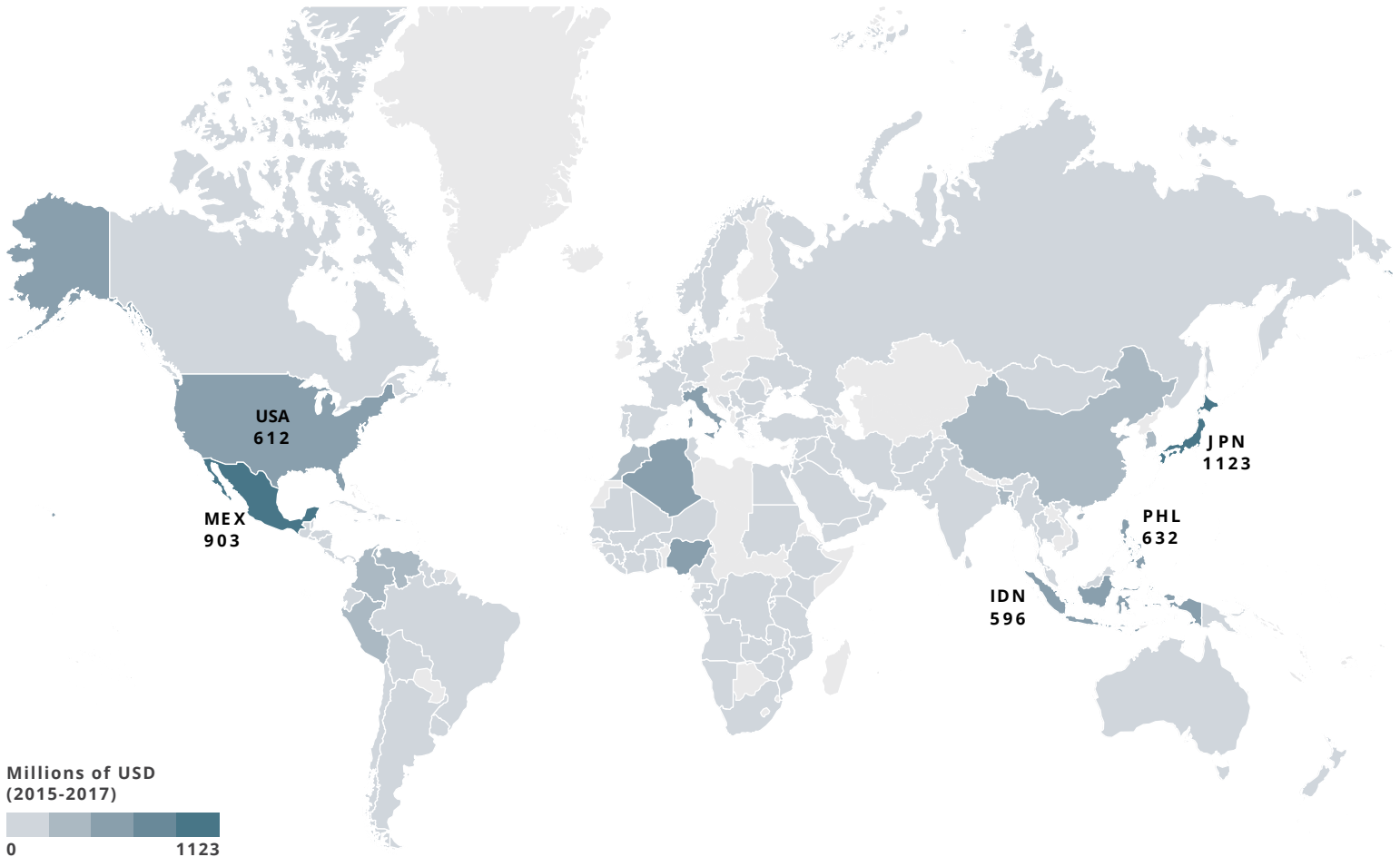
29.5%

Northern Region's share of global wheat exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



WHEAT EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

CANE SUGAR



785

Millions of tonnes of sugarcane produced in the region, 2015-2017



11

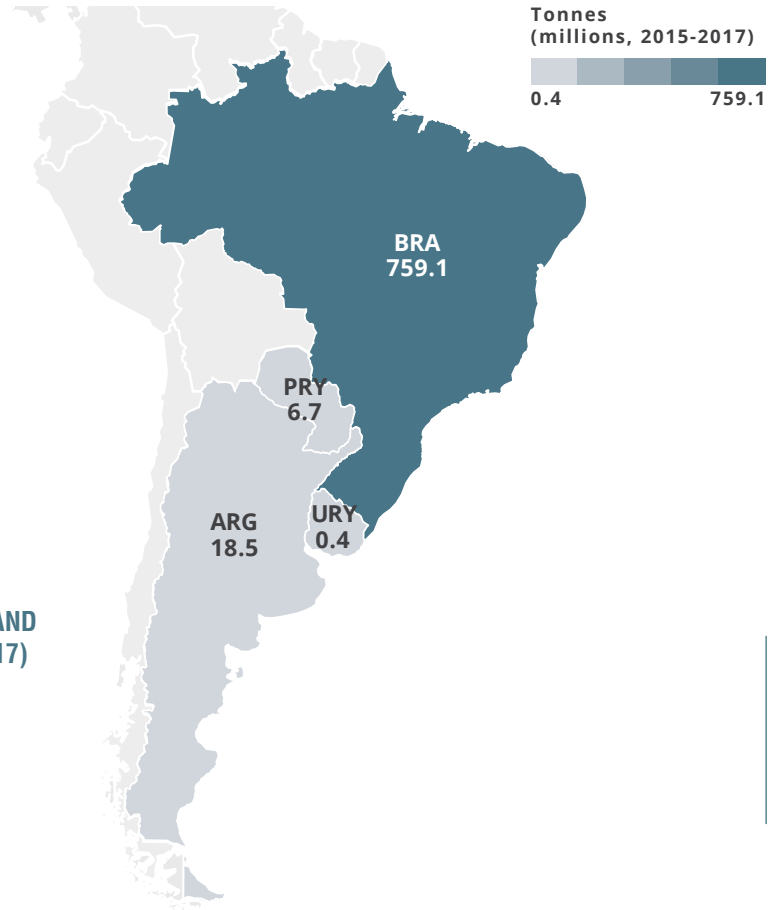
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



73.5

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF SUGARCANE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



1.5 %

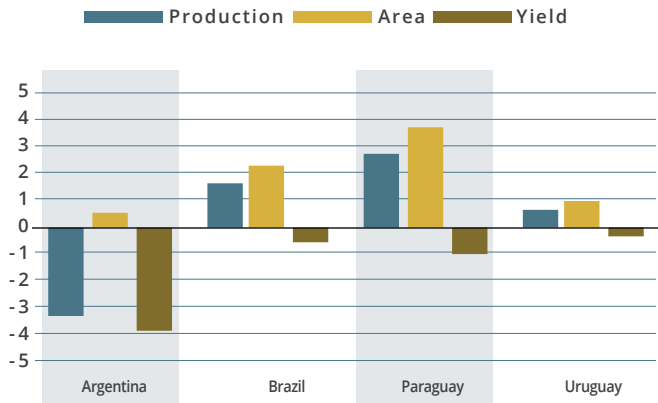
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



42.2 %

Southern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

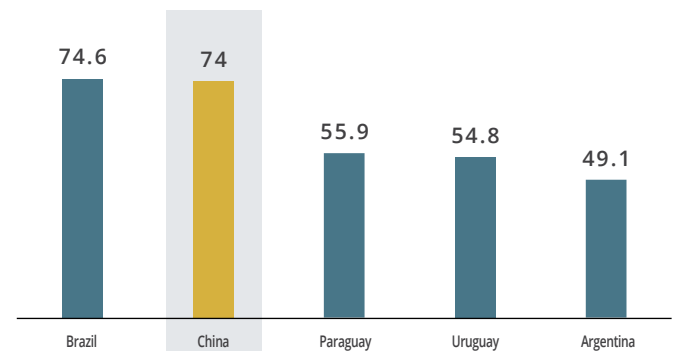
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 SUGARCANE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Brazil	759.1	40.9
2	India	339.0	18.2
3	China	105.4	5.7
4	Thailand	95.7	5.2
5	Pakistan	68.1	3.7
6	Mexico	56.3	3.0
7	Colombia	35.2	1.9
8	Australia	34.4	1.9
9	Guatemala	33.7	1.8
10	United States of America	29.5	1.6

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 10 050 000 000

Value of Southern Region's cane sugar exports, 2015-2017



USD 267 000 000

Value of Southern Region's cane sugar imports, 2015-2017



38

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



14.1 %

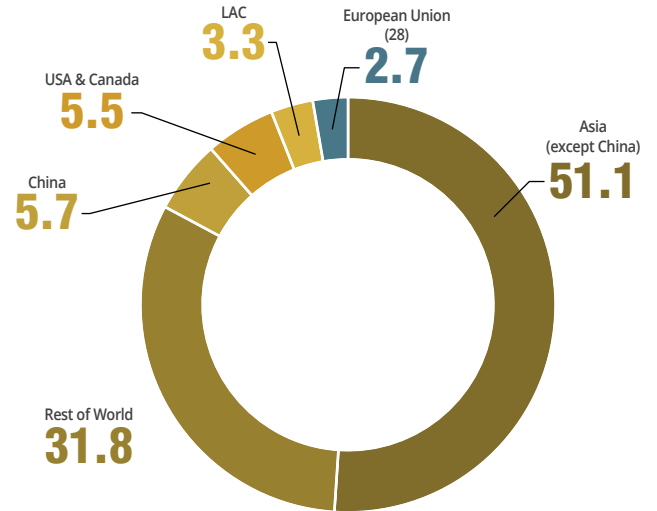
Average annual growth of cane sugar exports in Southern Region, 2015-2017



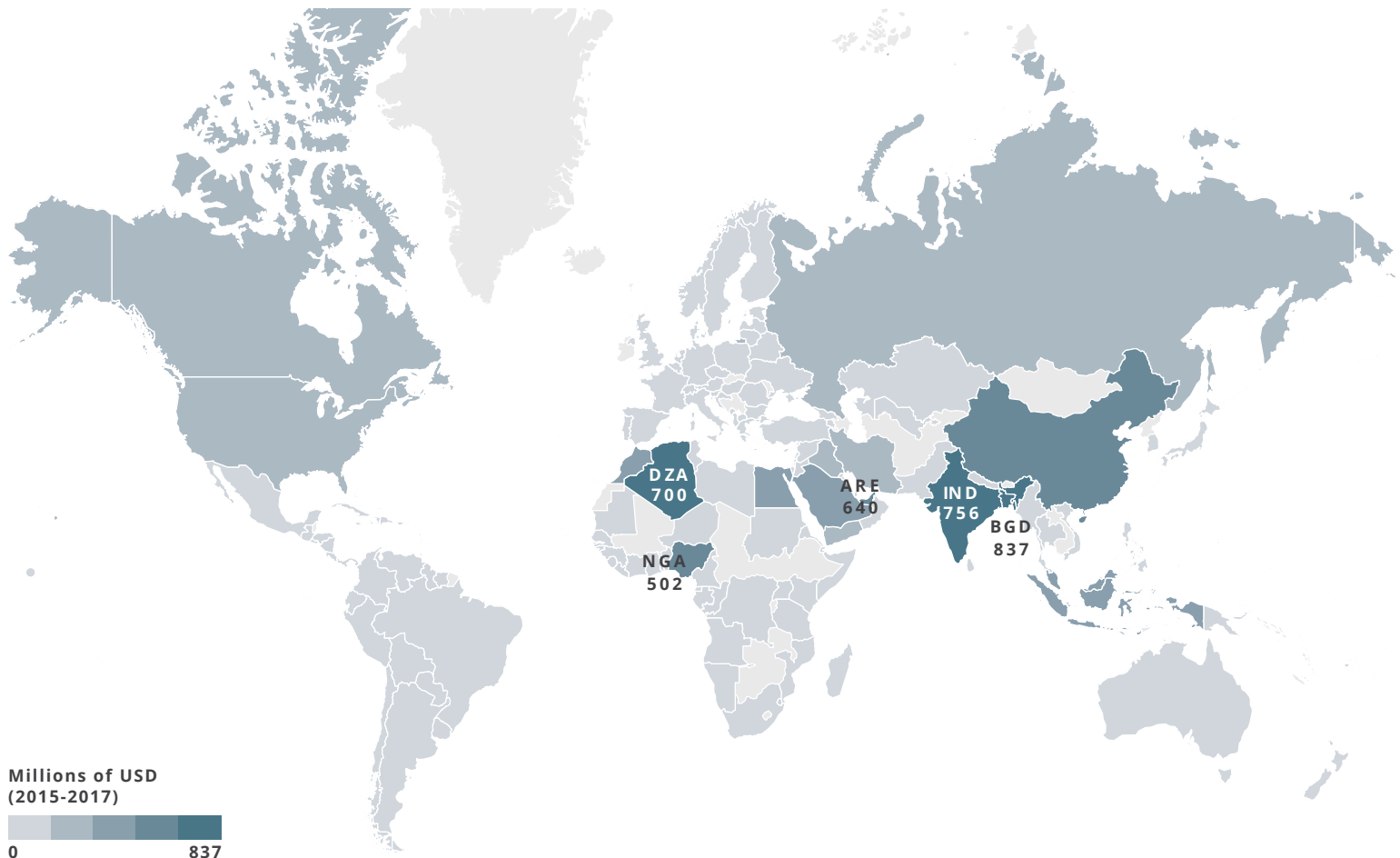
37.7 %

Southern Region's share of global cane sugar exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



CANE SUGAR EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



3

Millions of tonnes of coffee produced in the region, 2015-2017



2

Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



1.4

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF COFFEE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



-0.4 %

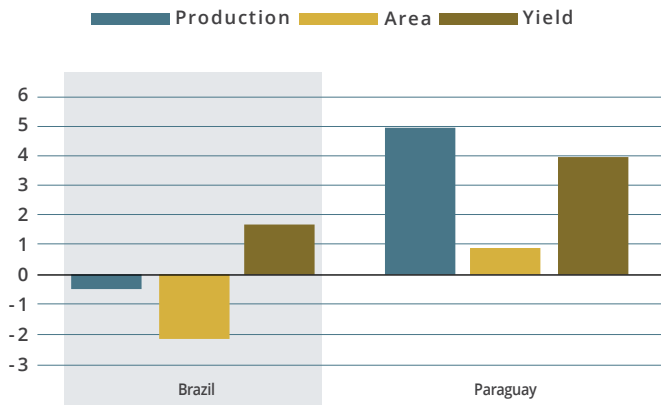
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



30.4 %

Southern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

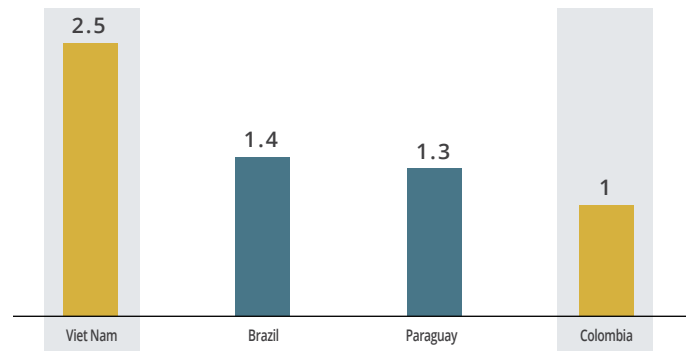
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 COFFEE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	Brazil	2.8	30.5
2	Viet Nam	1.5	16.3
3	Colombia	0.8	8.8
4	Indonesia	0.6	7.1
5	Ethiopia	0.5	5.1
6	Honduras	0.4	4.3
7	India	0.3	3.6
8	Peru	0.3	3.2
9	Guatemala	0.2	2.6
10	Uganda	0.2	2.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 5 013 000 000

Value of Southern Region's coffee exports, 2015-2017



USD 223 000 000

Value of Southern Region's coffee imports, 2015-2017



23

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-6 %

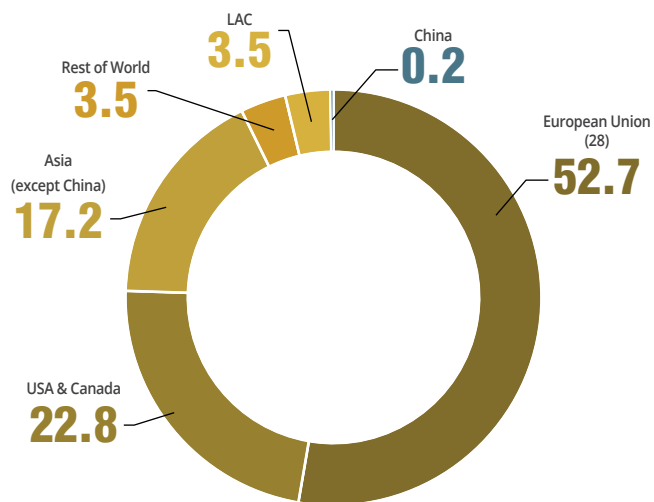
Average annual growth of coffee exports in Southern Region, 2015-2017



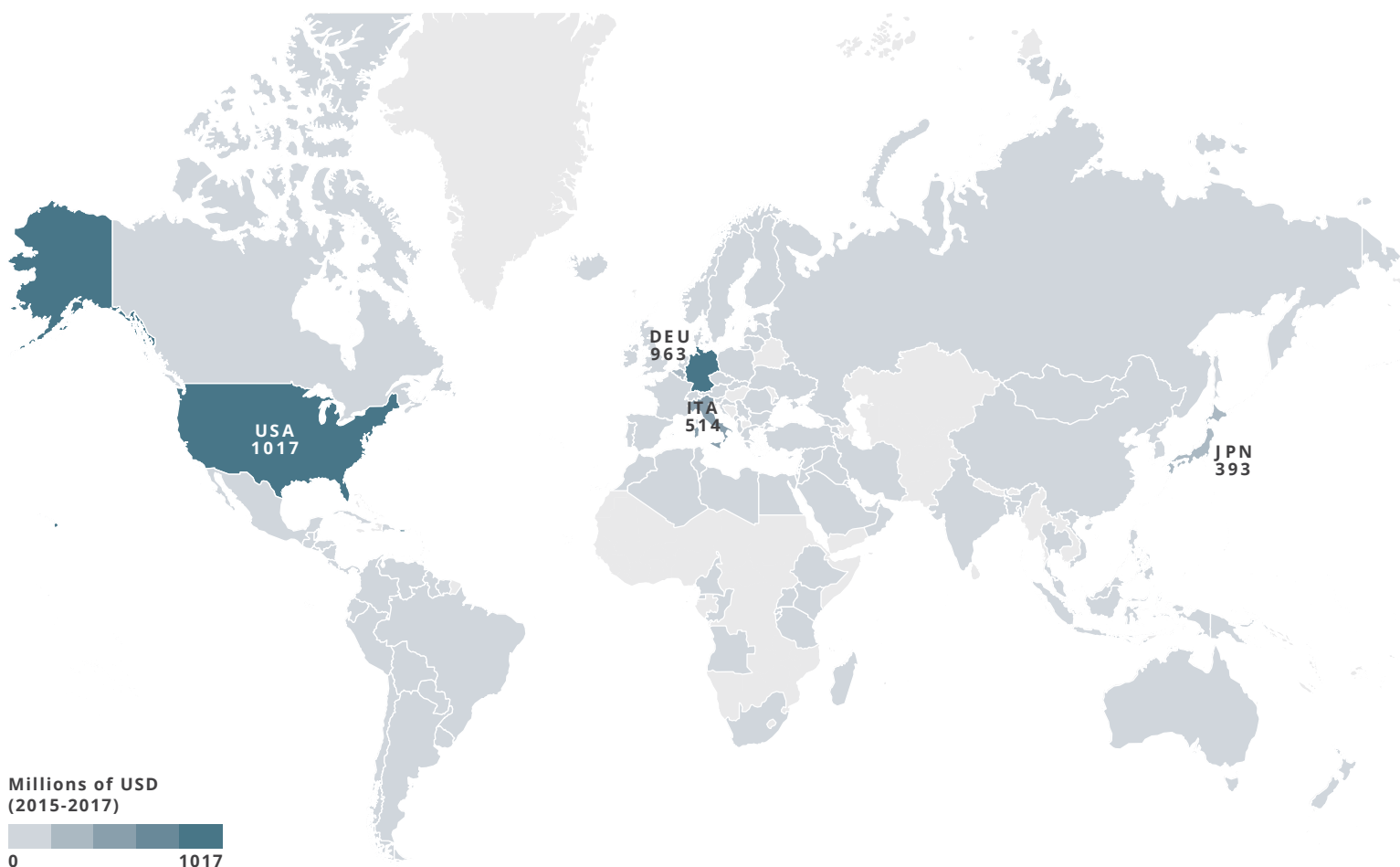
16.2 %

Southern Region's share of global coffee exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



COFFEE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



130

Millions of tonnes of maize produced in the region, 2015-2017



23

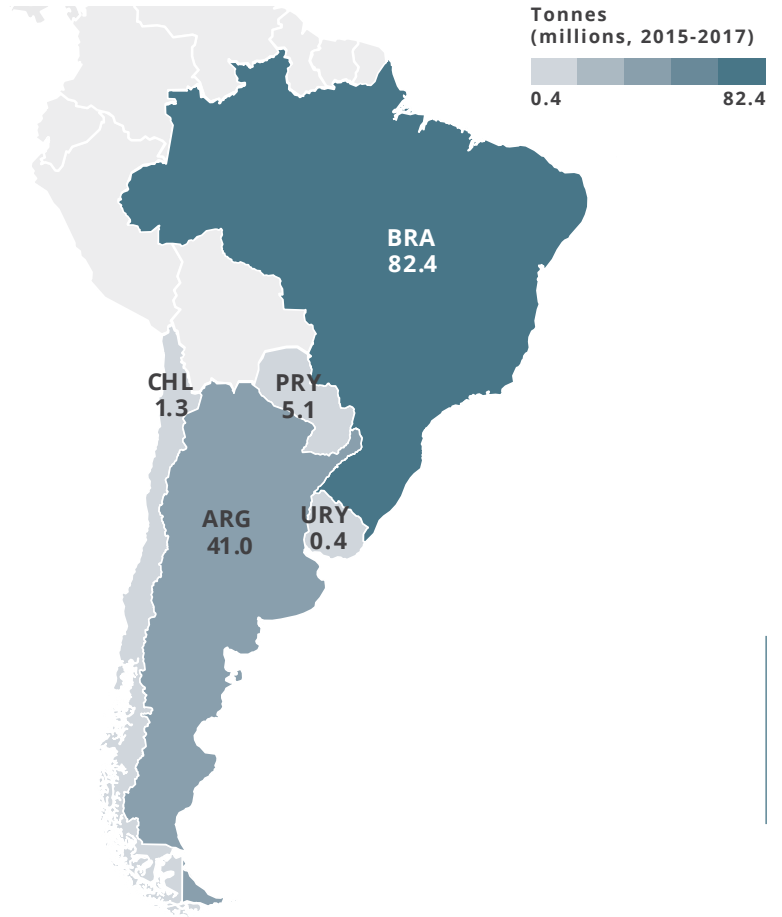
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



5.8

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF MAIZE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



6.1 %

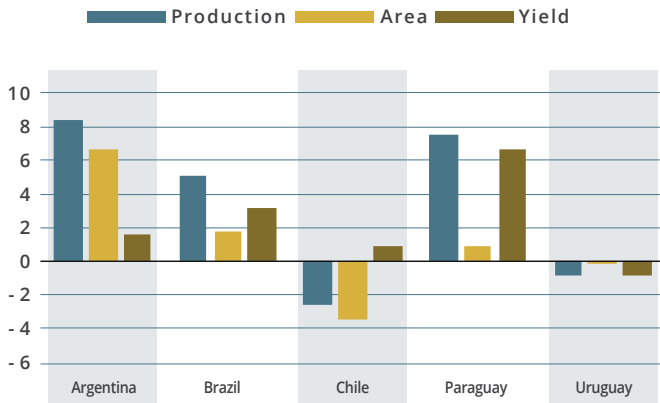
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



11.9 %

Southern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

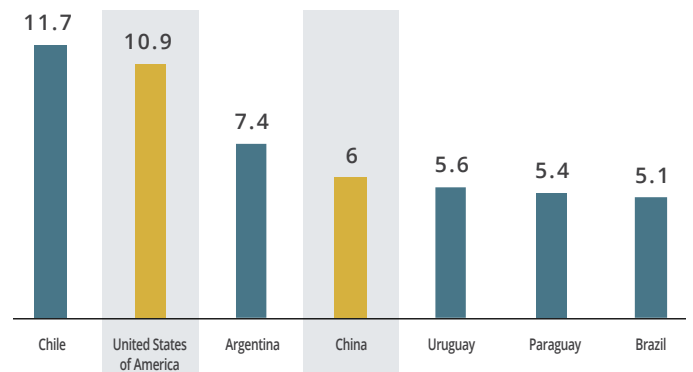
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 MAIZE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	United States of America	367.1	33.5
2	China	262.7	24.0
3	Brazil	82.4	7.5
4	Argentina	41.0	3.7
5	Mexico	26.9	2.5
6	India	25.7	2.3
7	Ukraine	25.4	2.3
8	Indonesia	23.7	2.2
9	Russia	13.9	1.3
10	Canada	13.9	1.3

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 8 622 000 000

Value of Southern Region's maize exports, 2015-2017



USD 657 000 000

Value of Southern Region's maize imports, 2015-2017



14

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



0.6%

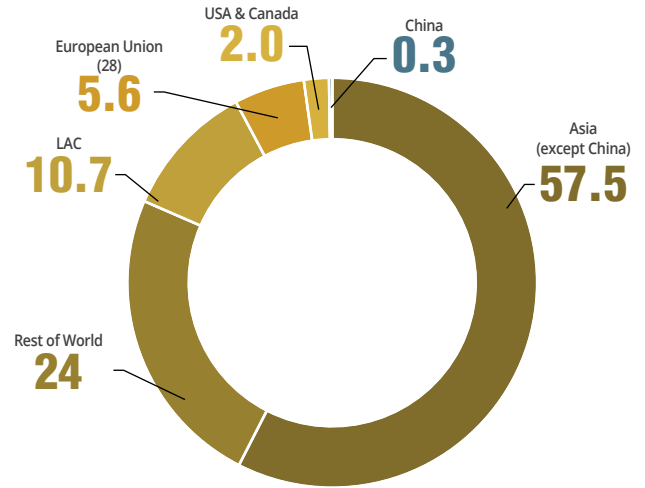
Average annual growth of maize exports in Southern Region, 2015-2017



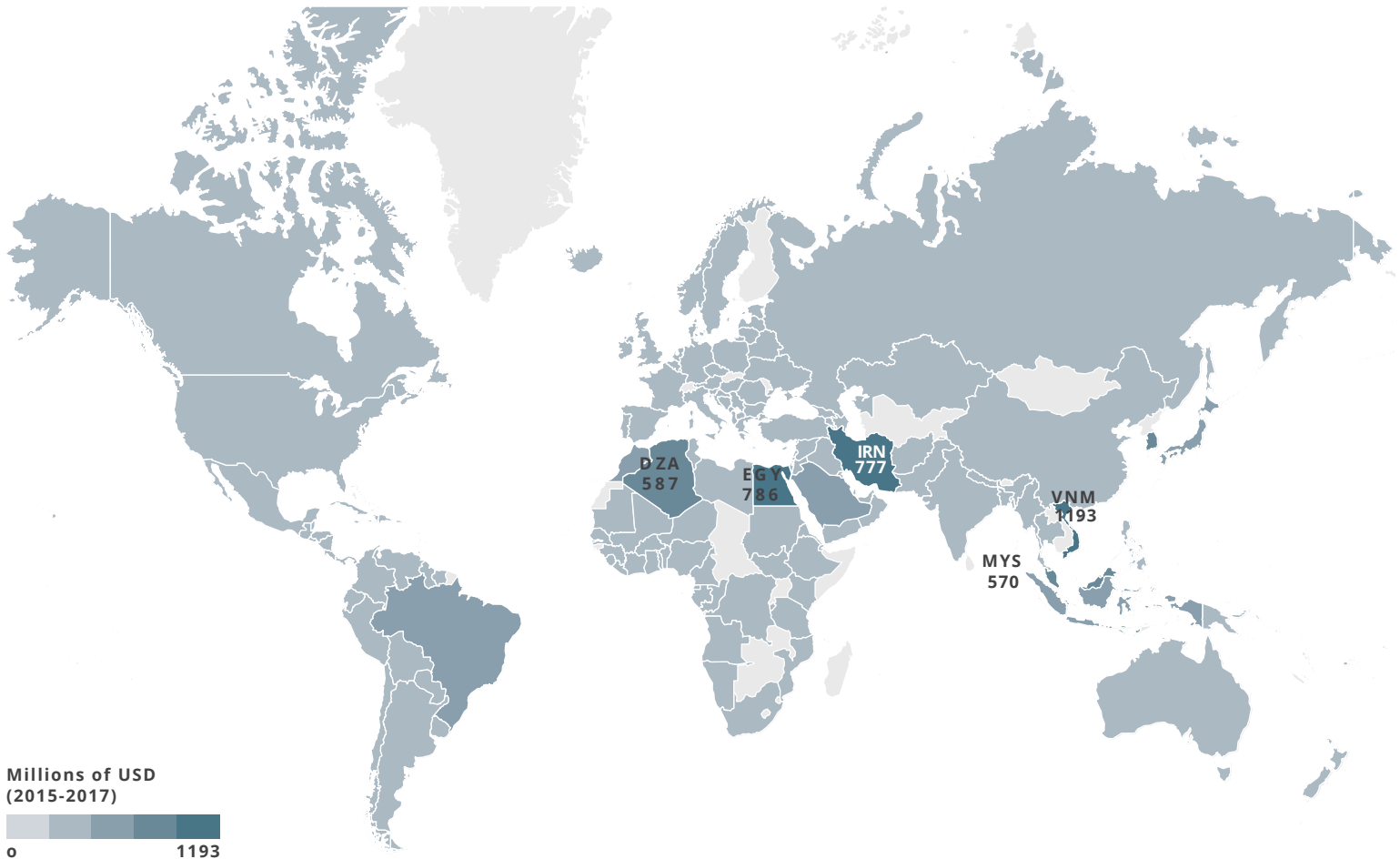
29.3%

Southern Region's share of global maize exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



MAIZE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

SOYBEANS



173

Millions of tonnes of soybeans produced in the region, 2015-2017



56.5

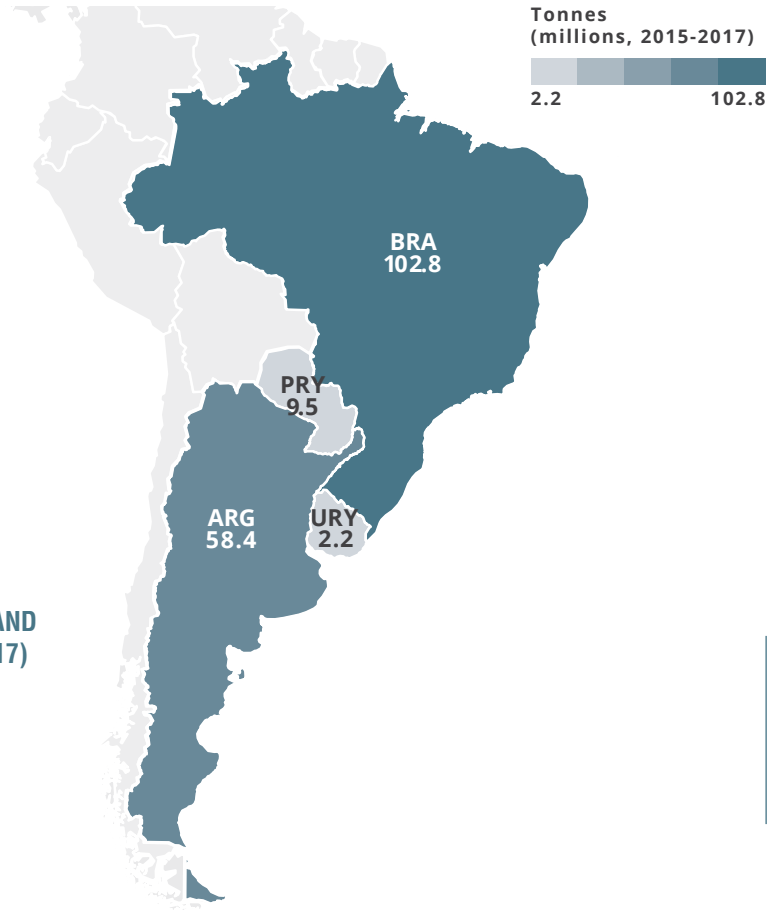
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



3.1

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF SOYBEAN PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



4.8 %

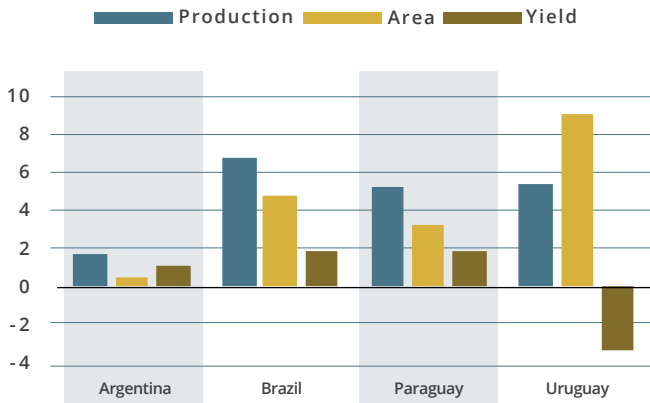
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



51.3%

Southern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

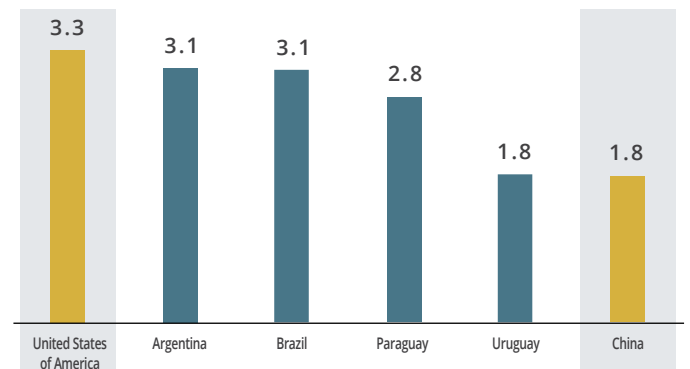
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 SOYBEAN PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	United States of America	114.5	34.0
2	Brazil	102.8	30.5
3	Argentina	58.4	17.3
4	China	12.6	3.7
5	India	10.9	3.2
6	Paraguay	9.5	2.8
7	Canada	6.9	2.1
8	Ukraine	4.0	1.2
9	Russia	3.2	0.9
10	Bolivia	3.1	0.9

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 28 341 000 000

Value of Southern Region's soybean exports, 2015-2017



USD 506 000 000

Value of Southern Region's soybean imports, 2015-2017



86

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



4.3 %

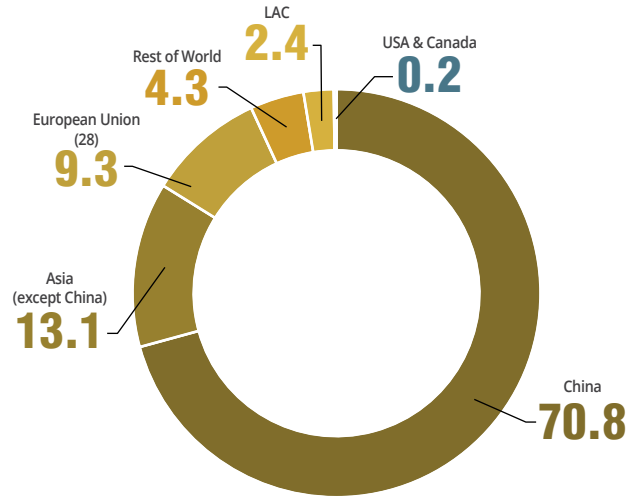
Average annual growth of soybean exports in Southern Region, 2015-2017



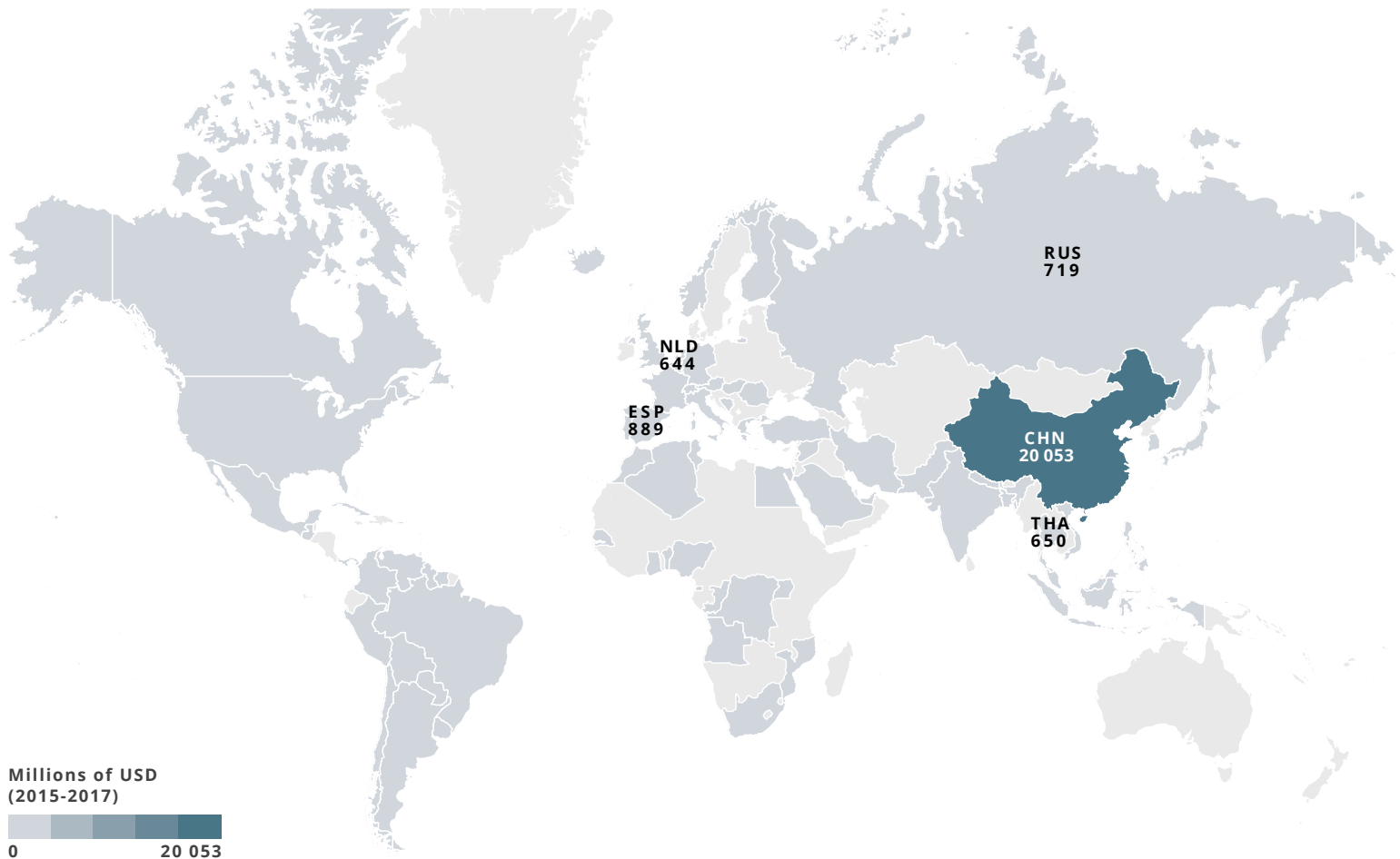
52.5 %

Southern Region's share of global soybean exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



SOYBEAN EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



5.9

Millions of tonnes of grapes produced in the region, 2015-2017



0.5

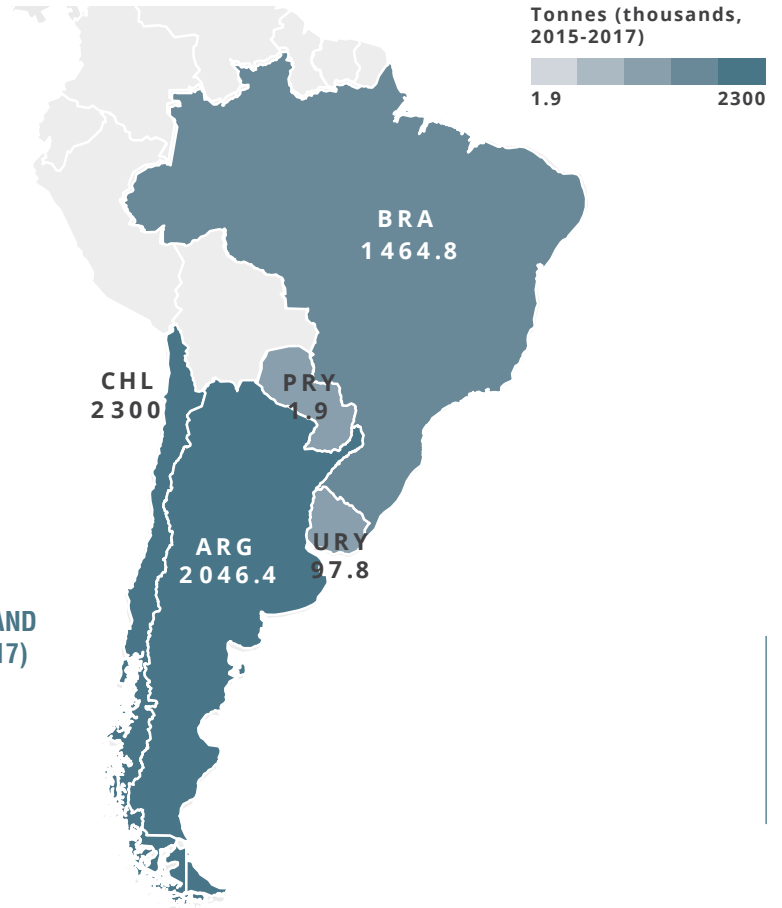
Millions of hectares harvested, 2015-2017



11.8

Tonnes per hectare, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF GRAPE PRODUCTION IN THE REGION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF TONNES PER YEAR)



-1.2%

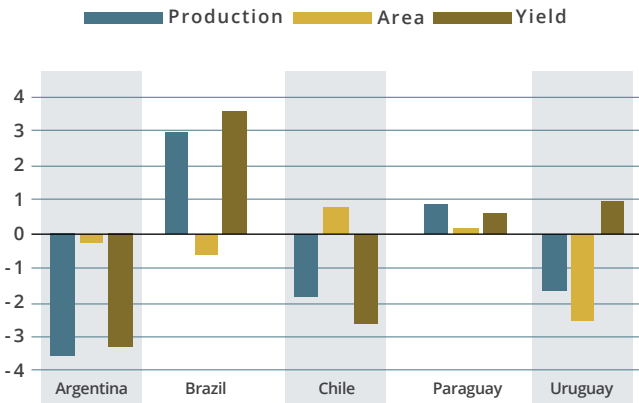
Average annual growth of production in the region, 2008-2017



7.9%

Southern Region's share of world production, 2015-2017

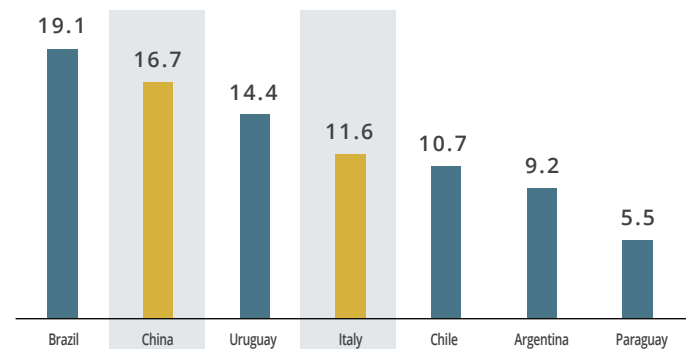
VARIATION IN PRODUCTION DUE TO THE INCORPORATION OF NEW LAND AND YIELD (PERCENTAGE OF AVERAGE ANNUAL VARIATION, 2008-2017)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 GRAPE PRODUCING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, thousands of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	China	13 040	17.3
2	Italy	7762	10.3
3	United States of America	6956	9.3
4	France	6140	8.2
5	Spain	5712	7.6
6	Turkey	3950	5.3
7	India	2705	3.6
8	Chile	2300	3.1
9	Iran	2131	2.8
10	Argentina	2046	2.7

YIELD (TONNES PER HECTARE, 2015-2017)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



USD 1 408 000 000

Value of Southern Region's grape exports, 2015-2017



USD 51 000 000

Value of Southern Region's grape imports, 2015-2017



28

Trade balance (dollars exported for every dollar imported, 2015-2017)



-2.7%

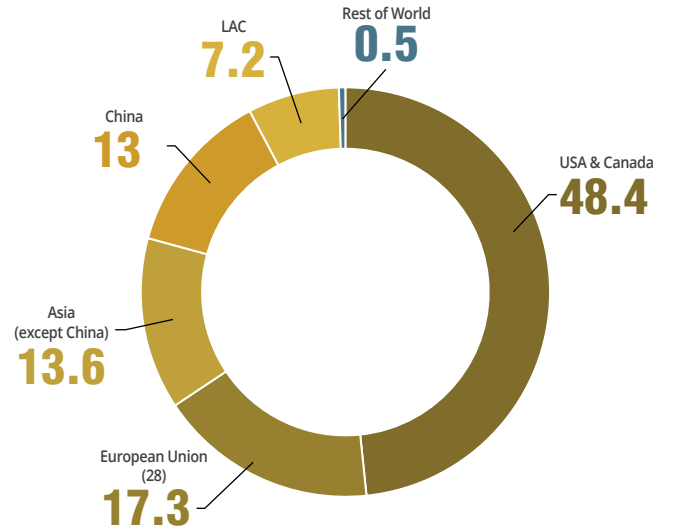
Average annual growth of grape exports in Southern Region, 2015-2017



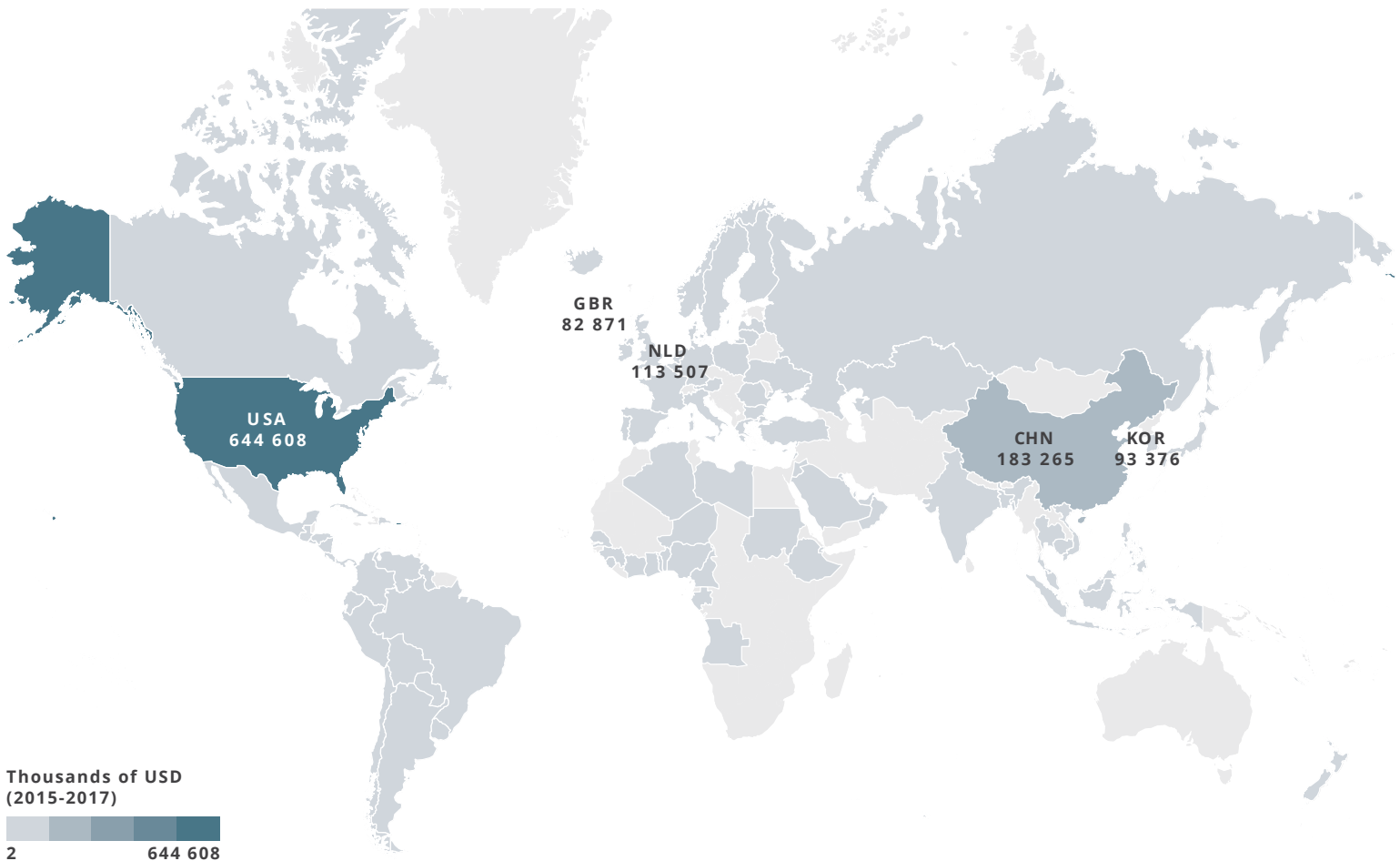
17.7%

Southern Region's share of global grape exports, 2015-2017

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



GRAPE EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, THOUSANDS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



SECTION 3

LIVESTOCK & DAIRY PRODUCTS

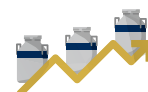
DAIRY PRODUCT MARKET IN LAC



79
Million tonnes of milk produced in LAC, 2015-2017



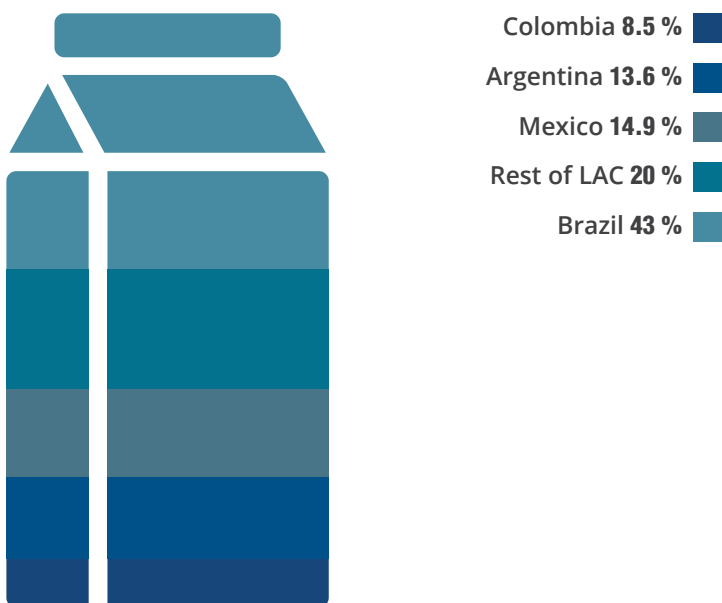
10 %
LAC share of world milk production, 2015-2017



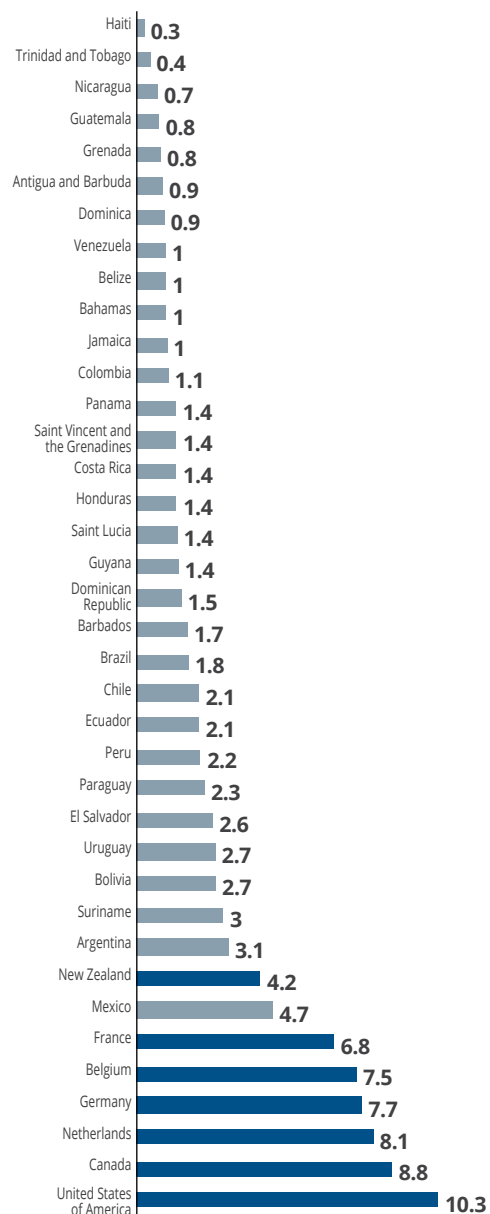
0.8 %
Annual growth in milk production in LAC, 2008-2017

4 countries account for 80% of LAC milk production (2015-2017)

DISTRIBUTION OF MILK PRODUCTION IN THE REGION
(PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



YIELD (TONNES OF MILK/HEAD/YEAR)



THE WORLD'S TOP 10 MILK PRODUCING COUNTRIES
(2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Production (2015-2017, millions of tonnes per year)	Share of global production (2015-2017)
1	India	166	20.4
2	United States of America	96	11.8
3	Pakistan	43	5.3
4	China	35	4.3
5	Brazil	34	4.2
6	Germany	33	4.0
7	Russia	31	3.8
8	France	26	3.1
9	New Zealand	22	2.7
10	Turkey	19	2.4

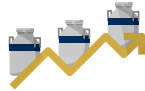
Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



2 320 000 000
Value of LAC dairy exports, 2015-2017



67 %
of LAC dairy exports go to intraregional markets (2017)



3.3 %
LAC share of global dairy exports, 2015-2017

THE LAC'S TOP 10 DAIRY EXPORTING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Exports (millions of USD, 2015-2017)	Share of LAC dairy exports (2015-2017)
1	Argentina	693	29.9
2	Uruguay	586	25.2
3	Brazil	188	8.1
4	Mexico	184	7.9
5	Nicaragua	180	7.8
6	Costa Rica	123	5.3
7	Chile	119	5.1
8	Peru	105	4.5
9	Bolivia	28	1.2
10	Honduras	27	1.2

DISTRIBUTION OF LAC DAIRY EXPORTS BY TYPE OF PRODUCT (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



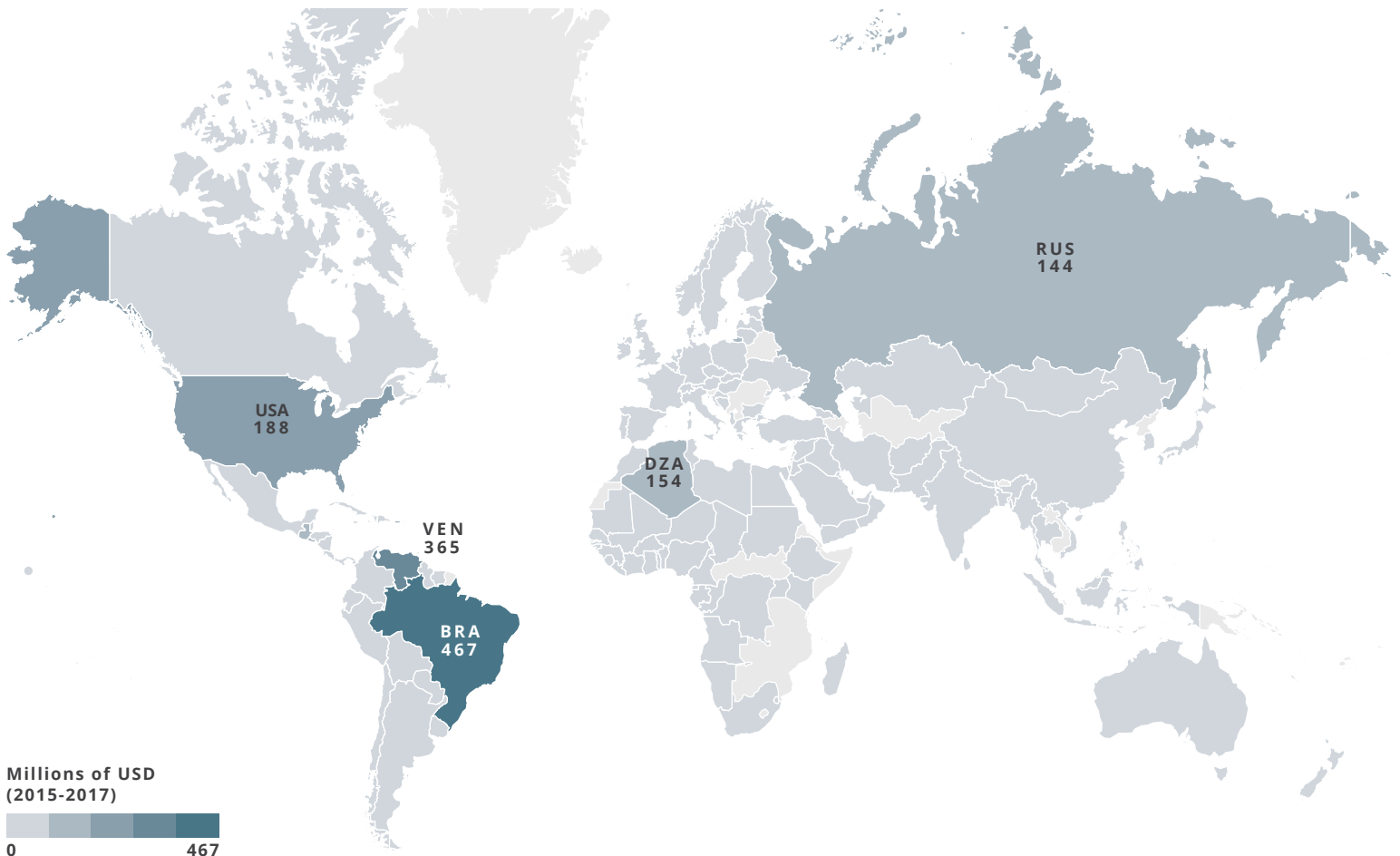
56.6 Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar
24.2 Cheese and curd
6.3 Butter and ghee
5.2 Whey
5.5 Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar
2.2 Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt and other

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



66.6 LAC
11.8 Asia (except China)
11.3 Rest of World
8.2 USA & Canada
2 China
0.1 European Union (28)

DAIRY EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.

MEAT PRODUCT MARKET IN LAC



52

Million tonnes of meat produced in LAC, 2015-2017



16 %

LAC share of world meat production, 2015-2017



1.8 %

Annual growth in meat production in LAC, 2008-2017



2.8 %

Annual growth in poultry meat production in LAC, 2008-2017



2.4 %

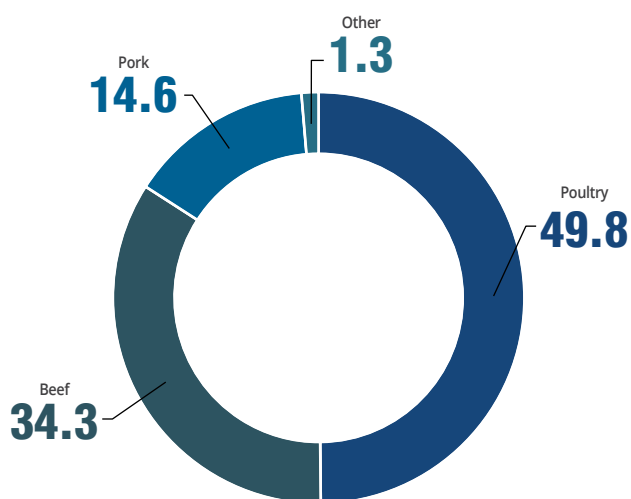
Annual growth in pork meat production in LAC, 2008-2017



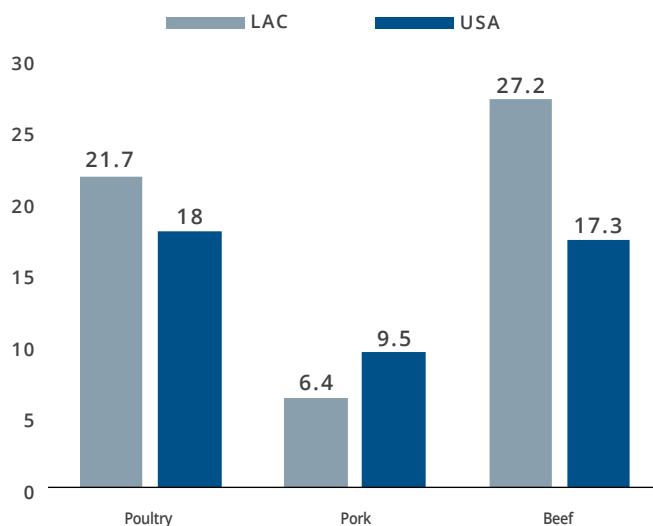
0.3 %

Annual growth in beef meat production in LAC, 2008-2017

MEAT PRODUCTION BY MEAT TYPE
(PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



SHARE OF WORLD PRODUCTION
(PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



Source: Prepared based on FAO 2019.



20 792 000 000

Value of LAC meat exports, 2015-2017



17.8 %

LAC share of global meat exports, 2015-2017



25.7 %

LAC share of global poultry meat exports, 2015-2017

THE LAC'S TOP 10 MEAT EXPORTING COUNTRIES (2015-2017)

Rank	Country	Exports (millions of USD, 2015-2017)	Share of LAC meat exports (2015-2017)
1	Brazil	13 229	63.6
2	Mexico	1632	7.8
3	Uruguay	1624	7.8
4	Argentina	1556	7.5
5	Paraguay	1184	5.7
6	Chile	883	4.2
7	Nicaragua	478	2.3
8	Costa Rica	78	0.4
9	Colombia	51	0.2
10	Panama	18	0.1

DISTRIBUTION OF MEAT EXPORTS BY MEAT TYPE (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



33.8 Meat and edible offal of fowls

32 Meat of bovine animals, frozen

16.4 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled

10.5 Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen

7.3 Other

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPORTS BY REGION OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES)



47 Asia (except China)

12.9 China

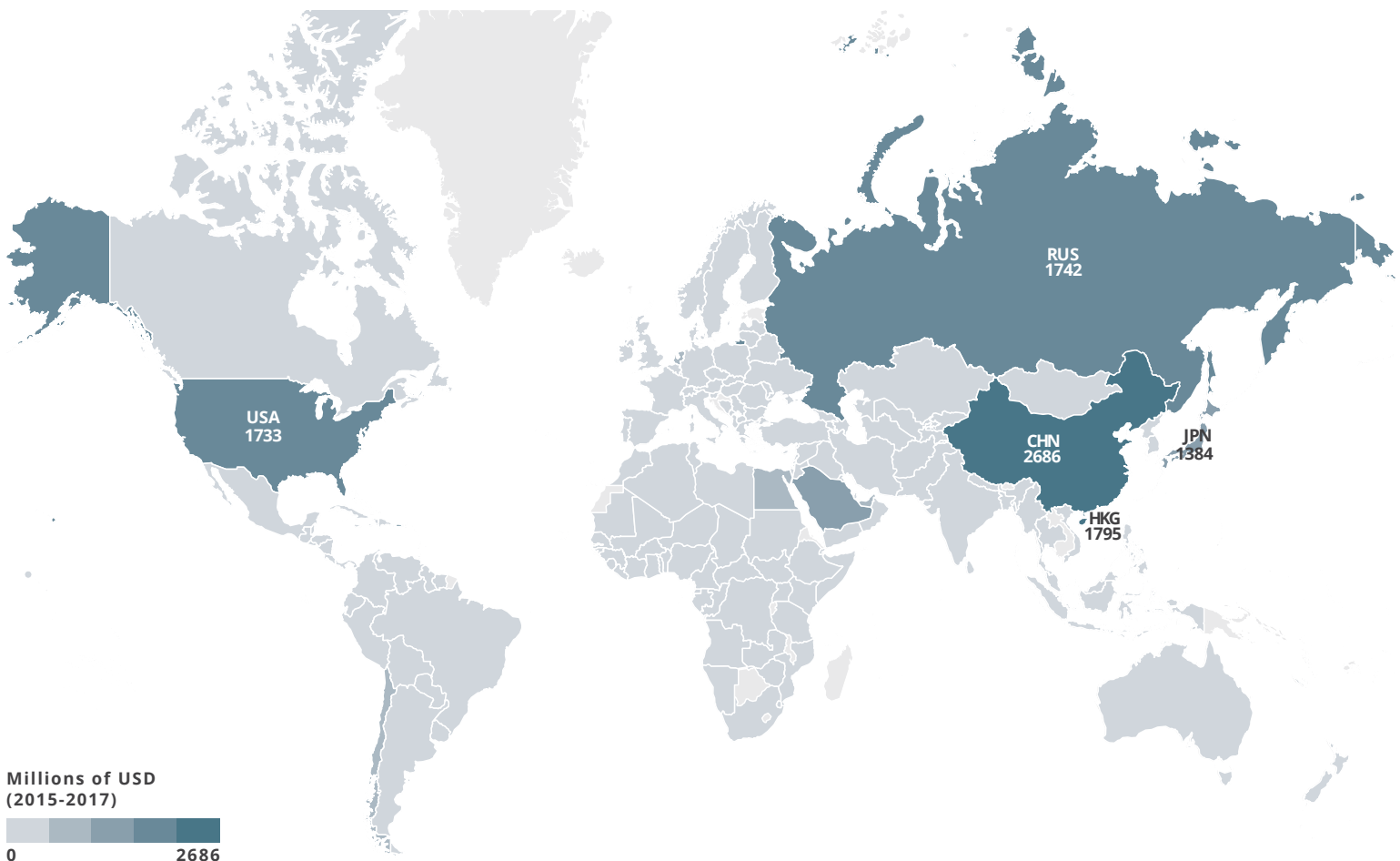
12.4 LAC

9.9 European Union (28)

9 Rest of World

8.9 USA & Canada

MEAT EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION (PERIOD 2015-2017, MILLIONS OF USD)



Source: Prepared based on ITC 2019 and UN 2019.



REFERENCES

ACRONYMS

AVA	Agricultural value added
EU (28)	European Union (28 countries)
GDP	Gross domestic product
GHG	Greenhouse gas
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean
PFP	Partial factor productivity
TFP	Total factor productivity
USD	United States dollar

HARMONIZED SYSTEM CODE

Section	Product	Code
Crops	Almonds	080211, 080212
	Avocados	080440
	Bananas	0803
	Cane sugar	170111, 170113, 170114, 170191, 170199
	Cocoa beans	1801, 1802
	Coffee	0901
	Grapes	080610
	Maize	1005
	Melons	080719
	Palm oil	1511
	Pineapples	080430
	Rape	1205
	Rice	1006
	Soya beans	1201
Wheat	1001	
Meat	Beef	0201, 0202
	Pork	0203
	Meat of sheep or goats	0204
	Meat of horses, asses, mules	0205
	Edible offal of bovine animals, swine, sheep, goats	0206
	Poultry	0207
	Meat and edible offal of rabbits and other animals	0208
	Pig fat, free of lean meat, and poultry fat	0209
	Meat and edible offal, salted, in brine, dried or smoked	0210
Dairy products	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar	0401
	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar	0402
	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt and other	0403
	Whey	0404
	Butter and ghee	0405
	Cheese and curd	0406

LIST OF COUNTRIES OF THE AMERICAS

ISO 3 Code	Country	Region
ARG	Argentina	Southern
ATG	Antigua and Barbuda	Caribbean
BHS	Bahamas	Caribbean
BLZ	Belize	Central
BOL	Bolivia	Andean
BRA	Brazil	Southern
BRB	Barbados	Caribbean
CAN	Canada	Northern
CHL	Chile	Southern
COL	Colombia	Andean
CRI	Costa Rica	Central
DMA	Dominica	Caribbean
DOM	Dominican Republic	Caribbean
ECU	Ecuador	Andean
GRD	Grenada	Caribbean
GTM	Guatemala	Central
GUY	Guyana	Caribbean
HND	Honduras	Central
HTI	Haiti	Caribbean
JAM	Jamaica	Caribbean
KNA	Saint Kitts and Nevis	Caribbean
LCA	Saint Lucia	Caribbean
MEX	Mexico	Northern
NIC	Nicaragua	Central
PAN	Panama	Central
PER	Peru	Andean
PRY	Paraguay	Southern
SLV	El Salvador	Central
SUR	Suriname	Caribbean
TTO	Trinidad and Tobago	Caribbean
URY	Uruguay	Southern
USA	United States of America	Northern
VCT	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Caribbean
VEN	Venezuela	Andean

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